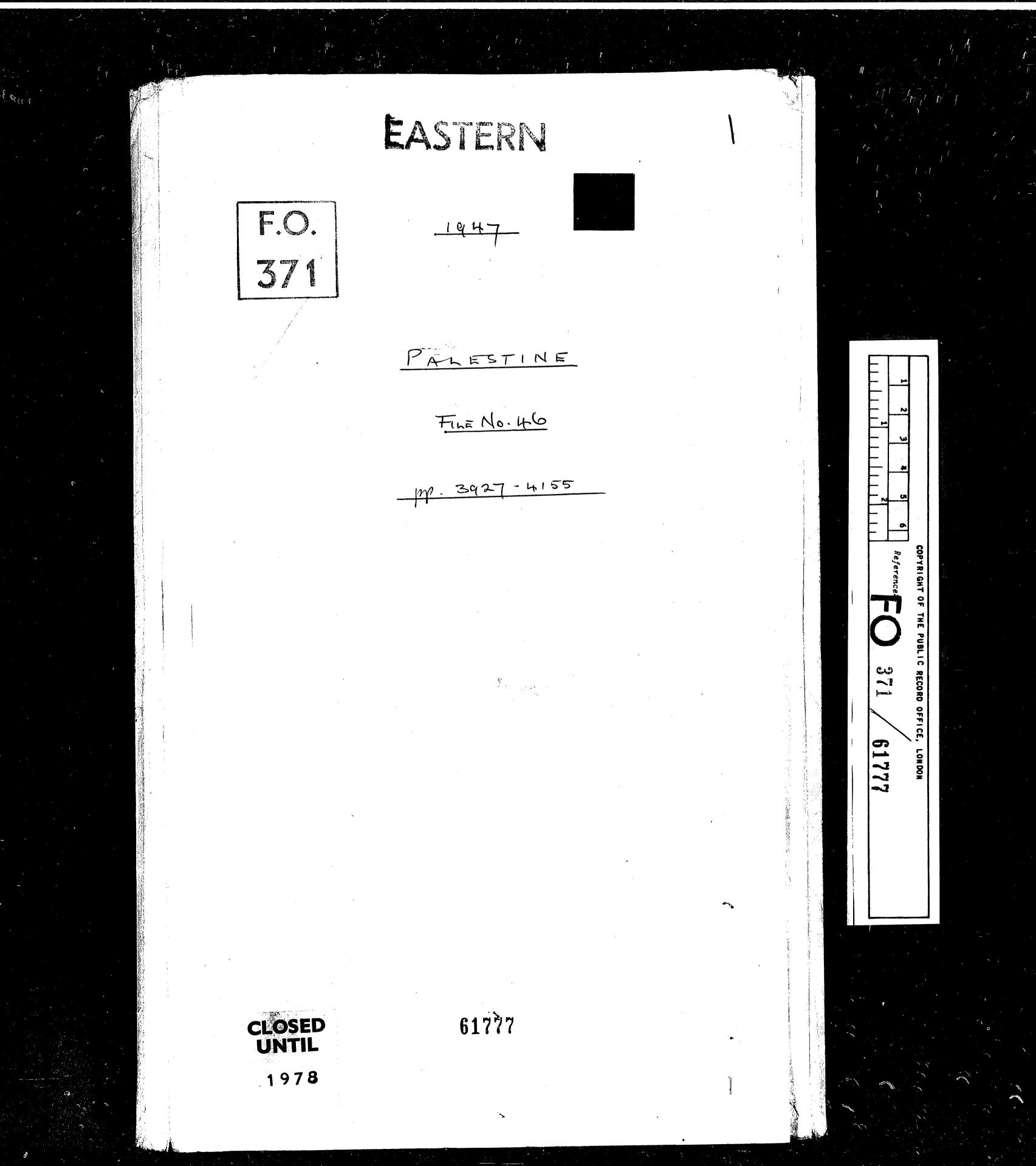
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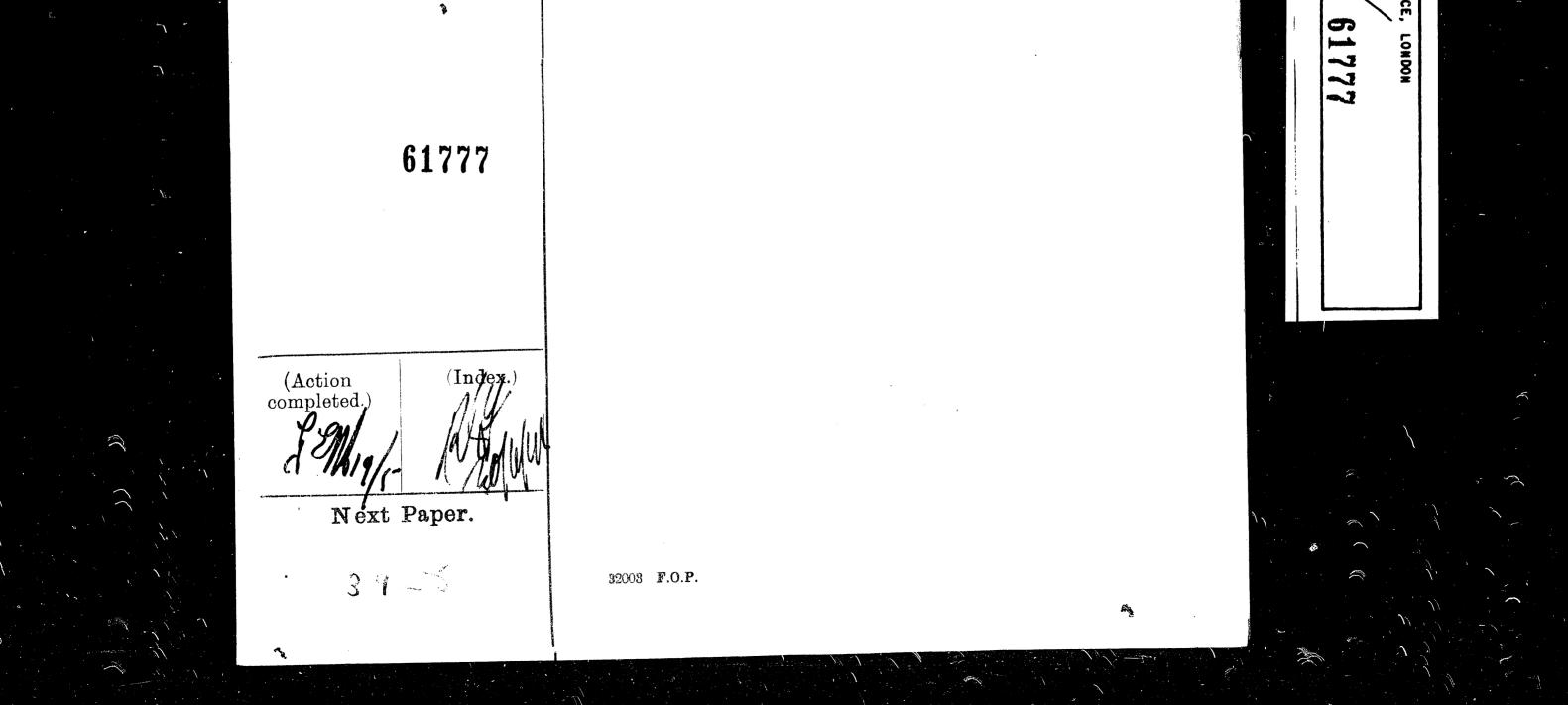
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EN CLAIR

FROM NEW YORK TO FOREIGN OFFICE

(From Permanent United Kingdom Representative to United Nations).

12 114. No: 1359 10th May 1947 Repeated to Jerusalem_ Moscow - Immediate and Washington Saving

4444

IMPORTANT

GIANT

My telegram No:1357.

Palestine.

Two sub-committees of the first committee met on the morning of the 9th May. One of these considered the 13 applications which had been received in addition to those from the Jewish Agency and the Arab Higher Committee, for a hearing during the special session of the Assembly. The sub-committee report advising that none of the 13 should be heard was adopted by the first committee.

2. The other sub-committee had before it three drafts of the terms of reference for the investigating committee. These were combined into a single text contained in my immediately following telegram for use as a working paper by the first committee.

3. During the discussion of this draft by the first committee in the afternoon Mr Shertok asked to be allowed committee in the arternoon Mr Shertok asked to be allowed to speak. This request was granted and Shertok expressed the anxiety of the Jewish Agency at the terms of paragraph 3 of the draft. He agreed that independence should be an objective but added that it was not the sole purpose of the mandate. He therefore wished the Committee to add to this paragraph the words " and various other issues connected with the future of Palestine". He also asked

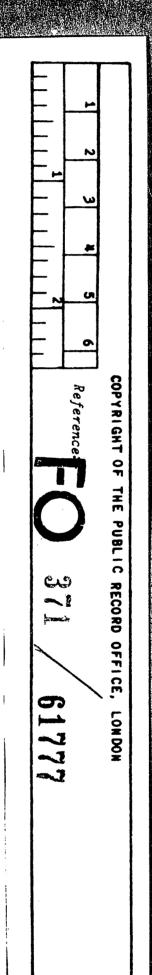
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D.11.08 a.m.10th May 1947 R. 5.27 p.m. 10th May 1947

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for the insertion in paragraph 6 of a reference to "the Jewish people". He hope the terms of reference would not contain anything tending to make it more difficult for the Jewish Agency to co-operate with the Investigating Committee.

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4. The Norwegian and South African delegates said that they interpreted "the problem of Palestine" as including the problem of the homeless Jews in Europe. This was sharply contested by the Syrian Egyptian and Iraqi delegates.

5. I have reported separately on my statement concerning the intentions of His Majesty's Government. The statement of views by a representative of the Arab Higher Committee also made on the 9th May will be summarised in a later telegram.

Foreign Office please pass to Jerusalem and Moscow as my telegrams Nos:6 and 187 respectively.

[Repeated to Moscow].

[Copies sent to Telegraph Section Colonial Office for transmission to Jerusalem].



361 5 E 3928 PALESTINE 12 MAY Reparties provid Committee. Reparties york til 1859 (E3927/41/21) transmiti tert of tim of reparente for incodigating tommittee for we as a warking paper. $\frac{\text{Registry}}{\text{Number}} \right\} \in \left. \left. \frac{3928}{46} \right| \frac{46}{31} \right.$ TELEGRAM FROM d. K. Del. No. New York. Dated Received 1360. 10, aloy 19 12 Last Paper. U.N. Dept. - Please see alou E 3927 5. E. CHBAE) 12/5 3927 References. This seems queully Satisfuctory. (Print.) 0 (How disposed of.) CE, 61777 LONDON (Action completed.) (Index Next Paper. 3929 32003 F.O.P.

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En Clair

FROM NEW YORK TO FOREIGN OFFICE

(From Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations)

D: 11.50 s.m. 10th May, 1947. No. 1.360.

R: 7.30 p.m. 10th May, 1947. 10th May, 1947.

Repeated to: Jerusalem,) Moscow,) Immediate Washington Saving.

> 200 ayo 000

IMPORTANT GIANT

My immediately preceding telegram.

Following is text.

[Begins]

Whereas the General Assembly of the United Nations has been called into special session for the purpose of constituting and instructing a special committee to prepare for the consideration at the next regular session of the Assembly of the future Government of Palestine.

The General Assembly resolves:

1. That the special committee shall have the widest powers to ascertain and record facts.

2. That it shall receive testimony by whatever means it considers appropriate in each case from the mandatory power from representatives of the population of Palestine and from such other Governments non-governmental organi-sations and individuals as it may wish to consult.

3. That the committee shall bear in mind the principle that independence for the population of Palestine should be the ultimate purpose of any plan for the future of that country.

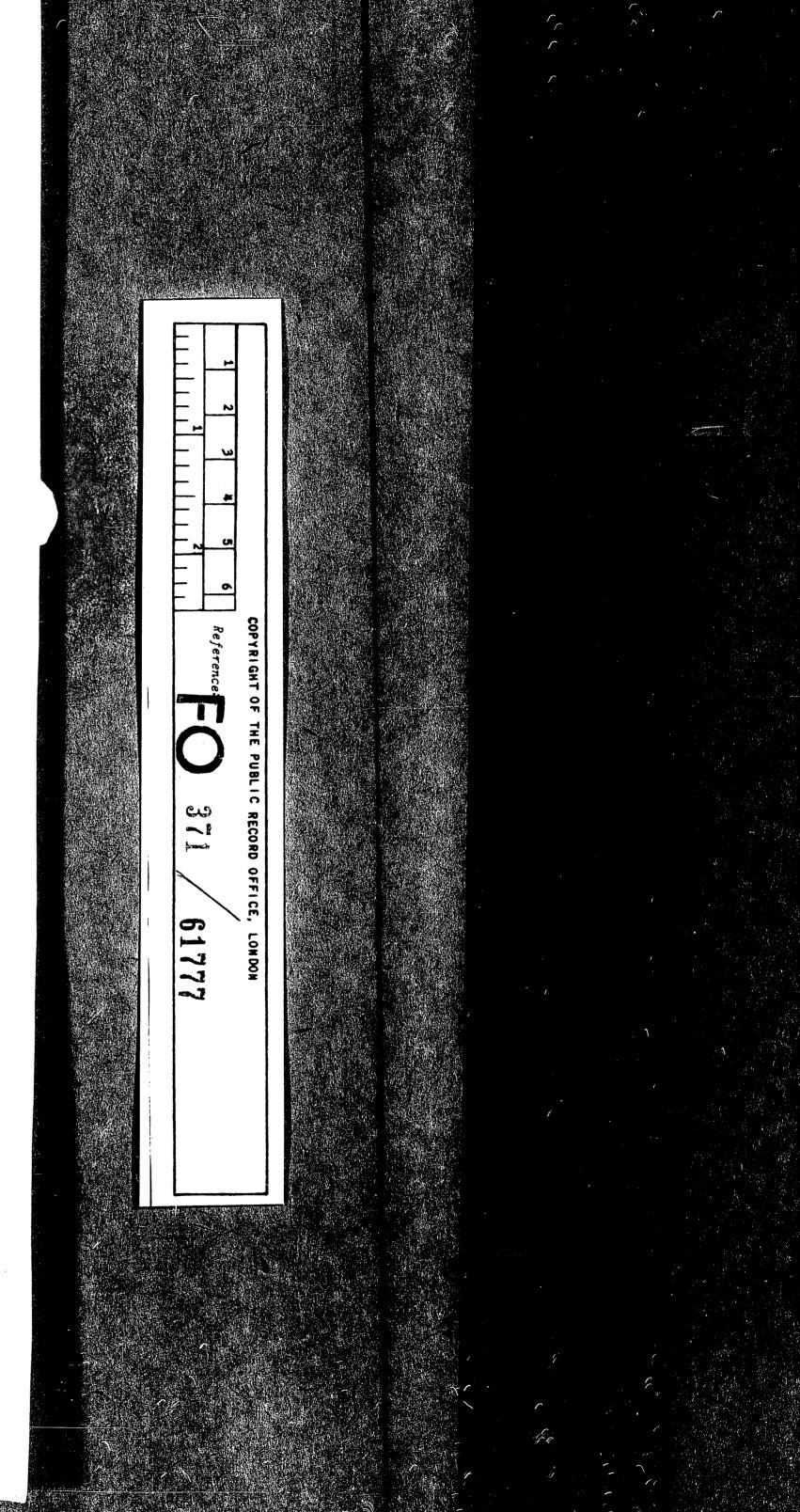
4. That it shall prepare a report to the General Assembly shall submit such proposals as it may consider appropriate for the solution of the problem of Palestine.

5. That its report shall be communicated to the Secretary-General if possible by 15th August 1947 but in any event not later than 1st September 1947 in order that



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it may be circulated to the member states of the United Nations in time for consideration by the second regular session of the General Assembly.

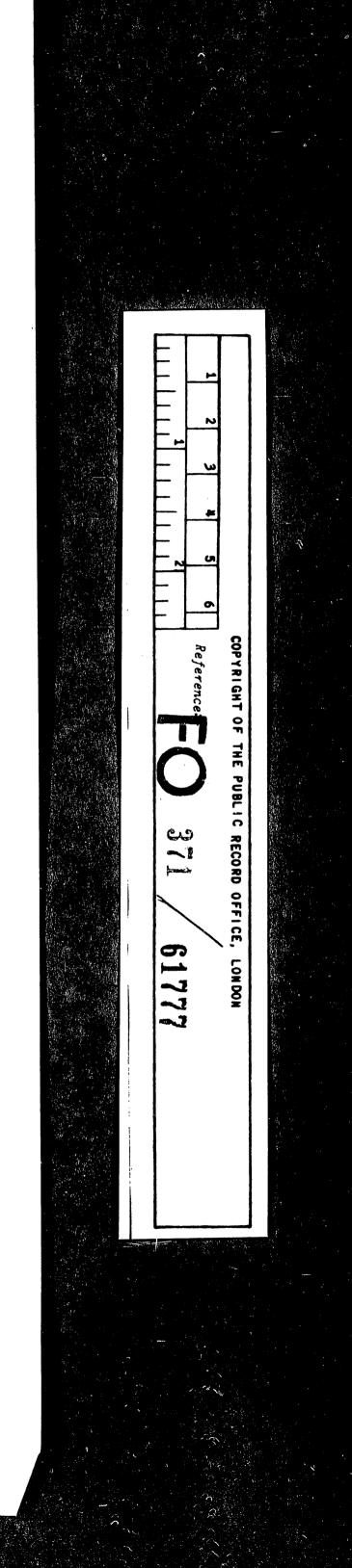
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6. The special committee shall give most careful consideration to the interests of all inhabitants of Palestine and also to the religious interests in Palestine of Islam Jewry and Christendom. [Ends]

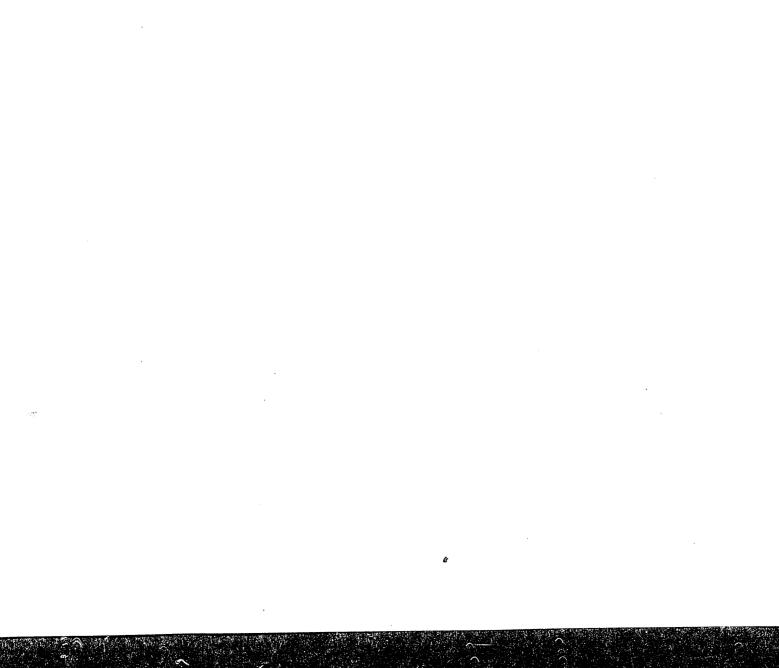
Foreign Office please pass to Jerusalem and Moscow as my telegrams Nos. 7 and 188 respectively.

[Repeated to Moscow]

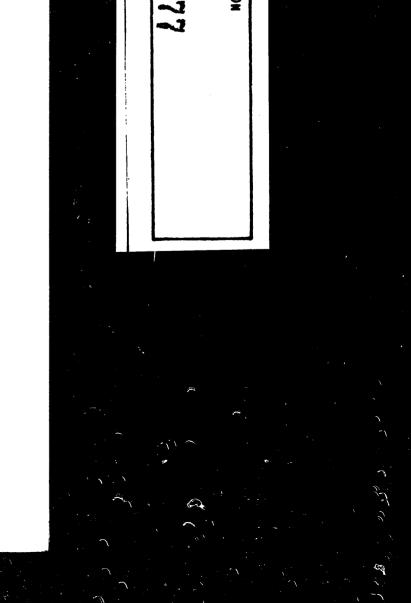
[Copies sent to Cypher Section, Colonial Office for transmission to Jerusalem.]







362 3829 PALESTINE 12 MAY Pole line and U N Registry Number } E 3929, Refun, Picture El 934, Mala Daily summinion TELEGRAM FROM A proceedings of special service have been litigraphiel to F. C and he d assecond what they were perword a component have now been were perword, component have now been were as ensure repetition. New York. No. 1365 Dated Received in Registry 10 May 1944 12 TERUSALEN Nº 8. ADDRESSED Last Paper. (Minutes.) 7928 In P. P. P'stere tel 934 7/5-of N.Y. Tel 1365 boly n to C.O. (Mr. Trofferd Smith) and re- public. References. COPYRIGHT Refer CJE CHRLE) 14/c AS. Beint (Print.) May 19 లు ~1 (How disposed of.) RECORD I al New york. OFFICE, 1391. 6177 LON DOM May-9. ~ 8/ Froffard Smith 14 A.Y. 1365 Traffered (Action (Index. completed.) Next Paper. 32003 F.O.P. 7931





Cypher/OTP

FROM N YORK TO HIGH COMMISSION	FROM	Nai	YORK	TO	HIGH	COMMISSION	
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(From Permanent United Kingdom Representative to United

No.	8		D.	4.53	p.m.	10th
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10th May 1947 R.12.05 a.m. 11th May 1947

Repeated to Foreign Office No. 1365 (Foreign Office please pass to Highcoma Palestine)

Washington

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GIANT TOP SECRET AND PERSONAL

Your telegram to Secretary of State No. 934 repeated to Washington.

Daily summaries of proceedings at special session have been telegraphed to Foreign Office and I had assumed that these would be forwarded to you. Arrangements have now been made to ensure repetition to you of such telegrams.

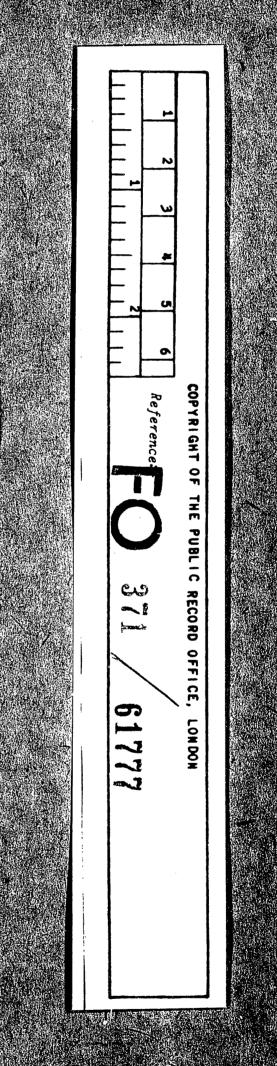
2. Statement referred to in your paragraph 2 was made by me on 6th May in response to direct question by United States representative who asked "Does the delegation of the Mandatory recommend that the Arab Higher Committee is representative of the views of the Arabs in Palestine?". I replied "Yes, I can unhesitatingly answer the question just put to me by the United States representative in the affirmative." I should explain that unwise insistence of representatives of Arab States on discussion of substance of Palestine question during debate on Assembly agenda led to general feeling among other delegations that in fairness Jewish side of the case should also be heard. We ourselves had of course wished to confine special session to purely procedural business relating to appointment of Fact-Finding Committee, but in the circumstances we could not resist proposal that the Agency should be granted a hearing by the Political Committee though we supported the view (which won general acceptance) that in that event, since Agency spoke for Jewish population of Palestine, representatives of Arab population should also be heard. Only available representatives of latter appear to be Arab Higher Executive. / Position

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DEPARTMENTAL NO.1. LER JERUSALEM Nations) Mat 1947 929





Position of His Majesty's Government would certainly have been subject to damaging misconstruction and our chance of obtaining approval for a Fact-Finding Committee with satisfactory composition and terms of reference (by no means assured) would have been prejudiced had we appeared to be attempting to obstruct the hearing of evidence from the Executive (whose delegation incidentally had already arrived). I am sorry that I did not add some qualification to my reply on this point and I regret if it caused you embarrassment; but the information in your telegram seems to bear out my statement so far as it went.

-2-

3. As I have explained the hearing of general statements from the Jewish Agency and the Arab Higher Executive has been unavoidable but we have succeeded in confining the privilege to these two bodies (rejecting for example an application from Agudas Israel) and fortunately both statements were couched in terms of such relative moderation that no acrimonious general debate as had appeared possible has in fact so far resulted from them and I hope that we shall now make more rapid progress with the business for which the Assembly was summoned.

4. We have assumed that any organisation of sufficient importance will have the fullest opportunity of presenting their case to the Fact-Finding Committee. I see no reason why you should not let this expectation be known if you receive enquiries on the point.

5. There seems to be general agreement that the Committee should visit Palestine and this too will probably be specifically mentioned in their terms of reference. Suggestion in your paragraph 4 can be conveyed to Committee when appointed and will meanwhile be mentioned to United Nations Secretariat; but Committee will of course be masters of their own procedure.

[Ends]

[Copies sent to Colonial Office Telegraph Section for repetition]

10 er 3 ~1 -61777 ?}

INWARD TELEGRAM

Cypher (O.T.F.)

TO 3. OF S., COLONIES.

D. 7th May, 1947. R. 8th P. 707.00 hrs.

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No.934 Top Secret and Personal.

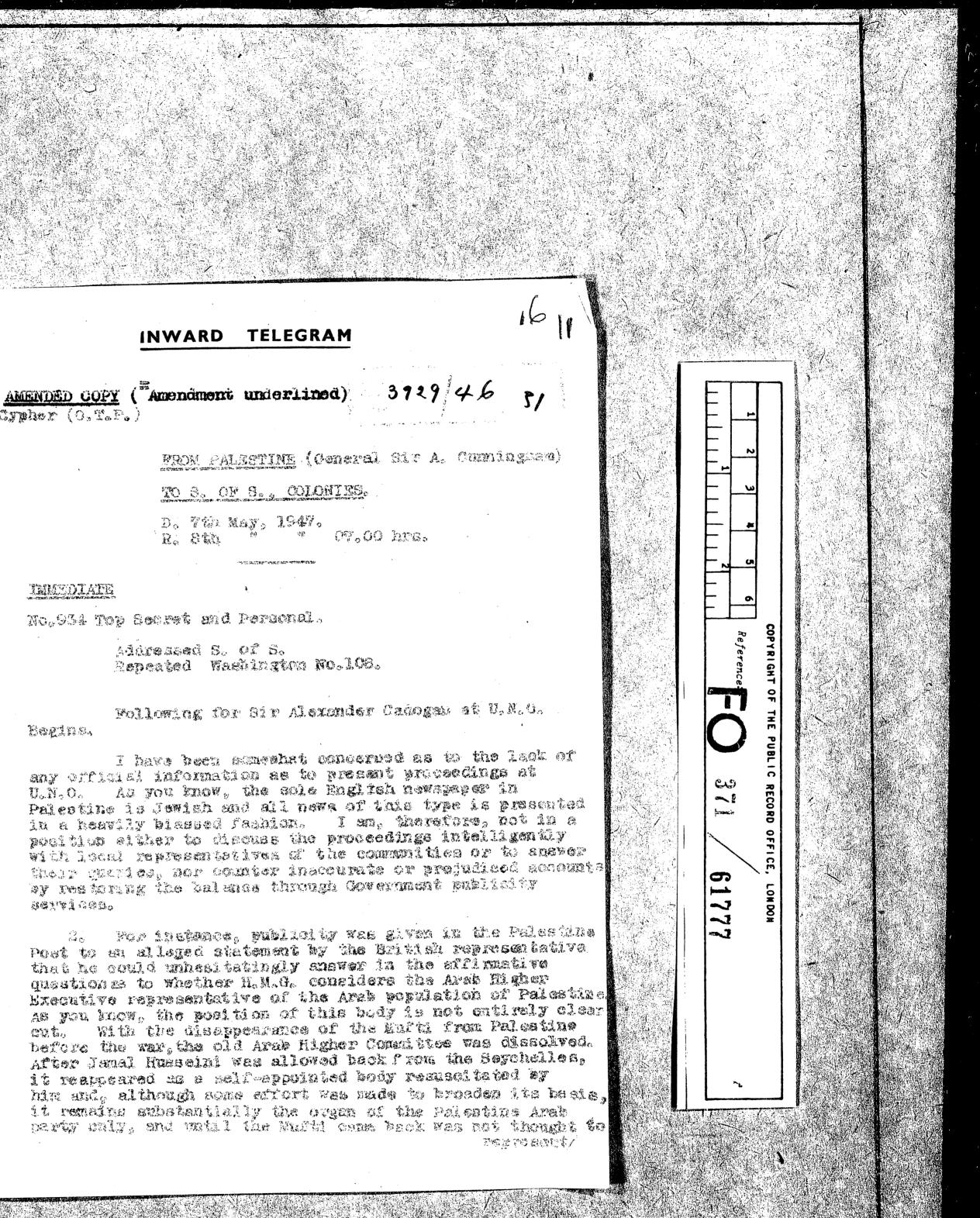
Addressed S. of S. Repeated Washington No.108.

Bøgins.

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any official information as to present proveedings at U.N.O. As you know, the sole English newspaper in Pelestine is Jowish and all nows of this type is presented in a heavily blassed fachion. I am, therefore, not in a position either to discuss the proceedings intelligently with local representatives of the communities or to enswer their gueries, nor counter inacounts or prejudiced accounts by restoring the balance through Covernment sublisity servi cos.

2. For instance, publicity was given in the Falestine Post to an alloged statement by the British representative that he could whesitatingly enswer in the affirmative questiones to whether H.M.G. considers the Arab Higher Executive representative of the Arab population of Palestine As you know, the position of this body is not entirely clear cut, with the disappearance of the Eufth from Palestine before the war, the old Arab Higher Consittee was dissolved. After Jamal Russelmi was allowed back from the Seponelles, it respected as a self-appointed body resuscitated by him and, although some errort was sude to broaden its basis. it remains substantially the organ of the Palestins Arab perty only, and until the Musti came back was not thought to

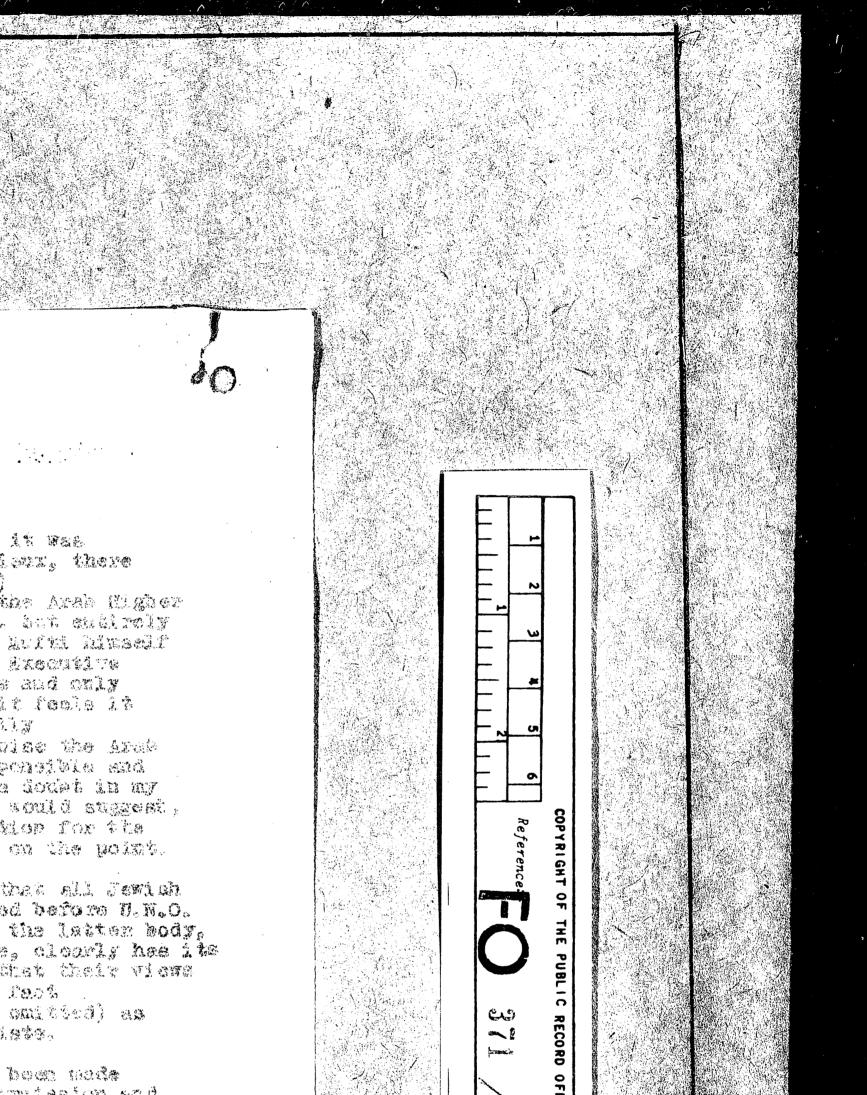


represent as much as 50% of the Arab yogulation, it was coognised by the Sevennezt east rely faute de misur, there (duce no other body of areas with (corrupt group) rapresentation. With the return of the Marti, the Arel Migher Executive has probably the support of the massive, but sublivity (rerous contited) personally and prestige of the Aufti himself and cortainly for no other reason. And Higher Executive concerns liself elmost solely with high politicis and only with the welfare of the Arabs in Palestine when it feels it may gain political capital tron doing so. I fully appreciate what we have (correct group) to recognize the Arak Eigber Executive at the present, but their inresponsible and inflammatory actions have often recently caused a jotist in my wind as to whether we should go the Coing so. I would suggest, therefore, thet, although the coknowlodge recognizion for the moment, it might be uprice to be too categorical on the point.

5. It has also appeared in the press here that all Jewich budies have agreed that they should be represented before U.N.O. by the Jewich Agency. While, as is well known, the latter body, in contradistization to the Josh Higher Executive, clearly has its roots in fishny, yet I feel I abound remind you that their views as to a solution of the Pelectine problem are in fact dismetrically opposed to these of budies (igroup emitted) as Dishemor Hatzais, Allyak Hadass and the Revisionists.

A similar agreement was alleged to have been made before the errival ners of the Anglo-Aperican Constantion and, atthough none of these letter budies diff in fact appear bafore the Commission, there was nore than a suspicion that it was through intermidation and certainly not through a lack of desire to do so.

4. This brings me to the cossilen of the procedure for the proposed Fact Finding Constitues when in Pelestine. If, as in the case of the Anglo-American Committee, the Arak Higher Facultys and the Jewish Agency are to put the official Arab and Jewish cases. Widence given by them is fully recorded and is available here in addition to all other swidence given before that Committee, less that given by Covernment officials in comerca. I would suggest that much time would be saved and much more valuable information would be gained if the Countites were to accept this swidence as it stands and only hear official bodies in so far as they wish to emend it or the Countites themestow wished to interrogate them on it. There would, commentaly, be much more time for the Countities to move



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INWARD TELEGRAM

about the country and question the people themselves. I am convinced that in this way they would get a much truer picture of the requirements of any solution of the Palestine problem, as they would have the opportunity of meeting that quite considerable section of the community whose views on the political solution are by no means in accordance with those advanced by the extreme politicians who will represent the case on behalf of the Arab Higher Executive and the Jewish Agency.

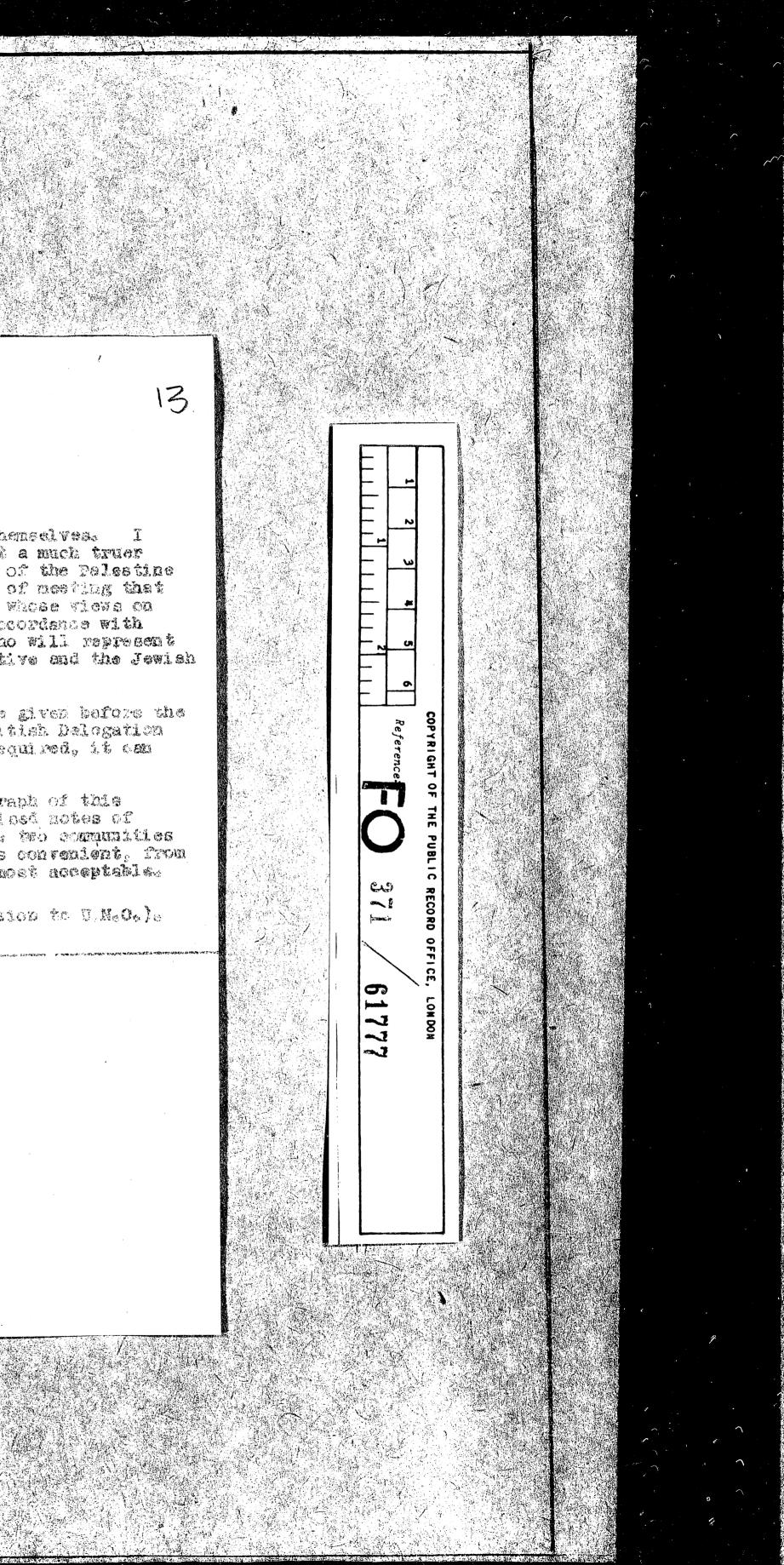
5. I accume that the recorded swidence given before the Anglo-American Committee is swailable to British Delogation <u>at U.N.O.</u> but, if not and if it is required, it can be sent from here:

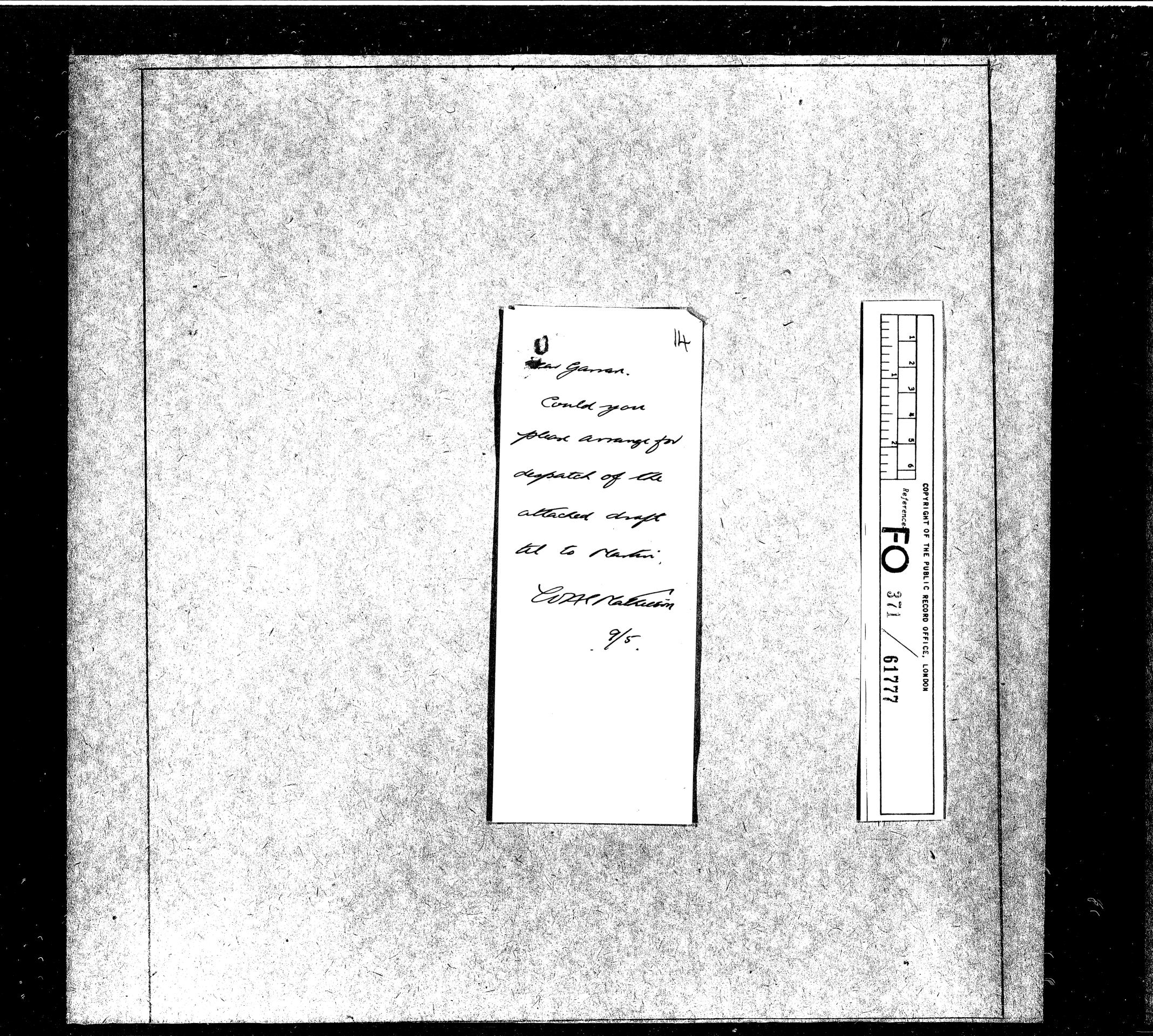
6. Referring again to the first paragraph of this telegram, I would be most gratful if summariesd notes of proceedings at U.N.O., where they affect the best computities here, might be tolegraphed to me as often as convenient, from my point of view a daily telegram would be most acceptables Ends.

(Copies sent to Poreiga Office for transmission to U.M.O.).

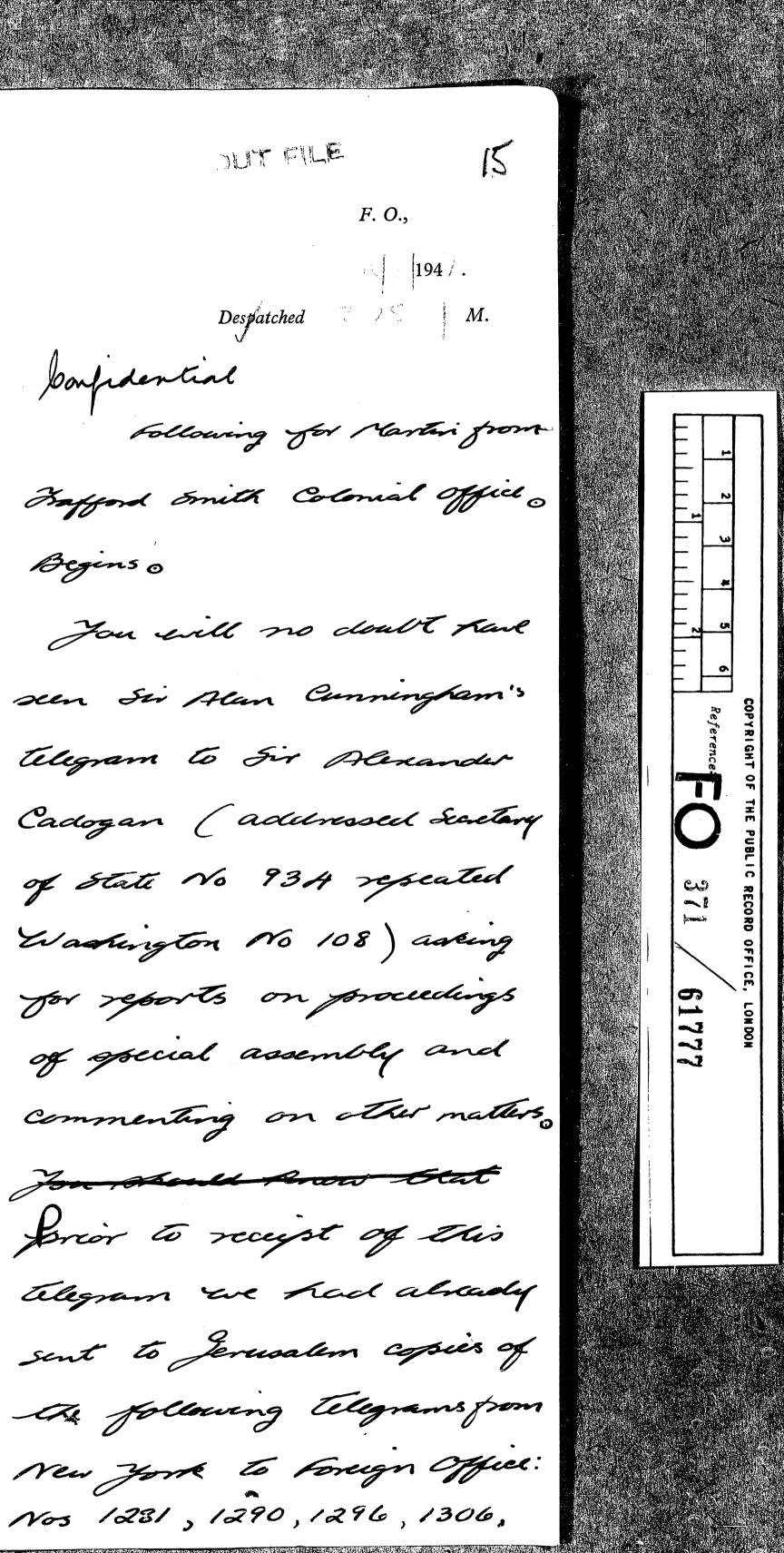
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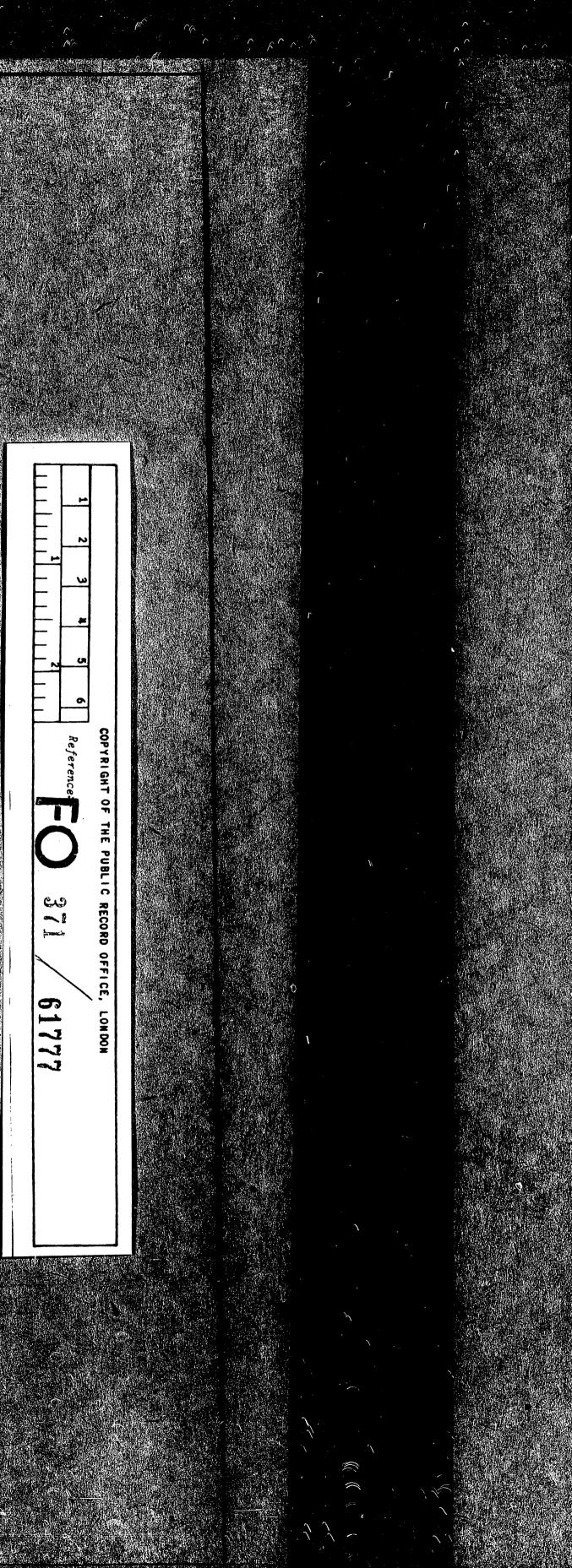
NS.25 Secretary of State Sir T. Martin Mr. I. Thomas Mr. Martin Sir D. Nerris Mr. Trefford Smith Mr. Mathleson Mr. Mathleson Mr. Highen Mr. Bastwood Mr. Bonnett Mr. Bonnett Mr. Bigg Miss Boyd



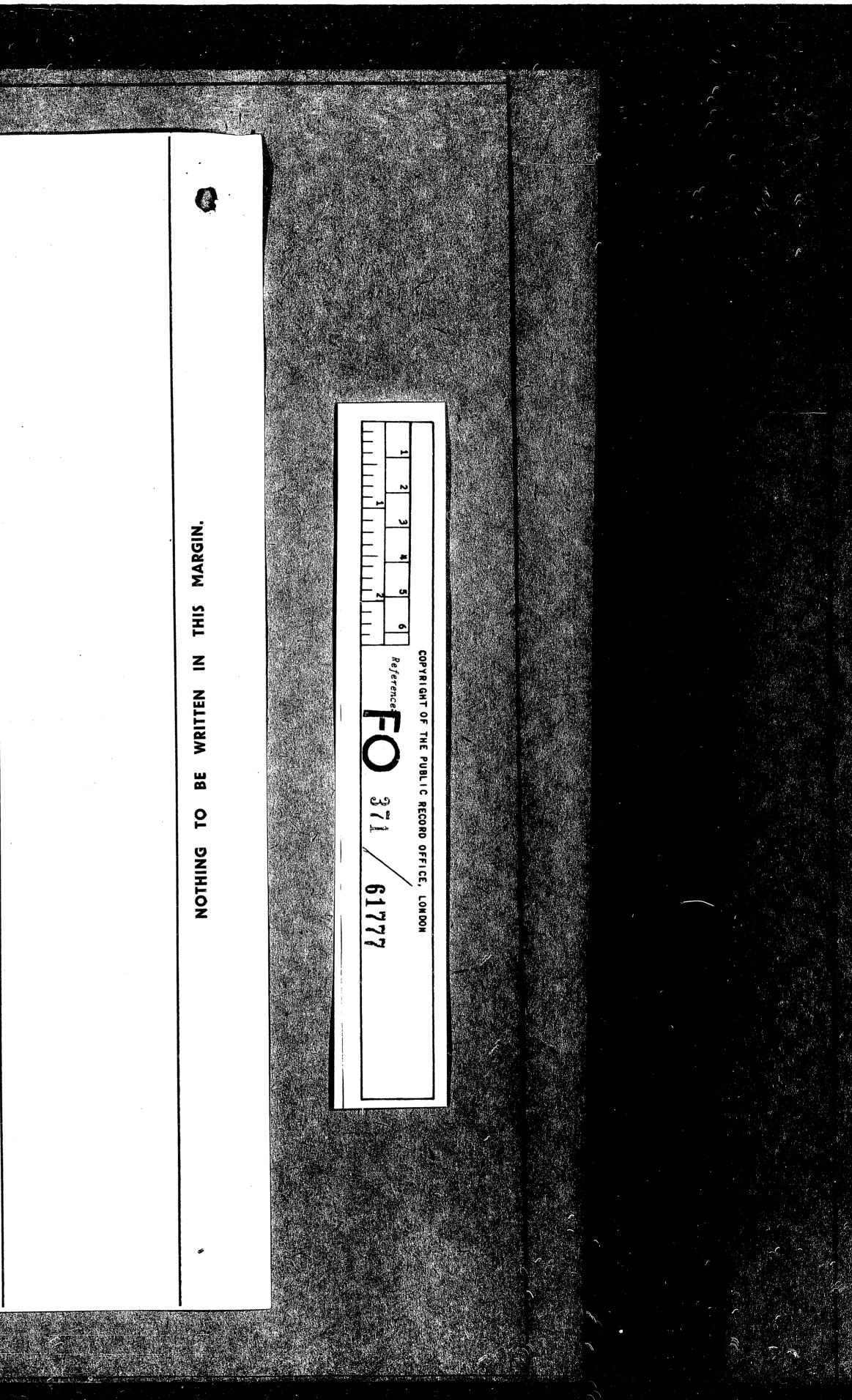


Registry No.E Top Secret. Confidential. Restricted. Draft. Confidential Si' A. Cadogan New York Telegram. No. (Date)....... Beginso Repeat to :---Z 0 En Glair-Goda Cypher. Distribution :---Not Deht ~ Copies to :--Colonial office: To the smith





1316 o Eve nave also amanged for further telegraphic situation reports from si Alexander Cudogan to be repeated to Jennation () Jassume you are felting all the material you want from here to keep zon in the unent Palestie pietare. I shall be sending by bag vest week the the an Illyal minipation and Boycott run asked for with afens untes an current developments. Ends.



E. Cypher/OTP Confidential.

DEPARTMENTAL NO. 1

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FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO NEW YORK

(To Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations)

<u>No. 1391</u> May 9th, 1947. D: 3.25. p.m. May 10th, 1947.

Confidential.

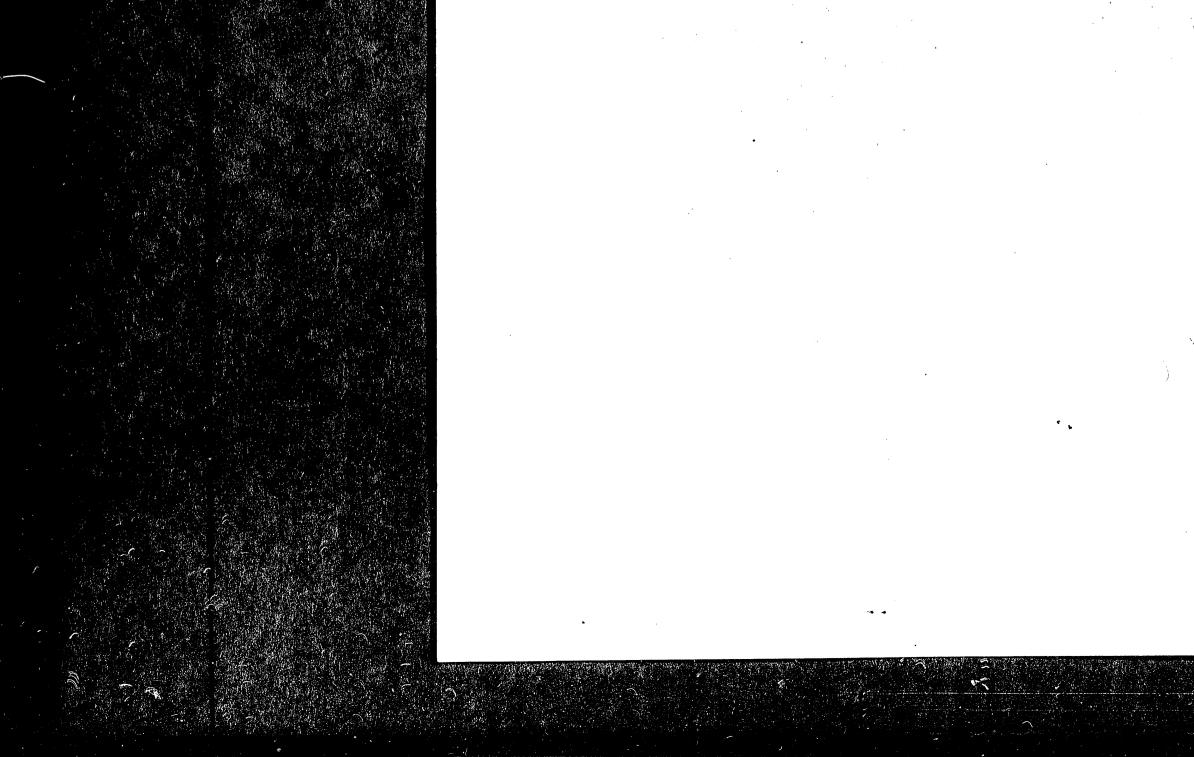
Following for Martin from Trafford Smith Colonial Office.

[Begins].

You will no doubt have seen Sir Alan Cunningham's telegram to Sir Alexander Cadogan (addressed Secretary of State No. 934 repeated Washington No. 108) asking for reports on proceedings of special assembly and commenting on other matters. Prior to receipt of this telegram we had already sent to Jerusalem copies of the following telegrams from New York to Foreign Office: Nos. 1281, 1290, 1296, 1306, 1316. We have also arranged for further telegraphic situation reports from Sir Alexander Cadogan to be repeated to Jerusalem.

I assume you are getting all the material you want from here to keep you in the current Palestine picture. I shall be sending by bag next week the papers on Illegal Immigration and Beycott you asked for with a few notes on current developments.

[Ends].



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E 39316 12 hours

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[This telegram is of particular secrecy and should be retained by the authorised recipient and not passed on]

Cypher/OTP

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FROM THE HAGUE TO FOREIGN OFFICE

D. 2.42. p.m. 10th May 1947 Sir N. Bland No: 263 R. 9.0.p.m. 10th May 1947 10th May 1947

Repeated to U.K. Delegation New York

X:X:X:

Ministry of Foreign Affairs have expressed anxiety at the efforts to induce Dutch delegate to serve on United Nations Committee of Enquiry for Palestine. They point out that Indonesian interest in the Moslems would make this embarrassing and there are apparently other complications as well connected with internal politics.

2. The Dutch will reluctantly agree to serve if pressed but doubt whether it is in our interest to do this.

Please repeat to New York as my telegram No: 4.



[Repeated to U.K. Delegation New York.]



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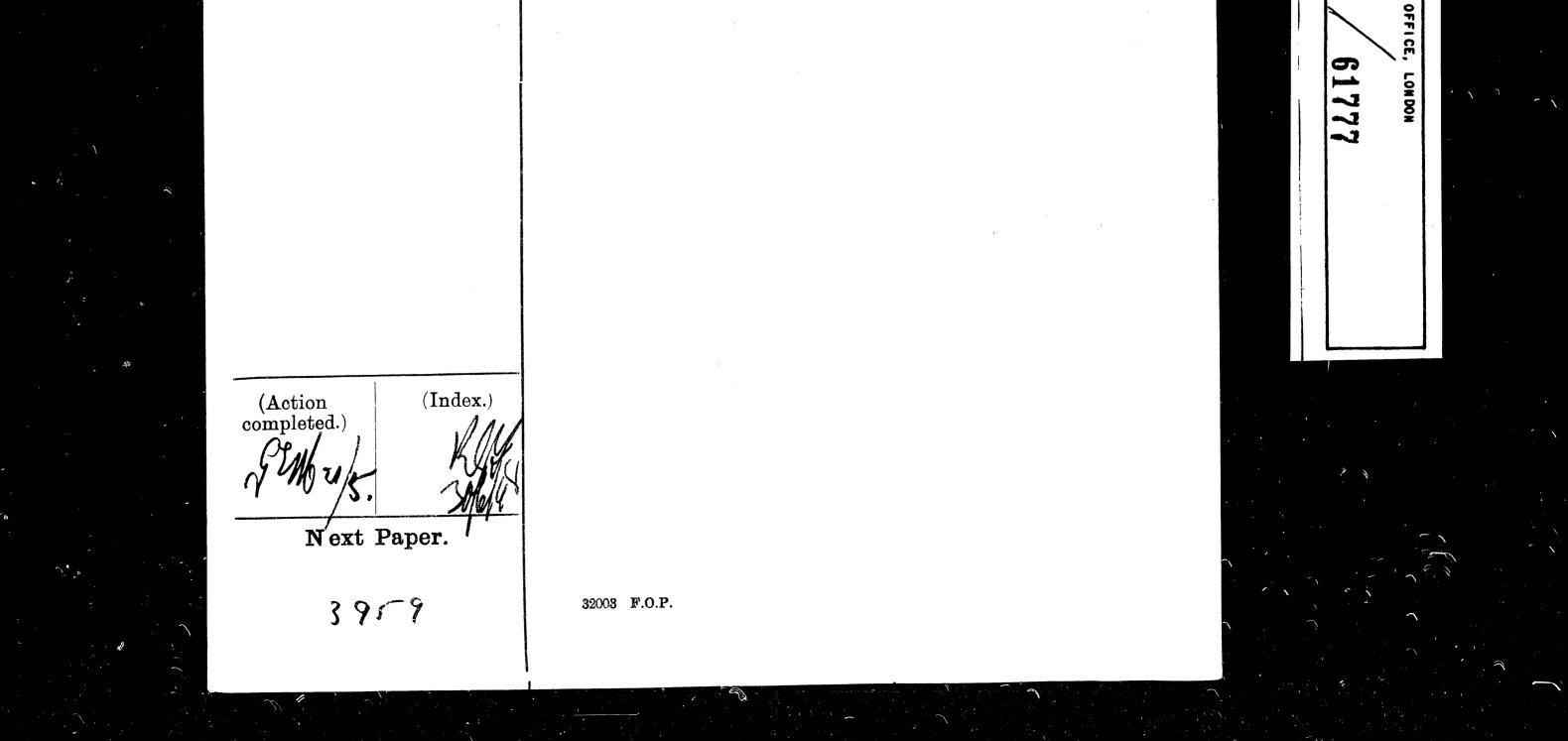
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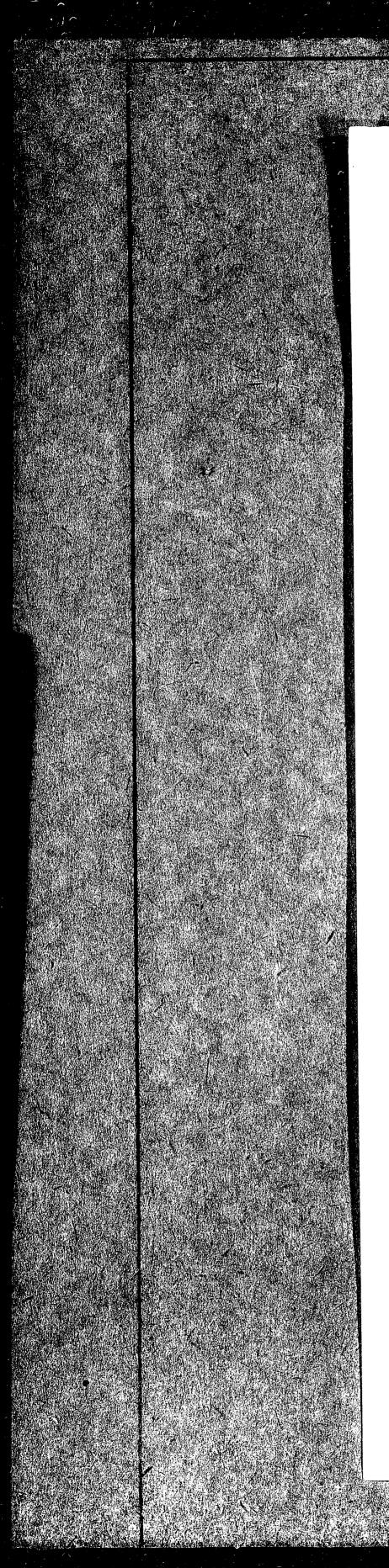
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[This telegram is of particular secrecy and should be retained by the authorised recipient and not passed on.]

CYPHER/OTP

FROM NEW YORK TO FOREIGN OFFICE

(From Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations)

D: 11.10 a.m. 12th May, 1947. No. 1,367.

R: 6.15 p.m. 12th May, 1947. 12th May, 1947.

Repeated to: Jerusalem, Moscow.

> (0)QQ

IMPORTANT

GIANT

My telegram No. 1,359.

Palestine.

Mr. Cattan spoke on behalf of the Arab higher committee on the 9th May. He gave an account of British pledges to the Arabs during and after the last war suggesting that the investigating committee should examine these. The Arab case however did not rest on these pledges but on the natural and inalienable right of the people of Palestine to independence. The principle of self-determination which had been accepted by the allied powers in the first world war was embodied in Article 22 of the covenant of the League of Nations. The investigating committee should consider the compatibility of the mandate with this article. The Palestine mandate like other "A" mandates was intended to be a transitional régime. The other mandates over Arab countries had already been terminated. Cattan argued that the powers of the mandatory in Palestine could not out-live the dissolution of the League of Nations. But even if the mandate could be said to be still in existence the committee should consider the conflict between its provisions for a Jewish national home and the obligations undertaken by His Majesty's Government on entering the United Nations.

Cattan concluded his statement by suggesting that 2. the terms of reference should make it clear that the Palestine problem was not an Arab-Jewish problem. The Arab opposition to immigration did not result from the fact that the immigrants were Jews; it would be equally strong if they belonged to any other race or religion. It should also be made clear that the problem was not N A XI

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connected with the refugee problem which should be the concern of the whole civilised world.

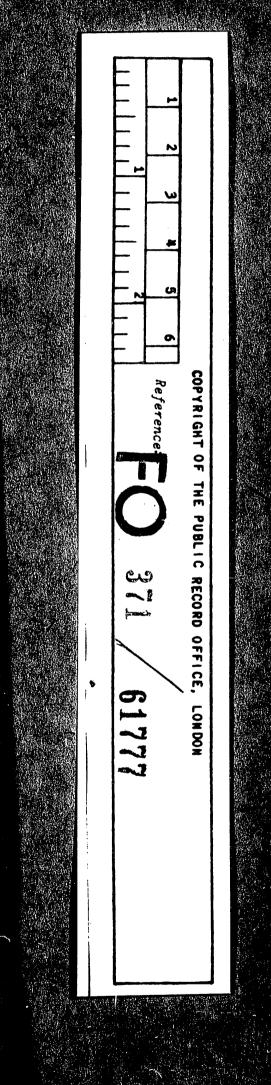
3. Cattan's statement like Silver's on the previous day was carefully argued and moderately expressed. Both have made a favourable impression on the first committee and neither had contained intemperate abuse of the mandatory power.

On the morning of the 10th May the first committee had an inconclusive discussion of the draft contained 4. in my telegram No. 1,360. Various amendments were proposed and all the texts were referred to a sub-committee which met in the afternoon. In the sub-committee we succeeded in defeating for the time being at least a Polish proposal to instruct the investigating committee to visit displaced persons camps in Europe and the camps in Cyprus. We also disposed of an Australian proposal that the investigating committee should make interim recommendations to His Majesty's Government covering the period before the Assembly's recommendations on the future Government of Palestine could be put into effect. The sub-committee did not reach agreement on a proposal for dropping the word "ultimate" from paragraph 3 of the draft in my telegram under reference nor on a Soviet proposal for adding to paragraph 4 the words "including a proposal on the question of establishing without delay the independent democratic state of Palestine". We opposed both proposals.

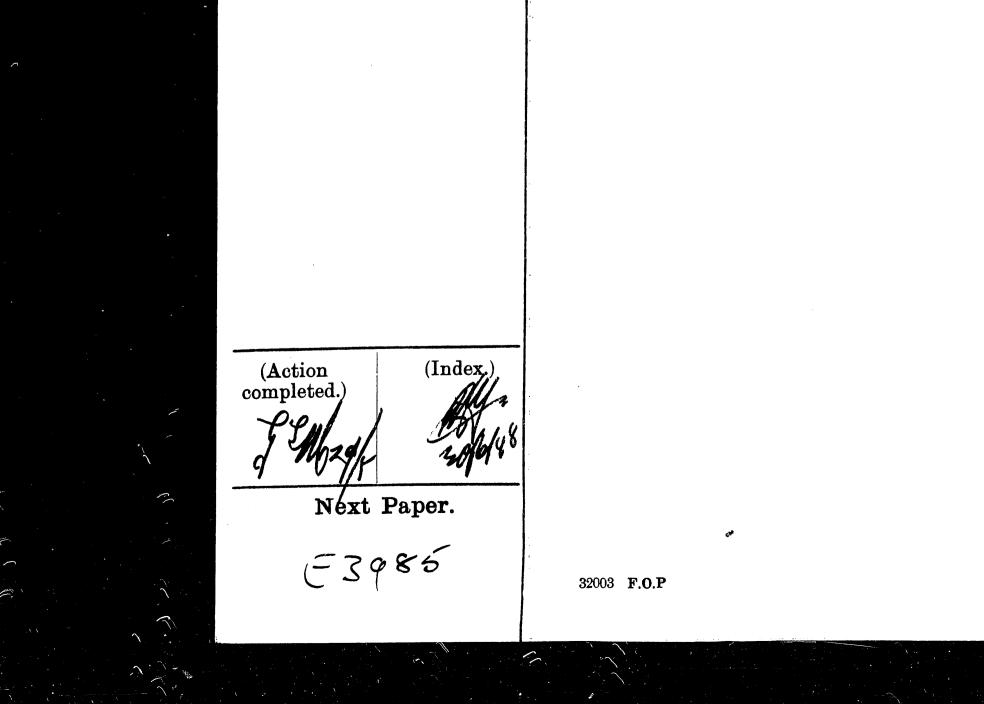
Foreign Office please pass Important to High Commissioner Jerusalem as my telegram No. 9 and to Moscow as my telegram No. 189.

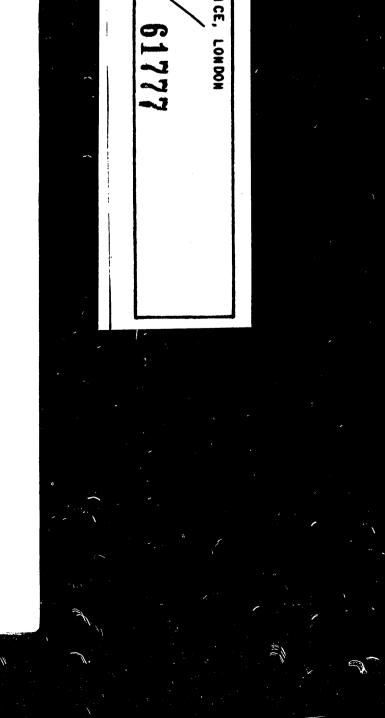
[Repeated to Moscow and copies sent to Telegraph Section Colonial Office for repetition to Jerusalem.]

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and has the honour to transmit to h British EMBASSY MOSCOW	E 3959 24 Moscow Majesty's Principal Secretary & State for Foreign Affairs im the under-mentioned documents. 6th May 1937. 	
Mescew telegram No. 1034	to F.O. of 28th April, 1947. of Enclosure. Subject.	
"Komsomolskaya Pravda" 6th May, 1947.	"On the Question of Palestine" Survey, by A. Strepetov.	
Copy sent under P/L to : Washington No. 62: Jerusalem U/n Cairo No. 6.		

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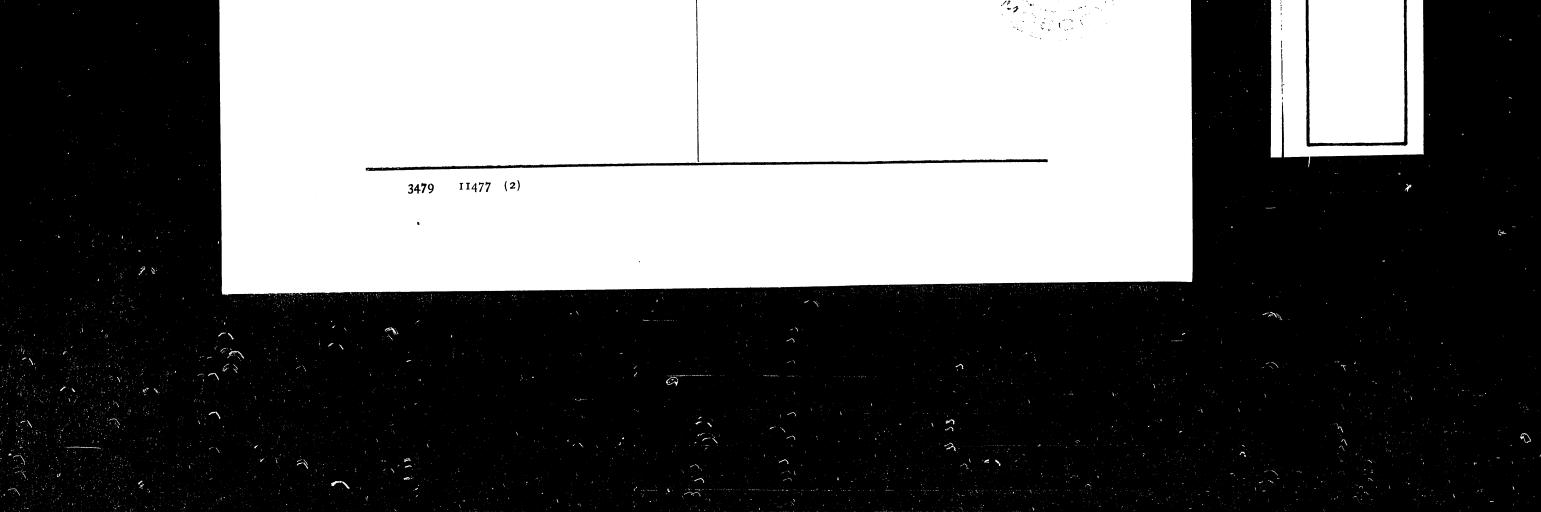
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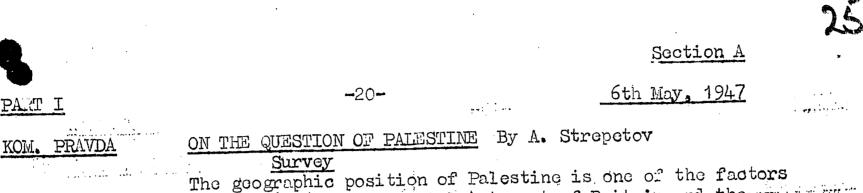
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The geographic position of Farestine is one of the face in which can explain the reason for the special interest of Britain and the USA in it. For the British Empire Palestine plays the role of place d'armes in the defence of Suez Canal and India. One of the most im ortant ports of Palestine, Haifa, is at the same time a great British naval base in the Near East. Moreover, Palestine is very important as an intermediate point in the export of oil from Near East rn countries. It is sufficient to note that before the war the export of around half of all the oil extracted in Iraq passed through the port of Haifa alone. As a result of the increasing importance of Near Eastern oil at the present time negotiations are going on for running net oil pipe-lines through the territory of the country.

Before the first world war Palestine was a part of the Turkish Empire. One of the problems hich the Allies had to solve was the question of their attitude to the so-called Zionist movement, that is, a movement for the formation of an independent Jewish state in Palestine. The attitude of the Allies to the Zionist movement was expressed in the famous declaration by the British political leader, Balfour, published in November 1917. The declaration stated that it was desirable "...to establish in Palestine a national homeland for the Je ish people" without infringing the rights of other peoples. This declaration was subsequently approved by the Governments of Britain, the USA, France and Italy and included in the peace treaty with Turkey (the Treaty of Sevres). The publication and adoption of this declaration caused dissatisfaction with the Arab population of the countries of the East, who dreamed of the establishment of an independent Arab state in Palestine. Starting with this moment, antagonism between the Arab and Jewish population of Palestine, kindled from the outside, has increased ininterruptedly, at times assuming very acute forms. ; In 1920 a mandate for the administration of Palestine

Was given to Great Britain by a decision of the Supreme Council of the Allies subsequently confirmed in 1922 by the League of Nations. Events which followed showed that the British "solution" of the question had transformed the country into an arena of bloody clashes between Arabs and Zionists. Manoeuvring between these two camps, the British would sometimes encourage and co-operate in every way with the mass immigration of Jews into Palestine, and at other times would declare the need to restrict or ourtail this immigration. Reference

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Progressive circles in both the Arab and Jewish population of Palestine understood very well that such a division of the country into two camps was to the advantage only of foreign imperialistic circles, since it diverts the population of Palestine from the struggle for the complete independence of the country. But the democratic forces were unable to create a united front. The British Government, seeking to create the impression that it wishes to effect a just solution of the Palestine problem, convokes a large number of conferences, sessions, connissions, etc. The Syrian newspaper "Al-Yakzat"wrote in February 1947 regarding this "activity" of the British: "Almost every day Britain comes forward with a new project for a solution of the Palestine question. Sometimes she expresses her agreement with the Arab proposals, at others proposes a plan to divide Palestine, at other times reconiends a plan for federation. All these plans and proposals are designed to confuse the Arabs, to cause troubles and disorders among them, which she considers advantageous for the accomplishment of these purposes" In the period between 1917 and 1936, the British Government supported the Zionist movement but at the same time had to reckon with the intensification of the national-liberation and anti-Zionist movement among the Arabs. In 1925 an independent Arab state - Transjerdania was formed. Between 1936 and 1938 the British prepared plans for dividing Palestine into two states: Jewish and Arab.

LERT I -19-SECTION 4 6th May, 1947 BRITISH ... DMIR.LTY COMMUNIQUE SCME LALERS LONDON 5th May T.SS. according to the B.D.C;, a communique of the British Admiralty has been published which states that 5,000,000 pounds are to be spent in Britain on research work in the field of navigation. It is believed that experts will engage on the study of the possibility of using atomic energy as motive power which will considerably ease the problem of supplying ships with fuel. SOME IMIERS. 6.5.47. (10 lines). (1R.) ON NEGOTIATIONS IN LONDON FOR DESIATCH OF RED STAR ANGLO-NORWEGIAN-SWEDISH ANTARCTIC EXIEDITION LONDON 5th May TASS. Reuter reports that on May 2nd, the former head of the Norwegian Air Force, Major-General Larsen, flew to Stockholm, In London he conducted negotiations regarding the despatch of a joint Anglo-Norwegian-Swedish expedition to the Antarctic, with members of the British Geographical Society and the Iolar Research Institute in Cambridge. The despatch of the expedition is planned for the end of autumn, 1948, and will run to 400.000 dollars. 6.5.47. RED STAR. (12 lines). FRESH GREEK I ROVOCATIVE ACTS ON ALBANIAN FRONTIER SOME LAIERS The paper "Bashkimi" reports TIRANA 5th May TASS. that at 11.0. a.m. on April 28th eight Greek gendarmes fired rifles and automatic weapons on to Albanian territory between frontier posts 17 and 18. The Albanian frontier guarde did not return the fire which lasted one hour. On april 29th in the Argyrokastron area, a group of armed Greeks penetrated on to Albanian territory. Observing that they had been discovered by the Albanian frontier guards, the provocateurs returned to Grock terri SOME 1AFERS. 6.5.47. (16 lines). (1R.)

GREEK SOLDLERS CROSS INTO ALDANIAN TERRITORY

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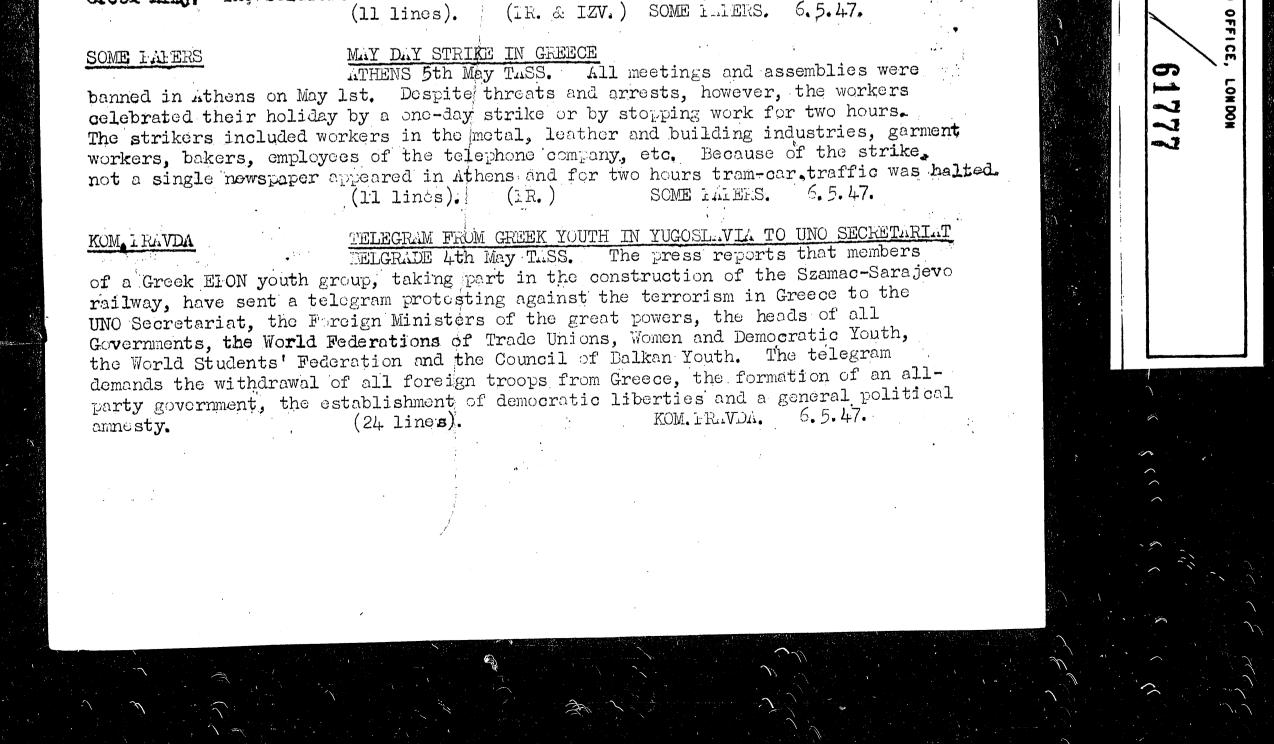
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TIRANA 5th May TASS. The Albanian authorities have published a communique stating that in the last four months, there have been six instances of Albanian territory being crossed by Greek soldiers deserting from the Greek army, and surrendering to Albanian frontier guards. The communique indicates that the descriptions were due to the terrorism and persecutions taking place in the Greek Army. The soldiers are under the surveillance of the Albanian authorities. (11 lines). (IR. & IZV.) SOME LATERS. 6.5.47.

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PART I

KOM. PRAVDA (cont'd.)

In 1939 the ".hite Paper" of the British Government was published announcing the impossibility of establishing a Jewish state in Palestine, but proposing a plan to establish an independent state in 10 years time. The foreign press almost unanimously recognised that this plan contradicted previous promises of the British and the terms of their mandate, on the basis of which they had attempted to solve the Palestine problem. In spite of the fact that this plan was categorically rejected by both Arabs and Jews it remains the fundamental document determining British policy in Palestine.

-21-

In October 1946 President Truman despatched a special note to Attlee urging the immediate immigration of Jews into Palestine, proposing to permit 100,000 Jewish immigrants first of all. This message expressed Truman's support for the idea of establishing a Jewish state from part of Palestine. This proposal caused a storm of indignation in the Arab countries. Many prominent Arab political leaders and newspapers called for an economic boycott of the USA. Later on the League of Arab States despatched a note of protest against American intervention in Palestinian affairs.

The last stage in the British efforts to "solve" the Palestine question was the London conference which ended in failure in February 1947. It was attended by representatives of 7 Arab countries (Egypt, Syria, the Lebanon, Transjordania, Iraq, Saudi Arabia and Yemen) who acted as a united front and also by representatives of Palestine's Arab population. The Jelish delegates boycotted the conference in protest against refusal to satisfy their demand for the establishment of a Jelish state, but the British Covernment conducted unofficial negotiations with representatives of the Jews who were in London.

The failure of the Conference robbed the British Government of an opportunity of further delaying a solution of the Palestine question. The forcign press observed that the British Government, seeking to retain Palestine within the Empire, had exhausted all means of delaying the transfer of this problem to the UN. Thus, before the first part of the first session of the General Assembly in January 1946 the British Government announced that it was waiting for the Anglo-American Commission to finish work. In the second part of the first session of the General Assembly (November 1946) it was the London Conference which served as such a cloak.

The Secretary-General of the Supreme Arab Committee of

Palestine. Dr. Hussein-el-Hallidi, said on the 27th of January this year regarding the London Conference: "In my opinion, the Conference is one of the means of delay and winning time necessary for the British Government". Only recently the British Government adopted a decision Only recently the British Government adopted a decision to refer the problem to the UN and Bevin admitted in the House of Cormons that "...in practice the mandate is unfeasible".

The policy of postponing a decision and manecuvring between the two camps which arose precisely as a result of this policy has resulted in an extreme situation in Palestine. Chauvinistic terrorist organisations of Zionists are attacking British soldiers and officers, organising explosions, etc. The foreign press is full of reports of the establishment of an underground Jewish army financed from abroad and also the formation of an illegal Arab army financed and inspired by reactionary chauvinistic circles of foreign Arabs.

The facts show that the Arab and Jewish population seek joint action in the struggle for independence of the country. The Foreign Minister of Iraq recently said that under certain conditions "...enough room will be found for Arabs and Jews to live together". The American Jewish progressive newspaper "Morgen Freiheit" wrote last June that "...the Arab population which the British agents seek by all means to drag into this struggle against Jews is not allowing itself to be provoked and remains calm". In Bevin's words the British Government cannot "make any

new proposals to the UN". $(1\frac{1}{2} \text{ cols.})$ (Full summary)

KOM. PRAVDA 6.5.47

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PART I

ALL PAPERS THE SITUATION IN FRANCE PARIS, 5th May, TASS. The decision taken yesterday evening by the President of the Council of Ministers, Ramadier, on the replacement of Communist Ministers on the grounds that the Communists, by casting a negative vote in the vote of confidence in the Government, thereby allegedly "violated ministerial solidarity", is not yet final. A final decision on the governmental question will be taken after the meeting of the National Council of the Socialist Party, which is to take place on the 6th May. There are two tendencies in the Socialist Party; some are

demanding the collective resignation of the Ramadier Government, while others are in favour of a solution by means of presidential decree, which is what Ramadier has done. It should be remembered that the guiding committee of the Socialist Party yesterday adopted, though by a small majority, a decision on the resignation of the whole Cabinet, but, following a meeting of the Farliamentary Socialist group, agreed to sanction the measure affected by Ramadier.

towards the governmental question in the next few days. The "Union of Left Republicans" for example, will take a final decision on the 7th May. This evening's edition of "Ce Soir" emphasises that Ramadier has fulfilled the wishes of MRP in taking a decision. (32 lines)

COMMUNIQUE BY BUREAU OF CONFEDERATION GENERALE DU TRAVAIL

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6th May, 1947

PAPERS PARTS, 5th May, TASS. The following communique was published after the meeting of the Bureau of the Confederation Generale du Travail this morning:

"The increase of production and the raising of the productivity of labour are important conditions for the country's revival. But the working class could not continue its productive efforts for the sole advantage of industrialists and speculators. For this reason the Bureau of the Confederation Generale du Travail approves and encourages all trade union demands, which have the object of securing an immediate rise in wages by means of the grant of premiums for extra work. Bearing in mind the previous obligations assumed by agreement with the Government regarding a review in May of the living conditions of employees in connection with the results obtained after experiments in the reduction of prices, the Bureau of the Confederation Generale du Travail has decided to request a meeting with the President of the Council of Ministers to discuss the situation". ALL PAPERS 6.5.47 (24 lines) FORTHCOMING CONGRESS OF FRENCH COMMUNIST PRTY PARIS, 5th May, TASS, The Central Committee of the French Communist Party has decided to call / congress of the Communist Party in Strasburg on the 25th to 28th June. The agenda will include the report of the Central Committee, work among women and the Party's municipal activity. Meetings of the National Committee and of the Youth Committee will take place on the 24th June in the Congress meeting hall. SOME PATERS 6.5.47 (12 lines) (Pr.) FRENCH PAPER ON DEAT'S PRESENCE IN CYPRUS In connection with reports SOME PAPERS PARIS, 5th May, TASS. which have appeared that Marcel Deat is in Cyprus, the paper "Humanite" writes that this traitor was at one time in Northern Italy, in an area controlled by the British, and now even had the opportunity of changing his place of residence. "The French people", the paper states, "expect that its diplomats will immediately demand the arrest and handing over of the traitor by the British". The paper "Franc -Tireur" writes that Deat officially requested a visa to stay in Cyprus through the mediation of a number of Frenchmen. As the British authorities consider that Deat is living in Cyprus illegally, referred his case to the police. SOME P. PERS 6.5.47 they have (22 lines) ('Izv.)

366 E 3985 29 PALESTINE 14 MAY Palistine and 11 N. Registry Number \ E39857 46/31 A/295 f 28 gril a Lummoning of First Epicial Lillion of General Corembly. FROM Anitid No. Hatens A/ 295 Dated Received 25, Uppel 194 in Registry 14 May -(Minutes.) Last Paper. 9-199 9n. P.P. 4/N. A292 18/4 1 References. Bray 15 Infor upri. A246. april 28 / A 296 ladd I hay 1 v A296/add 2 hoys 1 (Print.) 1 /297 april 30 ಲಾ -1 17/299 Ang 2 (How disposed of.) A/300 Lys V MOEXED CE, 61777 LON DON A/303 A / 304 h A/305. kg 5 V A/306 kg 5 V H.B. 187. (Action completed.) (Index.) Next Paper. 13986) 32003 F.O.P

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The paper attached is an advance copy received by air from New York. It is circulated to the officials whose names are underlined below for advance information only. A copy has gone forward for entry in the Foreign Office. Full circulation will be given when further copies are received by sea.

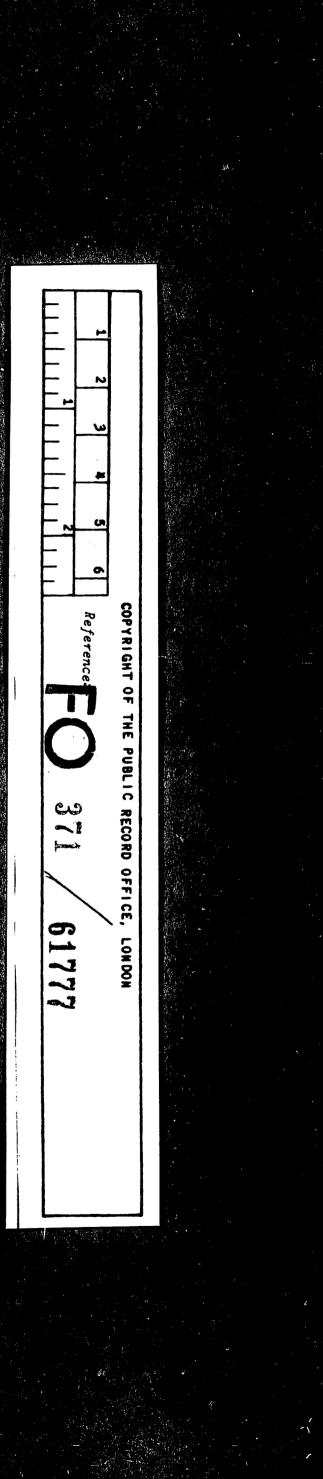
United Nations Department

Classification Branch Minister of State Sir E. Hall-Patch Mr. Jebb Mr. Troutbeck Mr. Beckett Mr. Gallop Mr. R. B. Stevens Mr. C. J. Edmonds Miss Powell Mr. Mason Mr. Gore-Booth Mr. Hebblethwaite Mr. Goodwin Mr. Heathcote-Smith Calter Apt Calter Apt Mr. Magna Smith

Mr. Fleming (Cabinet Offices) Mr. Pimlott (Lord President's Office) Mr. G. M. Wilson (Cabinet Offices) Sir A. Rucker (Min. of Health) Mr. Shackle (Board of Trade) Mr. Pitblado (Treasury) Mr. J. E. Wall (Min. of Food) Mr. W. R. Richardson (Min. of Education) Mr. W. W. Burkett (Min. of Civil Aviation) Mrs. Walker (Min. of Transport) Mr. J. S. Bennett (Colonial Office) Mr. G. B. Shannon (Dominions Office) Mr. J. P. Gibson (Burma Office) Mr. J. J. W. Handford (Scottish Office) Sir Sydney Harris (Home Office) Mr. H. Townshend (G.P.O.) Dr. G. North (Registrar-General) Mr. B. R. Curson (India Office) Mr. H. G. Gee (Min. of Labour) Mr. J. S. Nicholson (Min. of Nat. Insurance) Mr. J. Stafford (C. Stat. Office) ℳ Major W. H. Coles (Home Office)

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United Nations

GENERAL ASSEMBLY Nations Unies ASSEMBLEE GENERALE UNRESTRICTED 3

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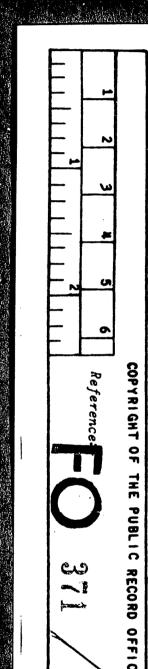
QUESTION OF PALESTINE

TEXT OF MANDATE

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(Note by the Secretary-General)

The Secretary-General submits herewith to the General Assembly, for its information, the text of the Mandate for Palestine, confirmed by the Council of the League of Nations on 24 July 1922, and the Memorandum by the British Government relating to its application to Transjordan, approved by that Council on 16 September 1922 (League of Nations document No. C.P.M.466 - C.529.M.314.1922.VI.-C.667.M.396.1922.VI.).



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MANDATE FOR PALESTINE

The Council of the League of Nations:

Whereas the Principal Allied Powers have agreed, for the purpose of giving effect to the provisions of Article 22 of the Convenant of the League of Nations, to entrust to a Mandatory selected by the said Powers the administration of the territory of Palestine, which formerly belonged to the Turkish Empire, within such boundaries as may be fixed by them; and

Whereas the Principal Allied Powers have also agreed that the Mandatory should be responsible for putting into effect the declaration originally made on November 2nd, 1917, by the Government of his Britannic Majesty, and adopted by the said Powers, in favour of the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people, it being clearly understood that nothing should be done which might prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine, or the rights and political status enjoyed by Jews in any other country; and

Whereas recognition has thereby been given to the historical connection of the Jewish people with Palestine and to the grounds for reconstituting their national home in that country; and

Whereas the Principal Allied Powers have selected His Britannic

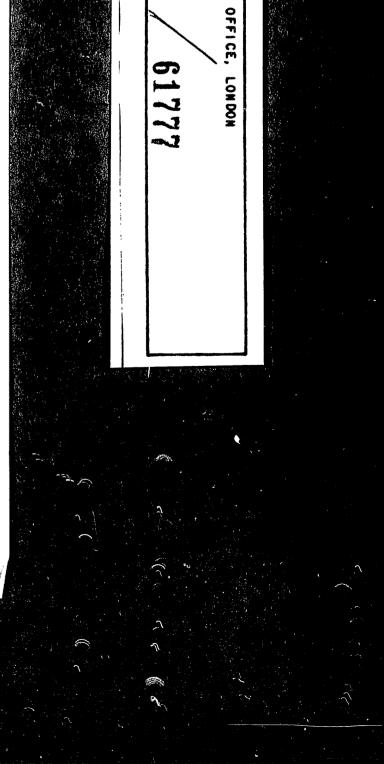


Majesty as the Mandatory for Palestine; and

Whereas the mandate in respect of Palestine has been formulated in the following terms and submitted to the Council of the League for approval; and

Whereas His Britannic Majesty has accepted the mandate in respect of Palestine and undertaken to exercise it on behalf of the League of Nations in conformity with the following provisions; and

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Whereas by the afore-mentioned Article 22 (paragraph 8) it is provided that the degree of authority, control or administration to be exercised by the Mandatory, not having been previously agreed upon by the Members of the League, shall be explicity defined by the Council of the League of Nations;

Confirming the said mandate, defines its terms as follows:

Article 1

The Mandatory shall have full powers of legislation and of administration, save as they may be limited by the terms of this mandate.

Article 2

The Mandatory shall be responsible for placing the country under such political, administrative and economic conditions as will secure the establishment of the Jewish national home, as laid down in the preamble, and the development of self-governing institutions, and also for safeguarding the civil and religious rights of all the inhabitants of Palestine, irrespective of race and religion.

Article 3

The Mandatory shall, so far as circumstances permit, encourage local autonomy.

Article 4

An appropriate Jewish agency shall be recognised as a public body for the purpose of advising and co-operating with the Administration of Palestine in such economic, social and other matters as may affect the establishment of the Jewish national home and the interests of the Jewish population in Palestine, and, subject always to the control of the Administration, to assist and take part in the development of the country. The Zionist organisation, so long as its organisation and constitution are in the opinion of the Mandatory appropriate, shall be recognised as such agency. It shall take steps in consultation with His Britannic Majesty's Government to secure the co-operation of all Jews who are /willing

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willing to assist in the establishment of the Jewish national home.

Article 5

The Mandatory shall be responsible for seeing that no Palestine territory shall be ceded or leased to, or in any way placed under the control of the Government of any foreign Power.

Article 6

The Administration of Palestine, while ensuring that the rights and position of other sections of the population are not prejudiced, shall facilitate Jewish immigration under suitable conditions and shall encourage, in co-operation with the Jewish agency referred to in Article 4, close settlement by Jews on the land, including State lands and waste lands not required for public purposes.

Article 7

The Administration of Palestine shall be responsible for enacting a nationality law. There shall be included in this law provisions framed so as to facilitate the acquisition of Palestinian citizenship by Jews who take up their permanent residence in Palestine.

Article 8

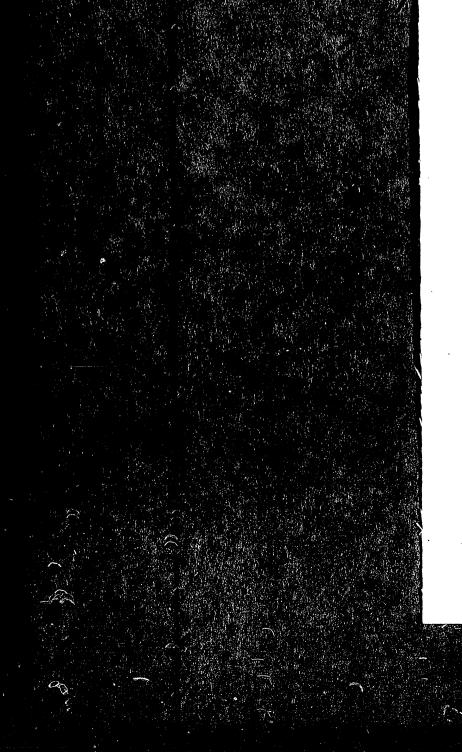
The privileges and immunities of foreigners, including the benefits of consular jurisdiction and protection as formerly enjoyed by capitulation or usage in the Ottoman Empire, shall not be applicable in Palestine. Unless the Powers whose nationals enjoyed the afore-mentioned privileges and immunities on August 1st, 1914, shall have previously renounced the right to their re-establishment, or shall have agreed to their non-application for a specified period, these privileges and immunities shall, at the expiration of the mandate, be immediately re-established in their entirety or with such modifications as may have been agreed upon between the Powers concerned.

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Article 9

The Mandatory shall be responsible for seeing that the judicial system established in Palestine shall assure to foreigners, as well as to natives, a complete guarantee of their rights.

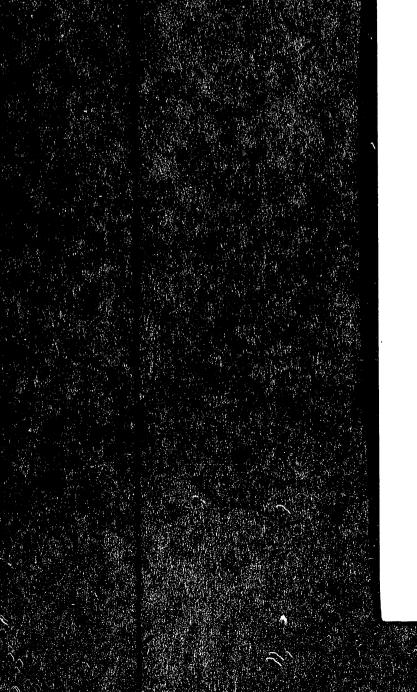
Respect for the personal status of the various peoples and communities and for their religious interests shall be fully guaranteed. In particular, the control and administration of Wakfs shall be exercised in accordance with religious law and the dispositions of the founders.

Article 10

Pending the making of special extradition agreements relating to Palestine, the extradition treaties in force between the Mandatory and other foreign Powers shall apply to Palestine.

Article 11

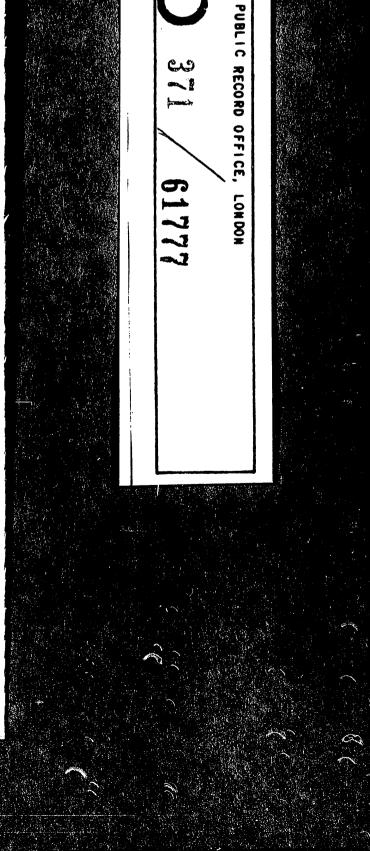
The Administration of Palestine shall take all necessary measures to safeguard the interests of the community in connection with the development of the country, and, subject to any international obligations accepted by the Mandatory, shall have full power to provide for public ownership or control of any of the natural resources of the country or of the public works, services and utilities established or to be established therein. It shall introduce a land system appropriate to the needs of the country,



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having regard, among other things, to the desirability of promoting the close settlement and intensive cultivation of the land.

The Administration may arrange with the Jewish agency mentioned in Article 4 to construct or operate, upon fair and equitable terms, any public works, services and utilities, and to develop any of the natural resources of the country, in so far as these matters are not directly undertaken by the Administration. Any such arrangements shall provide that no profits distributed by such agency, directly or indirectly, shall exceed a reasonable rate of interest on the capital, and any further profits shall be utilised by it for the benefit of the country in a manner approved by the Administration. /Article 12



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Article 12

The Mandatory shall be entrusted with the control of the foreign relations of Palestine and the right to issue exequaturs to consuls appointed by foreign Powers. He shall also be entitled to afford diplomatic and consular protection to citizens of Palestine when outside its territorial limits.

Article 13

All responsibility in connection with the Holy Places and religious buildings or sites in Palestine, including that of preserving existing rights and of securing free access to the Holy Places, religious buildings and sites and the free exercise of worship, while ensuring the requirements of public order and decorum, is assumed by the Mandatory, who shall be responsible solely to the League of Nations in all matters connected herewith, provided that nothing in this article shall prevent the Mandatory from entering into such arrangements as he may deem reasonable with the Administration for the purpose of carrying the provisions of this article into effect; and provided also that nothing in this mandate shall be construed as conferring upon the Mandatory authority to interfere with the fabrie or the management of purely Moslem sacred shrines, the immunities of which are guaranteed.

Article 14

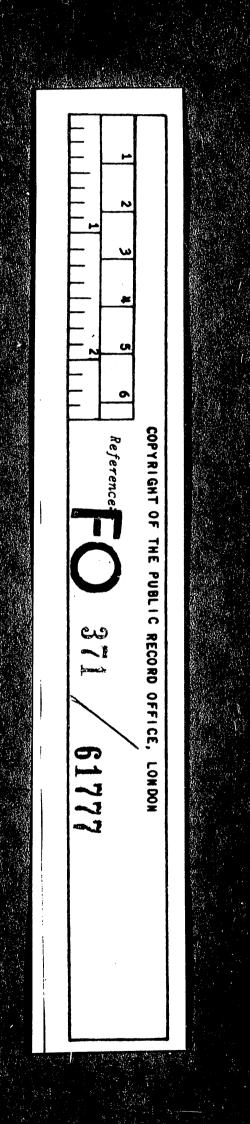
A special Commission shall be appointed by the Mandatory to study, define and determine the rights and claims in connection with the Holy Places and the rights and claims relating to the different religious communities in Palestine. The method of nomination, the composition and the functions of this Commission shall be submitted to the Council of the League for its approval, and the Commission shall not be appointed or enter upon its functions without the approval of the Council.

Article 15

The Mandatory shall see that complete freedom of conscience and the



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free exercise of all forms of worship, subject only to the maintenance of public order and morals, are ensured to all. No discrimination of any kind shall be made between the inhabitants of Palestine on the ground of race, religion or language. No person shall be excluded from Palestine on the sole ground of his religious belief.

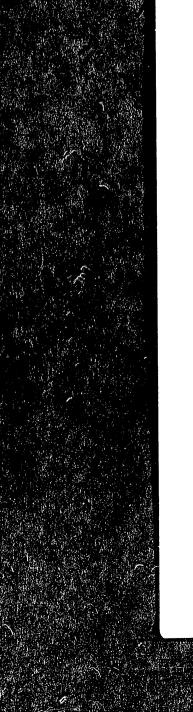
The right of each community to maintain its own schools for the education of its own members in its own language, while conforming to such educational requirements of a general nature as the Administration may impose, shall not be denied or impaired.

Article 16

The Mandatory shall be responsible for exercising such supervision over religious or eleemosynary bodies of all faiths in Palestine as may be required for the maintenance of public order and good government. Subject to such supervision, no measures shall be taken in Palestine to obstruct or interfere with the enterprise of such bodies or to discriminate against any representative or member of them on the ground of his religion or nationality.

Article 17

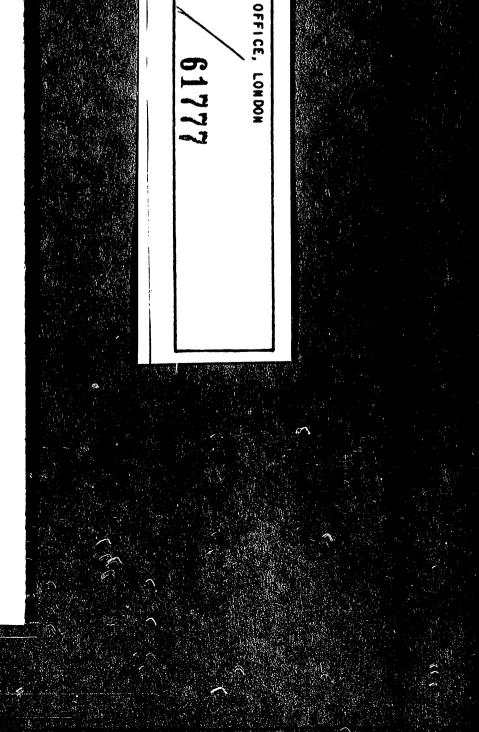
The Administration of Palestine may organise on a voluntary basis the forces necessary for the preservation of peace and order, and also for the defence of the country, subject, however, to the supervision of the Mandatory, but shall not use them for purposes other than those above specified save with the consent of the Mandatory. Except for such purposes, no military, naval or air forces shall be raised or maintained by the Administration of Palestine.



Nothing in this article shall preclude the Administration of Palestine from contributing to the cost of the maintenance of the forces of the Mandatory in Palestine.

The Mandatory shall be entitled at all times to use the roads, railways and ports of Palestine for the movement of armed forces and the carriage of fuel and supplies.

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Article 18

The Mandatory shall see that there is no discrimination in Palestine against the nationals of any State Member of the League of Nations (including companies incorporated under its laws) as compared with those of the Mandatory or of any foreign State in matters concerning taxation, commerce or navigation, the exercise of industries or professions, or in the treatment of merchant vessels or civil aircraft. Similarly, there shall be no discrimination in Palestine against goods originating in or destined for any of the said States, and there shall be freedom of transit under equitable conditions across the mandated area.

Subject as aforesaid and to the other provisions of this mandate, the Administration of Palestine may, on the advice of the Mandatory, impose such taxes and Customs duties as it may consider necessary, and take such steps as it may think best to promote the development of the natural resources of the country and to safeguard the interests of the population. It may also, on the advice of the Mandatory, conclude a special Customs agreement with any State the territory of which in 1914 was wholly included in Asiatic Turkey or Arabia.

Article 19

The Mandatory shall adhere on behalf of the Administration of Palestine to any general international conventions already existing, or which may be

concluded hereafter with the approval of the League of Nations, respecting the slave traffic, the traffic in arms and ammunition, or the traffic in drugs, or relating to commercial equality, freedom of transit and navigation, aerial navigation and postal, telegraphic and wireless



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communication or literary, artistic or industrial property.

Article 20

The Mandatory shall co-operate on behalf of the Administration of Palestine, so far as religious, social and other conditions may permit, in the execution of any common policy adopted by the League of Nations for /preventing

preventing and combating disease, including diseases of plants and animals. Article 21

The Mandatory shall secure the enactment within twelve months from this date, and shall ensure the execution of a Law of Antiquities based on the following rules. This law shall ensure equality of treatment in the matter of excavations and archaeological research to the nationals of all States Members of the League of Nations.

(1)

"Antiquity" means any construction or any product of human activity earlier than the year 1700 P.D.

(2)

The law for the protection of antiquities shall proceed by encouragement rather than by threat.

Any person who, having discovered an antiquity without being furnished with the authorisation referred to in paragraph 5, reports the same to an official of the competent Department, shall be rewarded according to the value of the discovery.

(3)

No antiquity may be disposed of except to the competent Department, unless this Department renounces the acquisition of any such antiquity. No antiquity may leave the country without an export licence from the

said Department.

(4)

Any person who maliciously or negligently destroys or damages an antiquity shall be liable to a penalty to be fixed.

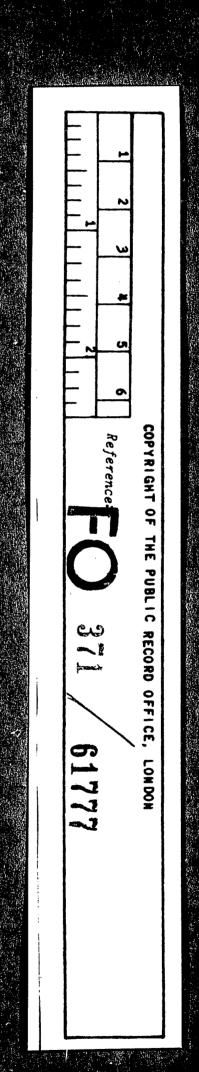
(5)

No clearing of ground or digging with the object of finding antiquities shall be permitted, under penalty of fine, except to persons authorised by the competent Department.



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Equitable terms shall be fixed for expropriation, temporary or permanent, of lands which might be of historical or archaeological interest.

(7)

(6)

Authorisation to excavate shall only be granted to persons who show sufficient guarantees of archaeological experience. The Administration of Palestine shall not, in granting these authorisations, act in such a way as to exclude scholars of any nation without good grounds.

(8)

The proceeds of excavations may be divided between the excavator and the competent Department in a proportion fixed by that Department. If division seems impossible for scientific reasons, the excavator shall receive a fair indemnity in lieu of a part of the find.

Article 22

English, Arabic and Hebrew shall be the official languages of Palestine. Any statement or inscription in Arabic on stamps or money in Palestine shall be repeated in Hebrew and any statement or inscription in Hebrew shall be repeated in Arabic.

Article 23

The Administration of Palestine shall recognise the holy days of the respective communities in Palestine as legal days of rest for the members of such communities.

Article 24

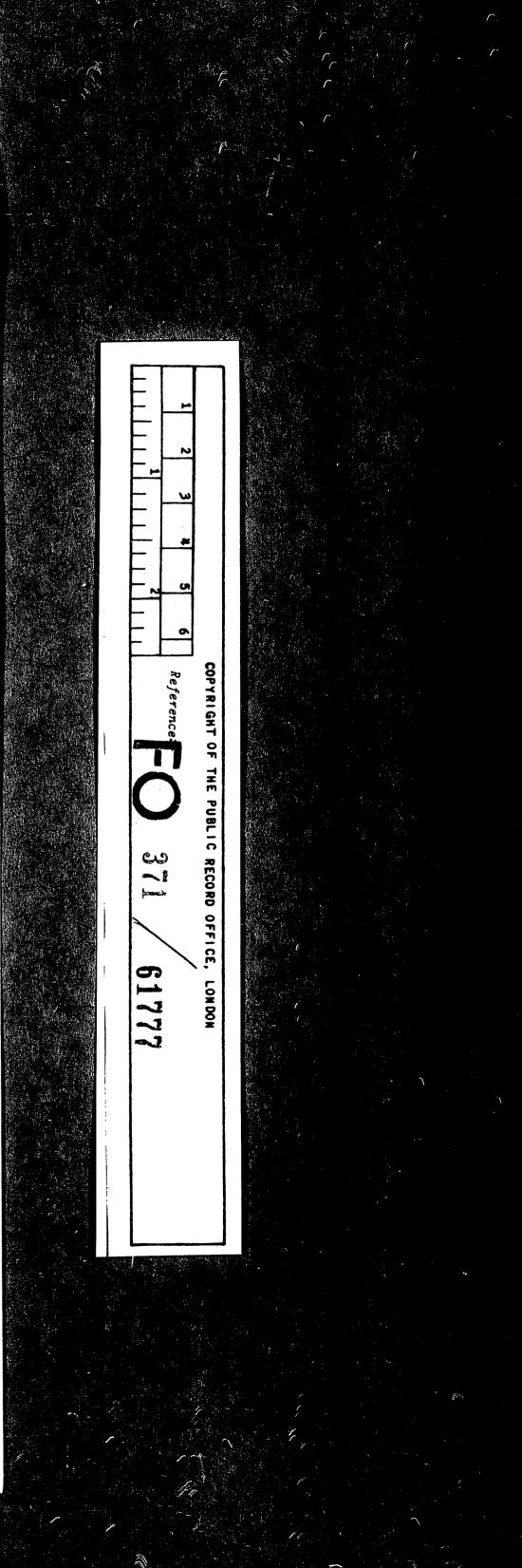
The Mandatory shall make to the Council of the League of Nations an annual report to the satisfaction of the Council as to the measures taken during the year to carry out the provisions of the mandate. Copies of all laws and regulations promulgated or issued during the year shall be communicated with the report.

Article 25

In the territories lying between the Jordan and the eastern boundary of



Palestine



Palestine as ultimately determined, the Mandatory shall be entitled, with the consent of the Council of the League of Nations, to postpone or withhold application of such provisions of this mandate as he may consider inapplicable to the existing local conditions, and to make such provisions for the administration of the territories as he may consider suitable to those conditions, provided that no action shall be taken which is inconsistent with the provisions of Articles 15, 16 and 18.

Article 26

The Mandatory agrees that, if any dispute whatever should arise between the Mandatory and another Member of the League of Nations relating to the interpretation or the application of the provisions of the mandate, such dispute, if it cannot be settled by negotiation, shall be submitted to the Permanent Court of International Justice provided for by Article 14 of the Covenant of the League of Nations.

Article 27

The consent of the Council of the League of Nations is required for any modification of the terms of this mandate.

Article 28

In the event of the termination of the mandate hereby conferred upon the Mandatory, the Council of the League of Nations shall make such arrangements as may be deemed necessary for safeguarding in perpetuity, under guarantee of the League, the rights secured by Articles 13 and 14, and shall use its influence for securing, under the guarantee of the League, that the Government of Palestine will fully honour the financial obligations legitimately incurred by the Administration of Palestine during the period of the mandate, including the rights of public servants to pensions or gratuities.

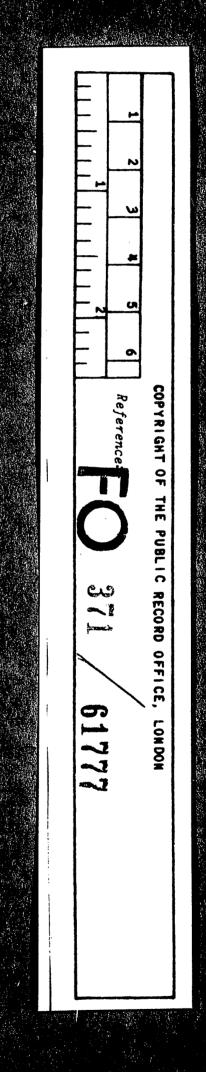
The present instrument shall be deposited in original in the archives of the League of Nations and certified copies shall be forwarded by the Secretary-General of the League of Nations to all Members of the League. Done at London the twenty-fourth day of July, one thousand nine hundred

Done at London the twenty-fourth day of July, one thousand and twenty-two.

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/ARTICLE



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ARTICLE 25 OF THE PALESTINE MANDATE MEMORANDUM BY THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE Approved by the Council on September 16th, 19221

Article 25 of the Mandate for Palestine provides as follows: "In the territories lying between the Jordan and the eastern boundary of Palestine as ultimately determined, the Mandatory shall be entitled, with the consent of the Council of the League of Nations, to postpone or withhold application of such provisions of this Mandate as he may consider inapplicable to the existing local conditions, and to make such provision for the administration of the territories as he may consider suitable to those conditions, provided no action shall be taken which is inconsistent with the provisions of Articles 15, 16 and 18."

In pursuance of the provisions of this article, His Majesty's Government 2. invite the Council to pass the following resolution:

"The following provisions of the Mandate for Palestine are not applicable to the territory known as Transjordan, which comprises all territory lying to the east of a line drawn from a point two miles west of the town of Akaba on the Gulf of that name up the centre of the Wady Araba, Dead Sea and River Jordan to its junction with the River Yarmuk: thence up the centre of that river to the Syrian frontier." Preamble - Recitals 2 and 3.

Article 2.

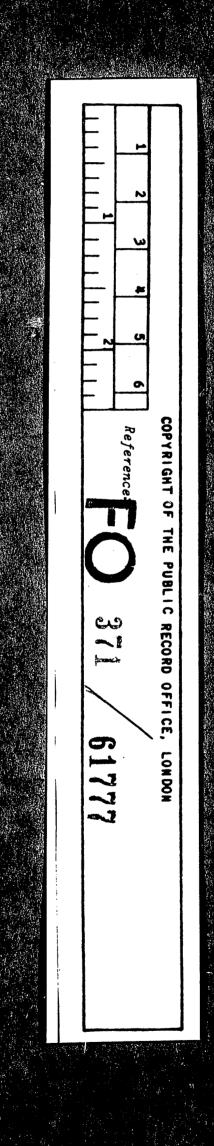
The words "placing the country under such political administration and economic conditions as will secure the establishment of the Jewish National Home, as laid down in the Preamble, and".

Article 4.

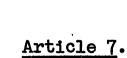
Article 6.

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/Article 7.



See Minutes of the Twenty-first Session of the Council, Official Journal, November 1922, page 1188.



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The sentence "there shall be included in this law provisions framed so as to facilitate the acquisition of Palestinian citizenship by Jews who take up their permanent residence in Palestine". <u>Article 11</u>.

The second sentence of the first paragraph and the second paragraph. <u>Article 13</u>. <u>Article 14</u>.

Article 22.

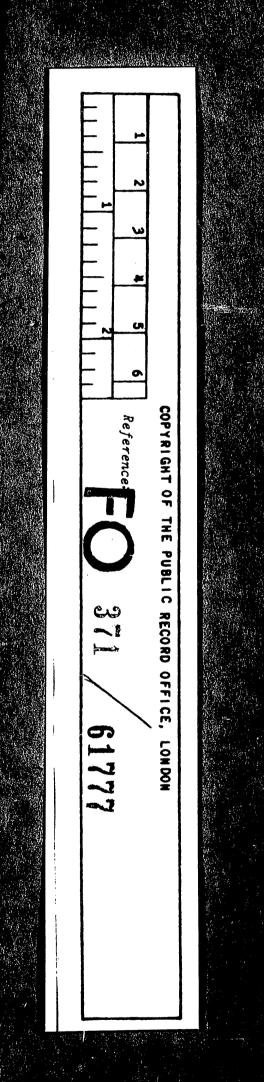
Article 23.

In the application of the Mandate to Transjordan, the action which, in Palestine, is taken by the Administration of the latter country will be taken by the Administration of Transjordan under the general supervision of the Mandatory.

3. His Majesty's Government accept full responsibility as Mandatory for Transjordan, and undertake that such provision as may be made for the administration of that territory in accordance with Article 25 of the Mandate shall be in no way inconsistent with those provisions of the Mandate which are not by this resolution declared inapplicable.

A/292 Page 13

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UNITED NATIONS DOCUMENT 3985

The paper attached is an advance copy received by air from New, York. It is circulated to the officials whose names are underlined below for advance information only. A copy has gone forward for entry in the Foreign Office. Full circulation will be given when further copies are received by sea.

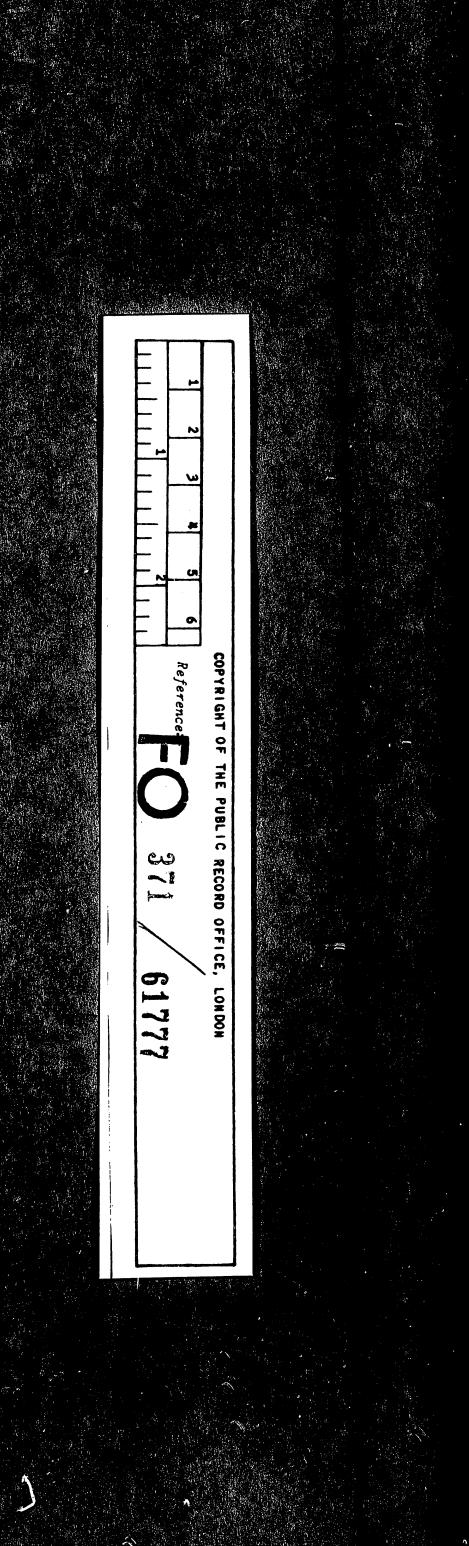
United Nations Department

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Classification Branch Minister of State Sir E. Hall-Patch Mr. Jehh Mr. Jehh Mr. Troutbeck Mr. Beckett Mr. Gallop Mr. R. B. Stevens Mr. C. J. Edmonds Miss Powell Mr. Mason Mr. Gore-Booth Mr. Hebblethwaite Mr. Goodwin Mr. Heathcote-Smith Caster Part Completion Oppletion Mr. Goodwin

Mr. Fleming (Cabinet Offices) Mr. Pimlott (Lord President's Office) Mr. G. M. Wilson (Cabinet Offices) Sir A. Rucker (Min. of Health) Mr. Shackle (Board of Trade) Mr. Pitblado (Treasury) Mr. J. E. Wall (Min. of Food) Mr. W. R. Richardson (Min. of Education) Mr. W. W. Burkett (Min. of Civil Aviation) Mrs. Walker (Min. of Transport) Mr. J. S. Bennett (Colonial Office) Mr. G. B. Shannon (Dominions Office) Mr. J. P. Gibson (Burma Office) Mr. J. J. W. Handford (Scottish Office) Sir Sydney Harris (Home Office) Mr. H. Townshend (G.P.O.) Dr. G. North (Registrar-General) Mr. B. R. Curson (India Office) Mr. H. G. Gee (Min. of Labour) Mr. J. S. Nicholson (Min. of Nat. Insurance) CoMr. J. Stafford (C. Stat. Office) Major W. H. Coles (Home Office)

[33489] (4) C.B.—Do not remove this slip when entering.





United Nations	Nations Unies	UNRESTRICTED
GENERAL ASSEMBLY	ASSEMBLEE GENERALE	A/295 25 April 1947 ORIGINAL: ENGLISE
	ING OF THE FIRST SPECIAL SESSION F THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY	ON INCR.
On 2 April 1947, the	United Kingdom requested the A	
	al session of the General Asser	
	nd instructing a special commit	
	sembly (document A/286). In ac	
Rule 4 of the Provisional	Rules of Procedure for the Ger	neral Assembly,
the Acting Secretary-Gener	ral sent the following telegram	n to the other
Members of the United Nat:	ions:	
	OU THAT ON 2 APRIL UNITED KINGI SECRETARY GENERAL TO PLACE QUE	

"HAVE HONOR NOTIFY YOU THAT ON 2 APRIL UNITED KINGDOM GOVERNMENT REQUESTED SECRETARY GENERAL TO PLACE QUESTION OF PALESTINE ON AGENDA NEXT REGULAR SESSION OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE FOUR PROVISIONAL RULES PROCEDURE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAVE HONOR INFORM YOU THAT UNITED KINGDOM GOVERNMENT FURTHER REQUESTED SECRETARY GENERAL IN VIEW OF DESIRABILITY OF AN EARLY SETTLEMENT IN PALESTINE TO SUMMON SPECIAL SESSION GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE FOR PURPOSE OF CONSTITUTING AND INSTRUCTING A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO PREPARE FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF ABOVE QUESTION AT NEXT REGULAR SESSION. THEREFORE HAVE HONOR INQUIRE WHETHER YOUR GOVERNMENT CONCURS IN SUMMONING SPECIAL SESSION FOR THIS PURPOSE AND TO REQUEST YOU NOTIFY ME OF ITS DECISION. IF WITHIN THIRTY DAYS MAJORITY OF MEMBERS CONCUR SPECIAL SESSION WILL BE CONVOKED IN ACCORDANCE RULES THREE AND EIGHT AND PROVISIONAL AGENDA CIRCULATED IN ACCORDANCE RULE ELEVEN.

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Reference TD 27		<u></u>	-			
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VICTOR HOO ACTING SECRETARY GENERAL"

Replies to the telegram of the Acting Secretary-General were received as follows:

<u>/Member States</u>

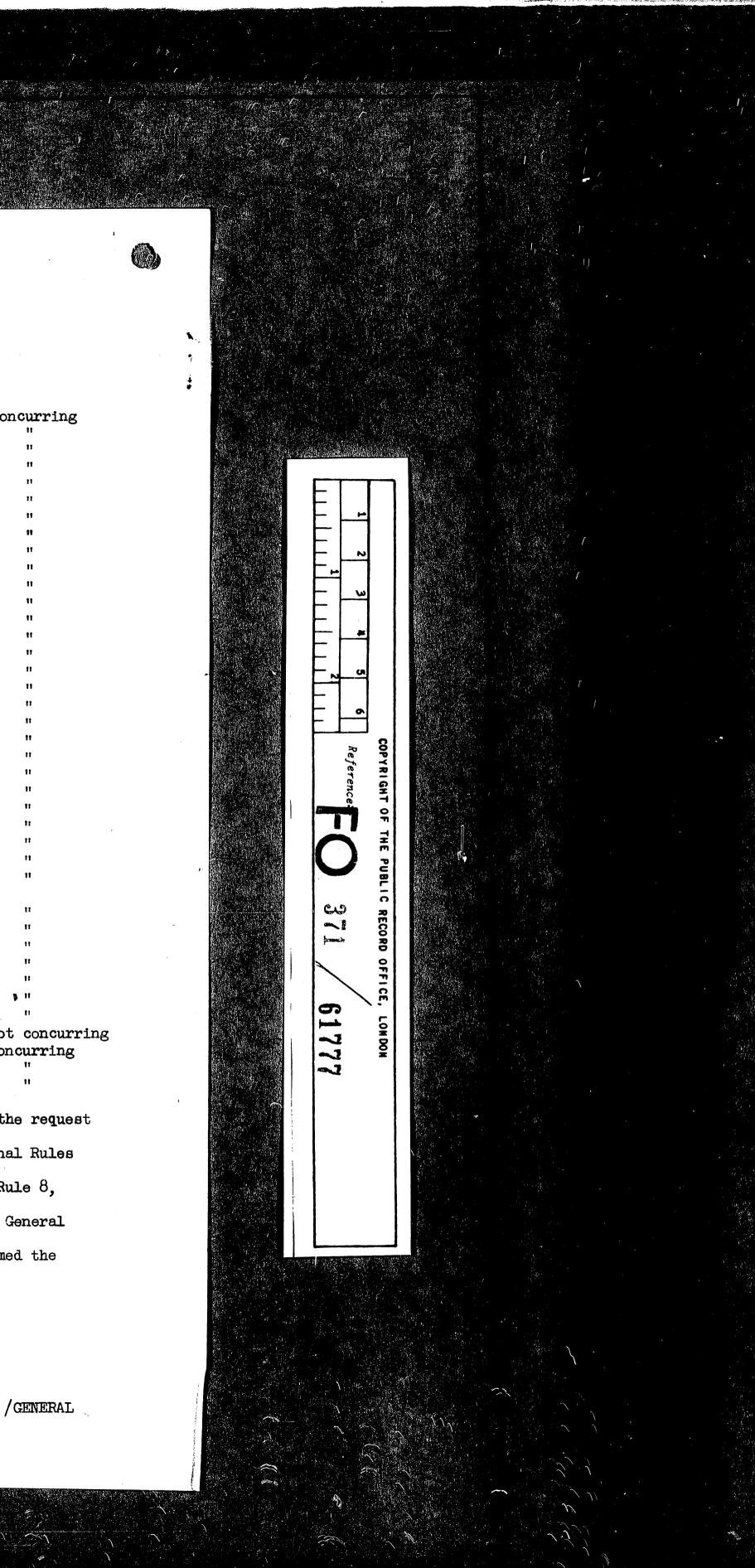


A/295 Page 2

	Member States	Date Received	
1.	Cuba	3 April	Cor
2.	France	4 April	
3.	United States of America	5 April	
4.	China	7 April	
5.	Haiti	11	
6.	Honduras	11	
7.	Greece	8 April	
8.	Liberia.	11	
9.	New Zealand	11	
10.	Czechoslovakia	9 April	
11.	Brazil	11	
•		11	,
-	Mexico	11	
14.	Paraguay	11	
15.		11	
	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	11	
-	Denmark	10 April	
	Dominican Republic	11	
	Ecuador		
20.	Luxembourg	11	
21.	Peru	11	
22.	Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republics	11	
23.	Australia	ll April	
24.	India	11	
25.	Norway	11	
26.	Union of South Africa	11	
27.	Canada	12 April	
28.	Philippine Republic	13 April	
	(Majority of Members)		
29.	Turkey	11	
30.	El Salvador	14 April	
31.	Poland	11	
32.	Bolivia	15 April	
33.	Netherlands	11	
34.	Uruguay	11	,
35.	Colombia	16 April	
36.	Ethiopia	11	Not
37.	Venezuela	11	Con
38.	Guatemala	17 April	
39.	Chile	13	

On 13 April 1947 a majority of Members having concurred in the request of the United Kingdom, in accordance with Rule 4 of the Provisional Rules of Procedure the Secretary-General summoned, in accordance with Rule 8, the First Special Session of the General Assembly to open at the General Assembly Hall, Flushing Meadow, New York, on 28 April, and informed the Members of the United Nations as follows:

"HAVE HONOR INFORM YOU THAT A MAJORITY OF MEMBERS HAVE TODAY CONCURRED IN THE REQUEST OF UNITED KINGDOM TO SUMMON A SPECIAL SESSION OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULES THREE AND EIGHT OF PROVISIONAL RULES OF PROCEDURE OF





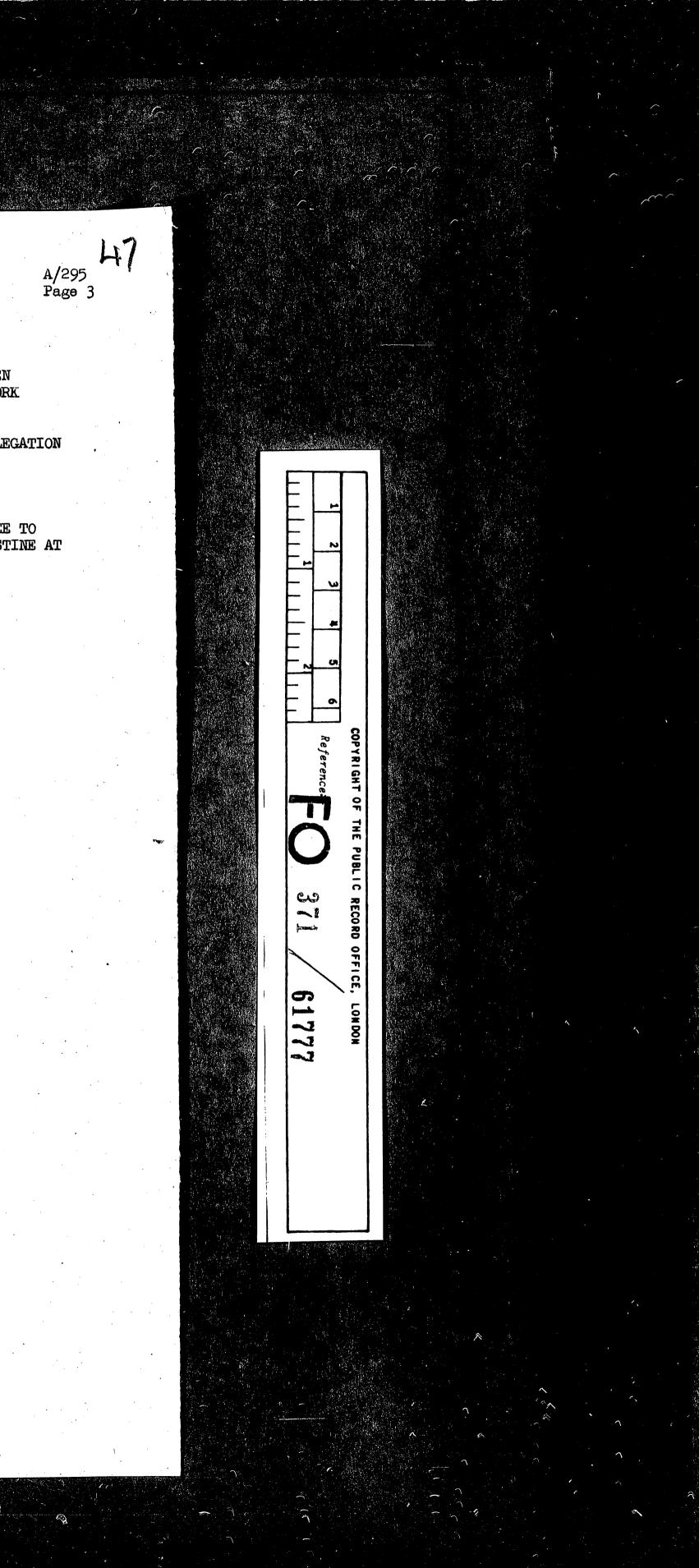
GENERAL ASSEMBLY I HEREBY NOTIFY YOU THAT SPECIAL SESSION WILL OPEN ON MONDAY 28 APRIL 1947 AT ELEVEN AM IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY HALL FLUSHING MEADOW NEW YORK CITY.

PROVISIONAL AGENDA OF SPECIAL SESSION FOLLOWS: 1. OPENING OF SESSION BY CHAIRMAN OF BELGIAN DELEGATION

- 2. ELECTION AND REPORT OF CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE
- 3. ELECTION OF PRESIDENT 4. ORGANIZATION OF THE SESSION

5. ADOPTION OF AGENDA 6. CONSTITUTING AND INSTRUCTING SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO PREPARE FOR CONSIDERATION OF THE QUESTION OF PALESTINE AT SECOND REGULAR SESSION.

> TRYGVE LIE SECRETARY GENERAL"





UNITED NATIONS DOCUMENT

The paper attached is an advance copy received by air from New York. It is circulated to the officials whose names are underlined below for advance information only. A copy has gone forward for entry in the Foreign Office. Full circulation will be given when further copies are received by sea.

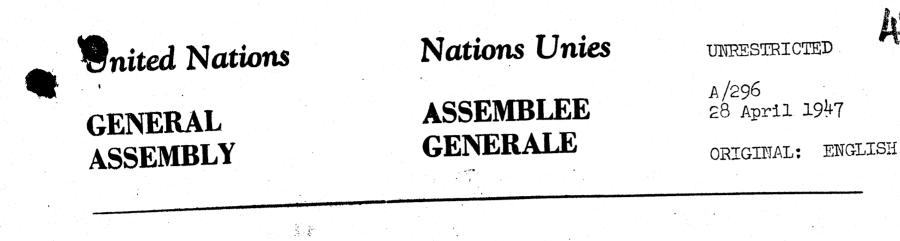
*Ø*lassification Branch Minister of State Sir E. Hall-Patch Mr. Jebb Mr. Troutbeck Mr. Beckett Mr. Gallop Mr. R. B. Stevens Mr. C. J. Edmonds Miss Powell Mr. Mason Mr. Gore-Booth Mr. Hebblethwaite Mr. Goodwin Mr. Heathcote-Smith 1/h Vonkus and mit

Mr. Fleming (Cabinet Offices) Mr. Pimlott (Lord President's Office) Mr. G. M. Wilson (Cabinet Offices) Sir A. Rucker (Min. of Health) Mr. Shackle (Board of Trade) Mr. Pitblado (Treasury) Mr. J. E. Wall (Min. of Food) Mr. W. R. Richardson (Min. of Education) Mr. W. W. Burkett (Min. of Civil Aviation) Mrs. Walker (Min. of Transport) Mr. J. S. Bennett (Colonial Office) Mr. G. B. Shannon (Dominions Office) Mr. J. P. Gibson (Burma Office) Mr. J. J. W. Handford (Scottish Office) Sir Sydney Harris (Home Office) Mr. H. Townshend (G.P.O.) Dr. G. North (Registrar-General) Mr. B. R. Curson (India Office) Mr. H. G. Gee (Min. of Labour) Mr. J. S. Nicholson (Min. of Nat. Insurance) Mr. J. Stafford (C. Stat. Office) Major W. H. Coles (Home Office)

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46 31 48 United Nations Department Î > ÇL) ~1 franc) 61777 LONDON





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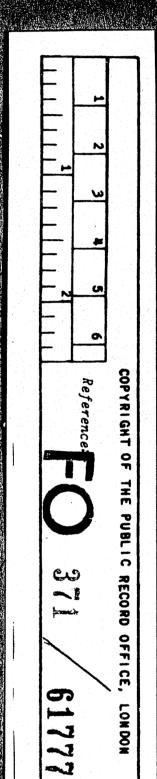
QUESTION OF PALESTINE WORKING DOCUMENTATION PREPARED BY THE SECRETARIAT

VOLUME I

REFERENCE LIBRARY ON PALESTINE

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The Reference Library on Palestine assembled by the Secretariat consists of official documents on this subject. Its purpose is to assist members of Delegations and the Secretariat in their study of the Palestine question. Although every effort has been made to bring together all official documents, the Reference Library on Palestine can not be regarded at this stage as complete. Certain documents, particularly documents from Arab sources, are not available in the United States and could not be obtained at short notice. Additions to the Library are being made every day, and it is proposed to issue supplements to this document during the course of the present session.



LONDON

The material available in the Reference Library on Palestine is restricted to documents issued by (a) international organizations; (b) individual Governments; (c) the Arab Higher Committee and its predecessors and the Jewish Agency for Palestine and its predecessors.

The Reference Library on Palestine is located in the Writing Room, Delegates' Lounge at Flushing. It is open to members of Delegations and the Secretariat, from 10:30 a.m. to the close of meetings, and at other times by request. Documents may be consulted in the Library but may not under any circumstances be removed from it.

Included herein are (I) a list of documents contained in the Library, and (II) a subject index to the documents.

/I. LIST OF

> I. LIST OF DOCUMENTS IN THE REFERENCE LIBRARY ON PALESTINE

This list is a catalogue arranged in chronological order according to the following sources:

(a) International Organizations and Conferences

League of Nations League of Arab States United Nations.

- (b) United Kingdom Government.
- (c) Other Governments.

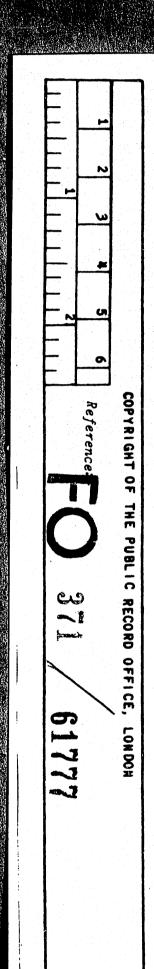
(d) Arab Higher Committee and its predecessors. (e) Jewish Agency for Palestine and its predecessors. II. SUBJECT INDEX TO DOCUMENTS IN THE REFERENCE LIBPARY ON PALESTINE The index covers the majority of the documents in the Reference Library on Palestina. Owing to lack of time and to the fact that additional documents are being received almost daily, it has not been possible to prepare an exhaustive subject index. A list of the documents not covered by the index is available in the Library and the Secretariat will endeavour to give every assistance whenever it may be necessary to use such documents as are

not indexed.

It is hoped to issue a more comprehensive subject index during the course of the General Assembly.

In a few cases it has not been possible to obtain official copies of documents. Reference has accordingly been made to reproductions or extracts contained in other publications.

/I. LIST OF DOCUMENTS



I. LIST OF DOCUMENTS IN THE REFERENCE LIBRARY ON PALESTINE

International Organizations and Conferences (a)·

(1) League of Nations

Covenant of the League of Nations including Amendments in force, 16 December 1935. Geneva, Secretariat of the League of Nations.

Resolution of the Council of the League of Nations on Palestine, adopted 16 September 1937. League of Nations document C.390. 1937.VI.

Resolution of the Assembly on Palestine, adopted on 30 September 1937. League of Nations, Official Journal, Special Supplement No. 168 (October 1937) p. 28. - 7 · 1 2 . . .

Records of the Twentieth (Conclusion) and the Twenty-first Ordinary Sessions of the Assembly. Text of the Debates at the Plenary Meetings and Minutes of the First and Second Committees. Resolutions on Mandates, adopted on 18 April 1946. (Twenty-first session of Assembly, Official Journal, Special Supplement, No. 194, p. 254).

Sessions of the Permanent Mandates Commission of the League of Nations, in which Palestine Administration Reports and Palestine policies were discussed:

Fifth Session (extraordinary), Minutes, 23 October -6 November 1924. (C.617.M.216.1924.VI).

Seventh Session. Minutes, 19-30 October 1925. (C.648.M.237. 1925.VI).

Ninth Session. Minutes, 8-25 June 1926. (C.405.M.144.1926.VI.) (1925.VI.A.18).

Eleventh Session. Minutes, 20 June - 6 July 1927. (C.348.M.122. 1927.VI.).

Thirteenth Session. Minutes, 12-29 June 1928. (C.341.M.99. 1928.VI.) (1928.VI.A.9.).

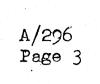
Fifteenth Session. Minutes, 1-19 July 1929. (C.305.M.105. 1929.VI) (1929.VI.A.2.).

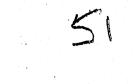
Seventeenth Session (extraordinary). Minutes, 3-21 June 1930, VI.A.1. (1930.VI.A.1.).

Twentleth Session, Minutes, 9-27 June 1931. (C.422.M.176.1931. VI.) (1931.VI.A.1.).

Twenty-second Session, Minutes, 3 November - 6 December 1932. (C.772.M.364.1932.VI.) (1932.VI.A.2.).

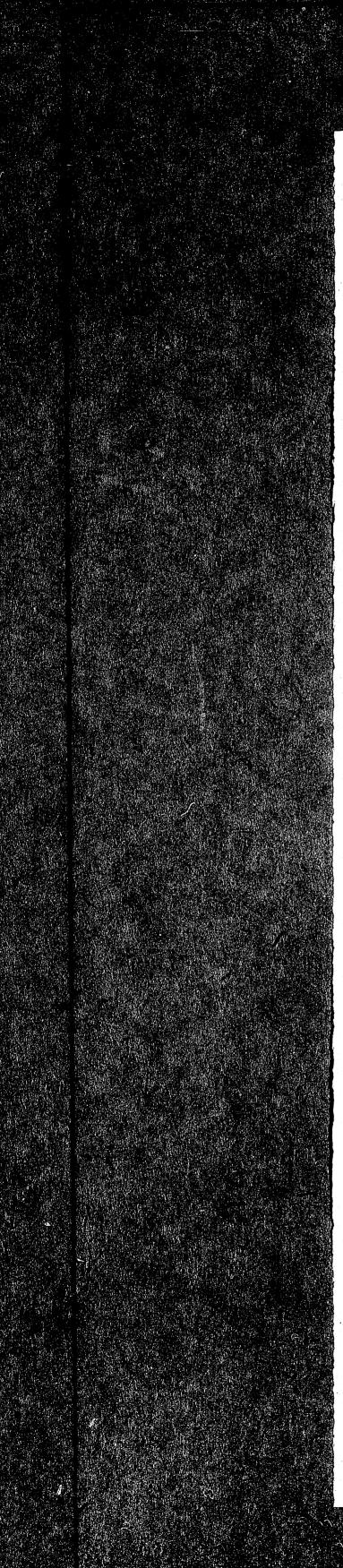
Twenty-third Session. Minutes, 19 June - 1 July 1933. (C.406.M. 209.VI.A.) (1933.VI.1.).





/Twenty-fifth Session.

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> Twenty-fifth Session. Minutes, 30 May - 12 June 1934. (C.259.M. 108.1934.VI.A.) (1934.VI.A.1.). Twenty-seventh Session, Minutes, 3-18 June 1935. (C.251.M.123.

1935.VI.A.) (1935.VI.A.1.).

Twenty-ninth Session. Minutes, 27 May - 12 June 1936. (C.259. M.153.1936.VI.) (1936.VI.A.1.).

Thirty-second Session (extraordinary). Minutes, 30 July -18 August 1937. (C.330.M.222.1937.VI) (1937.VI.A.3.).

Thirty-fourth Session. Minutes, 8-23 June 1938. (C.216.M.119. 1938.VI.) (1938.VI.A.L.).

Thirty-sixth Session, Minutes, 9-29 June 1939, (C.170.M.100.1939. VI.) (1939.VI.A.1.).

The Mandates System. Origin-Principles-Application. Geneva, League of Nations, 1945. Series of League of Nations Publications, 1945. VI.A.1. See p. 77.

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> Pact of the Arab League. Printed and distributed by The Arab Office, Washington. (Signed 22 March 1945).

(iii) United Nations

Charter of the United Nations. Text in English, French, Russian, Chinese, and Spanish. United Nations, New York, 1946.

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General Assembly; First Session, Second Part, New York, 1946. Resolutions adopted. A/64/Add.1.

General Assembly; First Session, Second Part, New York, 1946. Plenary sessions; discussions on Reports of the Fourth Committee. Journals, Nos. 61, 62, 63.

General Assembly; First Session, Second Part, New York, 1946. Fourth Committee, Summary Records of, Supplement No. 4, to Journals, Nos. 22, 23, 25, 27, 30, 33, 34, 55, 56, 60, 62, 64.

Terms of League of Nations Mandates. New York, 1946. A/73.

Communications concerning Palestine submitted by the Governments of Egypt and Iraq, June 1946. Press Release GA/5.

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rusteeship Agreement for Ruanda-Urundi, adopted by the General Assembly on 13 December 1946. T/8.



/Trusteeship Agreement

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Trusteeship Agreement for Cameroons under French Mandate, adopted by the General Assembly on 13 December 1946. T/8.

Trusteeship Agreement for Togoland under French Mandate, adopted by the General Assembly on 13 December 1946. T/8.

Trusteeship Agreement for Western Samoa, adopted by the General Assembly on 13 December 1946. T/8.

Trusteeship Agreement for Tanganyika, adopted by the General Assembly on 13 December 1946. T/8.

Trusteeship Agreement for Cameroons under British Mandate, adopted by the General Assembly on 13 December 1946. T/8.

Trusteeship Agreement for Togoland under British Mandate, adopted by the General Assembly on 13 December 1946. T/8.

Constitution of International Refugee Organization. A/64/Add.1, 15 January 1947.

Draft Trusteeship Agreement for former Japanese Mandated Islands, approved by the Security Council, 2 April 1947. United Nations S/318

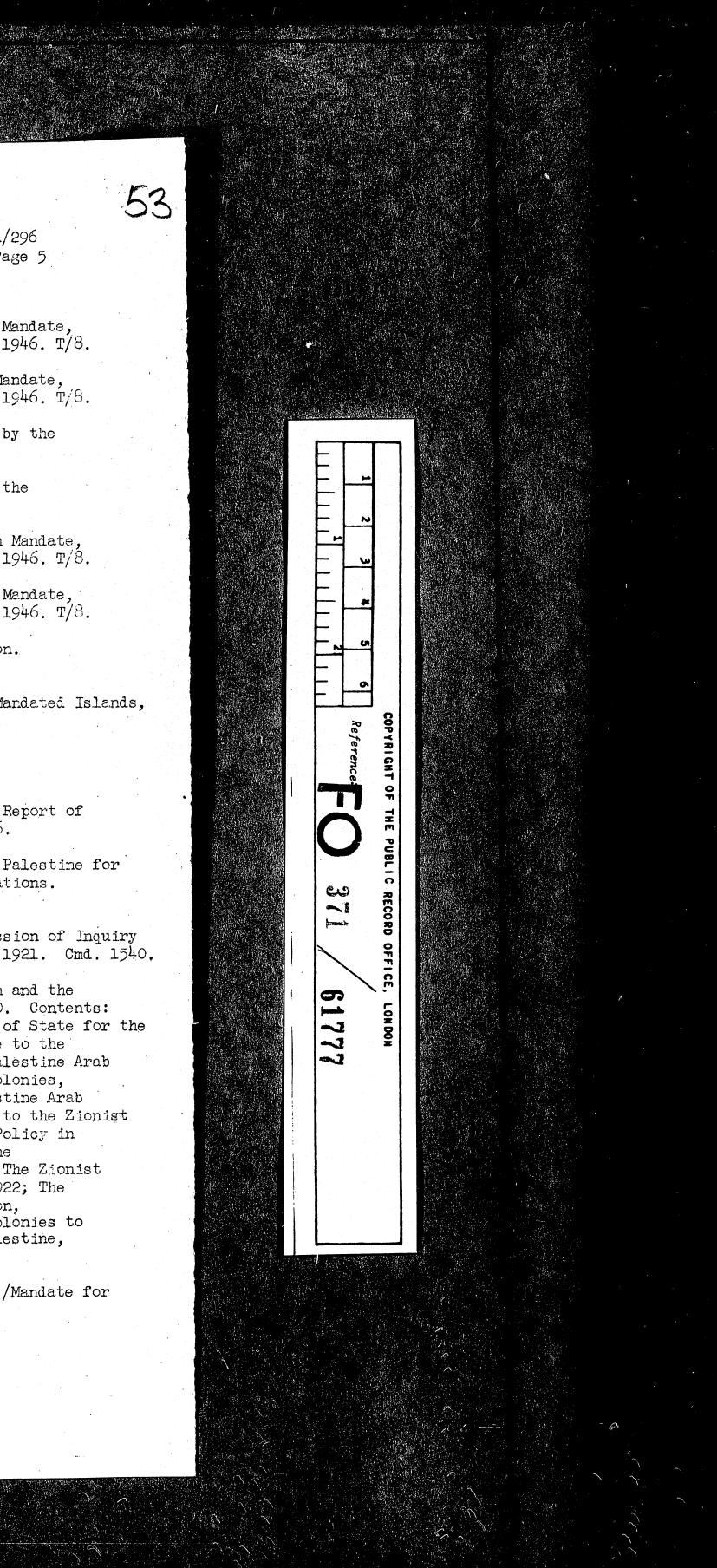
(b) United Kingdom Government

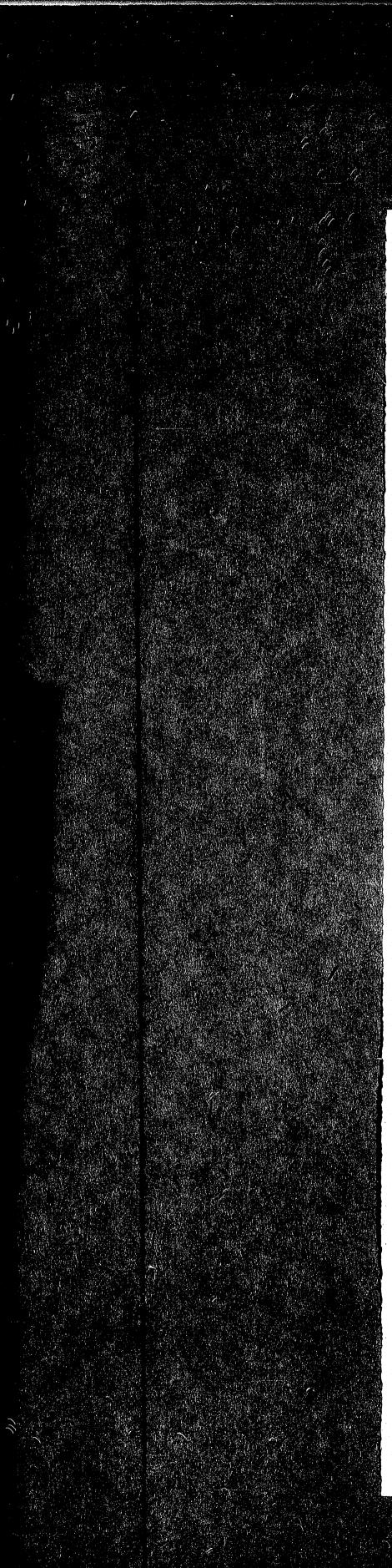
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- , relating to its Application to the Territory known as Transjordan, under the Provisions of Article 25. London, 1922 (Reprinted 1939). Cmd. 1785.
- Agreement between His Majesty's Government and the French Government respecting the Boundary Line between Syria and London, 1923. Cmd. 1910.
- Protocol of 30 April 1923, and the Agreements Subsidiary to the Treaty with King Feisal, signed 10 October 1922. London, 1924. Cmd. 2120.
- Convention between the United Kingdom and the United States of America respecting the Rights of the Governments of the two Countries and their respective Nationals in Palestine, Signed at London, 3 December 1924. London, 1925, Cmd. 2559.
- Explanatory Note. London, 1926. Cmd, 2587.
- Agreement on Financial Questions referred to in the second Exchange of Notes appended to the Anglo-Irag Frasty of 30 June 1930, (Cmd. 3627). London, 1930. Cmd. 3575.
- Report on Immigration, Land Settlement and Development. By Sir John Hope Simpson, C.I.E., 1930. Lordon, 1930. Cmd. 3686. See Appendix containing maps in Cmd. 3687.
- Report on Immigration, Land Settlement and Development. By Sir John Hope Simpson, C.I.E., Appendix Containing Maps (in continuation of Cmd. 3686). London, 1930. Cmd. 3687.
- Statement of Policy by His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom. London, 1930. Cmd. 3692.
- Exchange of Notes between His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and the Egyptian Government regarding Commercial Relations between Falestine and Egypt, Cairc, 18 August 1936. London, 1937. Cmd. 5361.
- Exchange of Notes between His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and the Government of Iraq regarding Commercial Relations betweer Palestine and Iraq, Baghdad, 14 December 1936. London, 1937. Cmd. 5372.
- Palestine Royal Commission. Memoranda Prepared by the Government of Palestine. London, 1937. Colonial No. 133.



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Mandate for Palestine together with a note by the Secretary-General

Palestine from the Mediterranean to El Hammé. (With three maps).

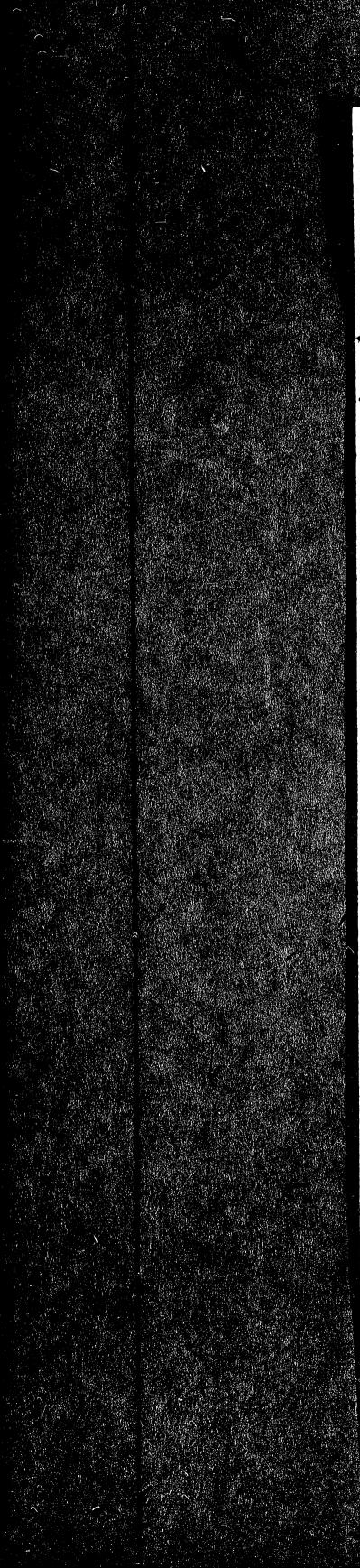
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Notes Exchanged with the Iraq Prime Minister Embodying the Separate

Proposed New Constitution for Palestine. London, 1936. Cmd. 5119.

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Statement of Policy by His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom. London, 1937. Cmd. 5513.

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Policy in Palestine. Despatch dated 23 December 1937, from the Secretary of State for the Colonies to the High Commissioner for Palestine. London, 1938. Cmd. 5634.

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- Statement by His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom. London, 1938. Cmd. 5893.
- Correspondence between Sir Henry McMahon, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.C.I.E., C.S.I., His Majesty's High Commissioner at Cairo and Sherif Hussein of Mecca, July 1915 - March 1916, London, 1939. Cmd. 5957.
- Statements made on behalf of His Majesty's Government during the year 1918 in regard to the Future Status of Certain Parts of the Ottoman Empire. London, 1939. Cmd. 5964.
- Report of a Committee set up to consider Certain Correspondence between Sir Henry McMahon (His Majesty's High Commissioner in Egypt) and The Sherif of Mecca in 1915 and 1916, 16 March 1939. London, 1939. Cmd. 5974.

Statement of Policy. London, 1939. Cmd. 6019.

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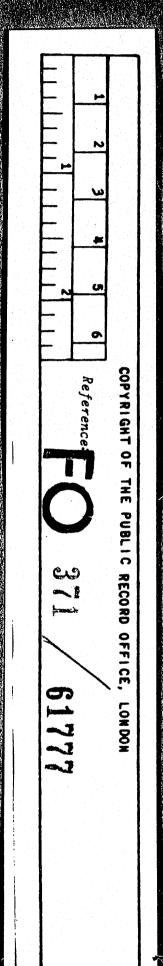
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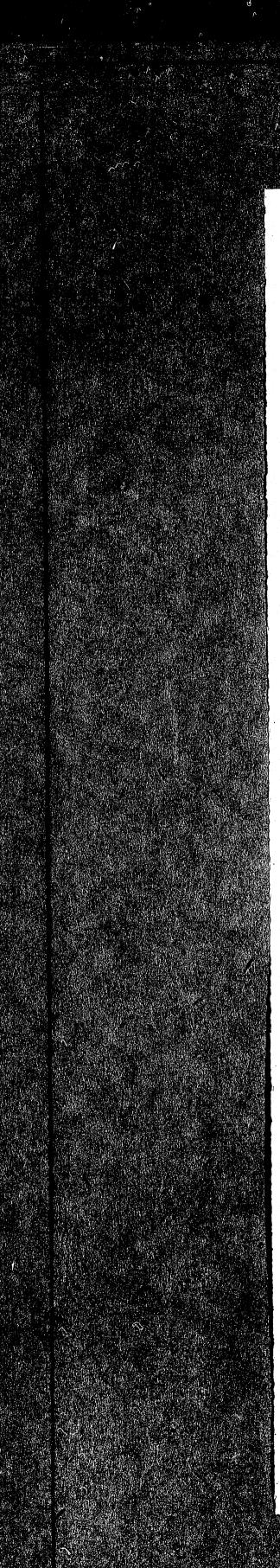
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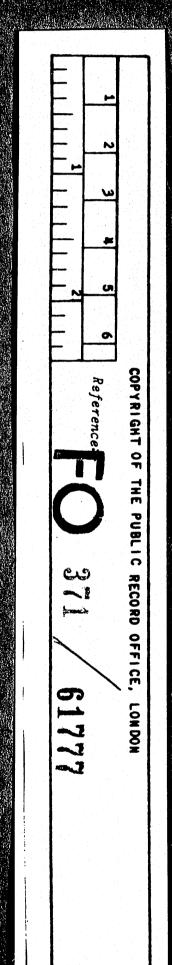
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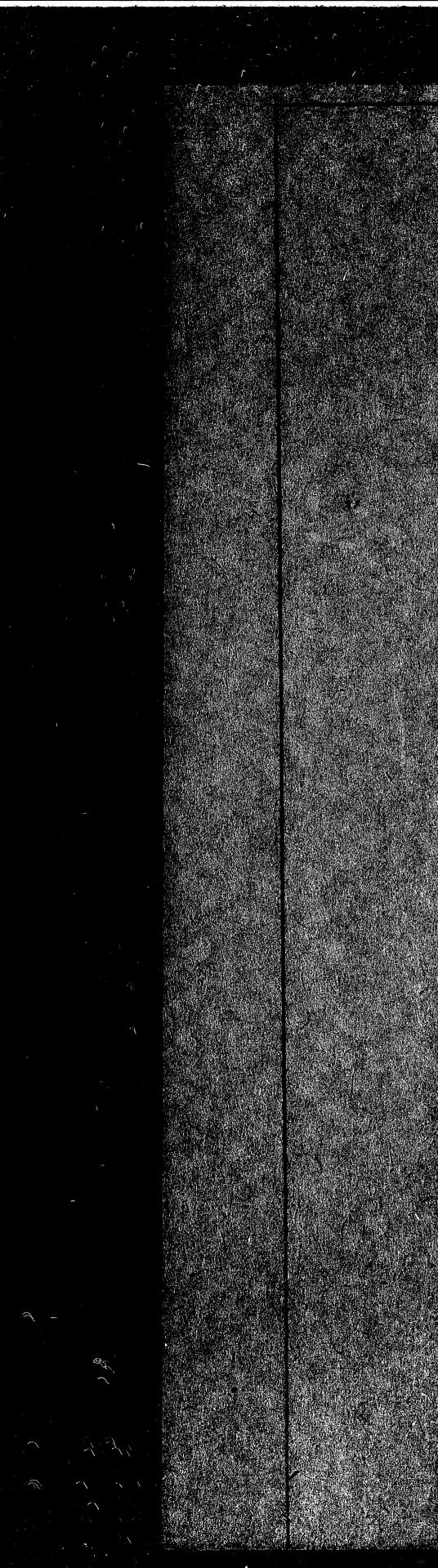
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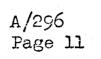
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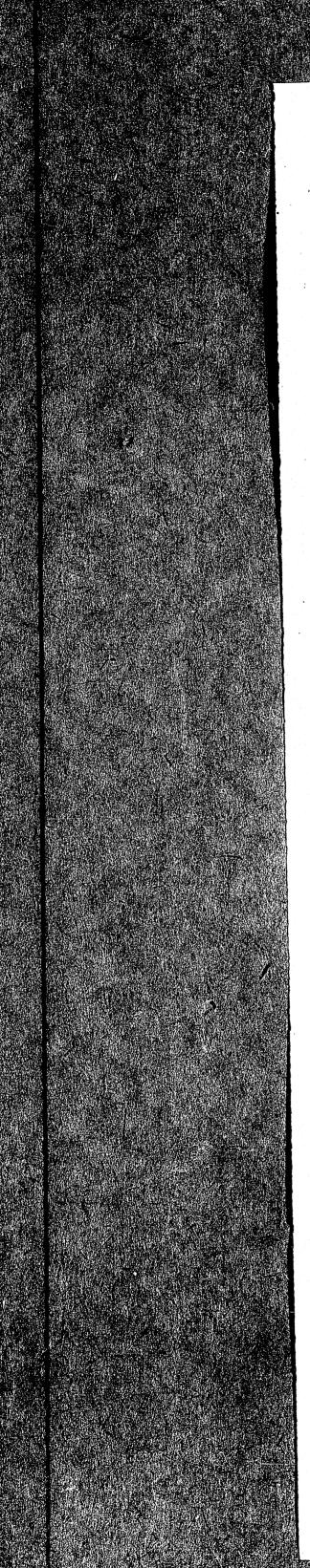
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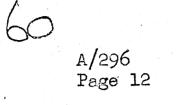
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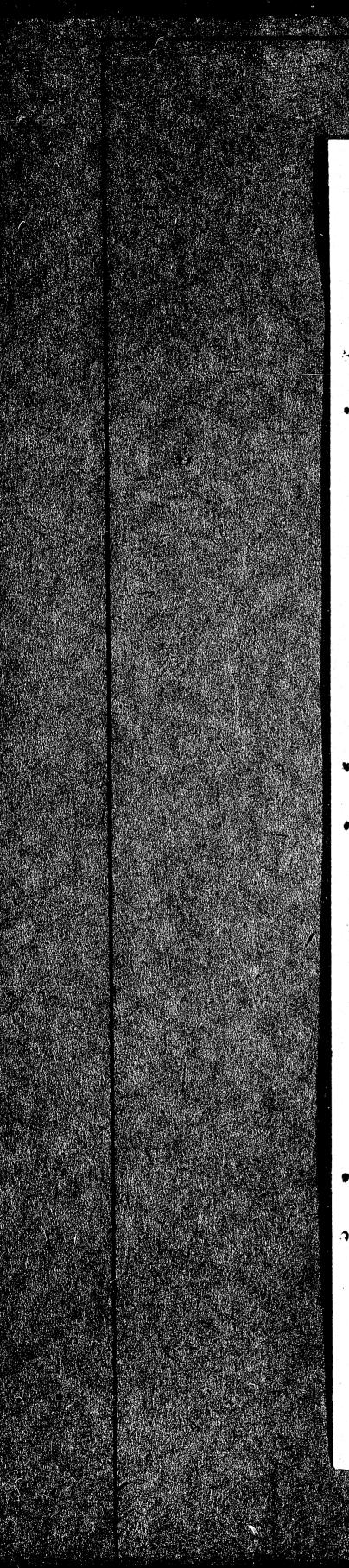
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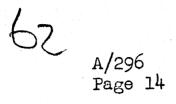
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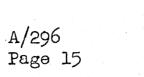
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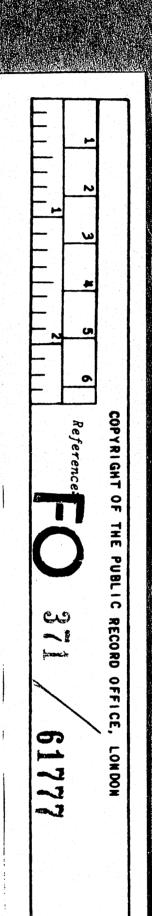
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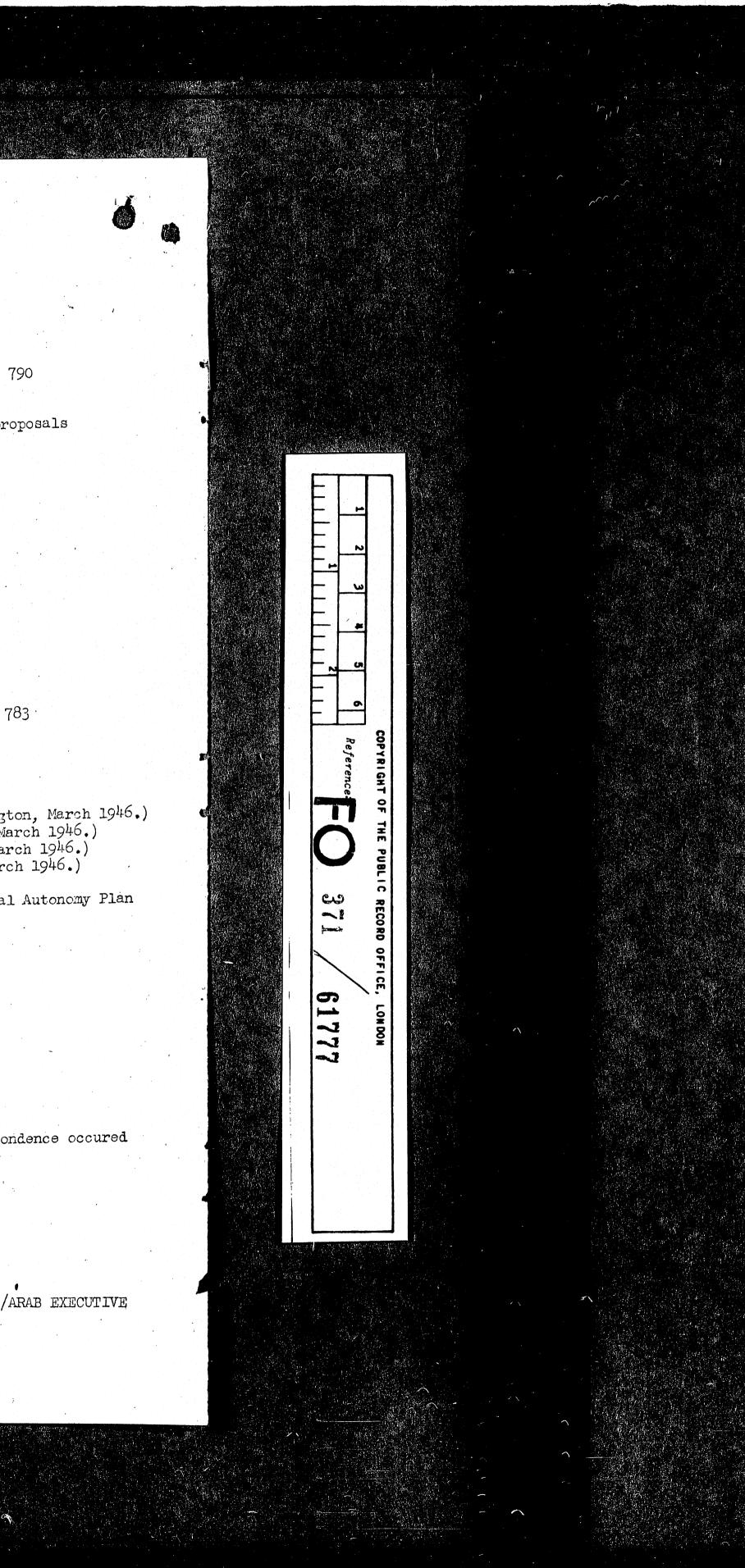
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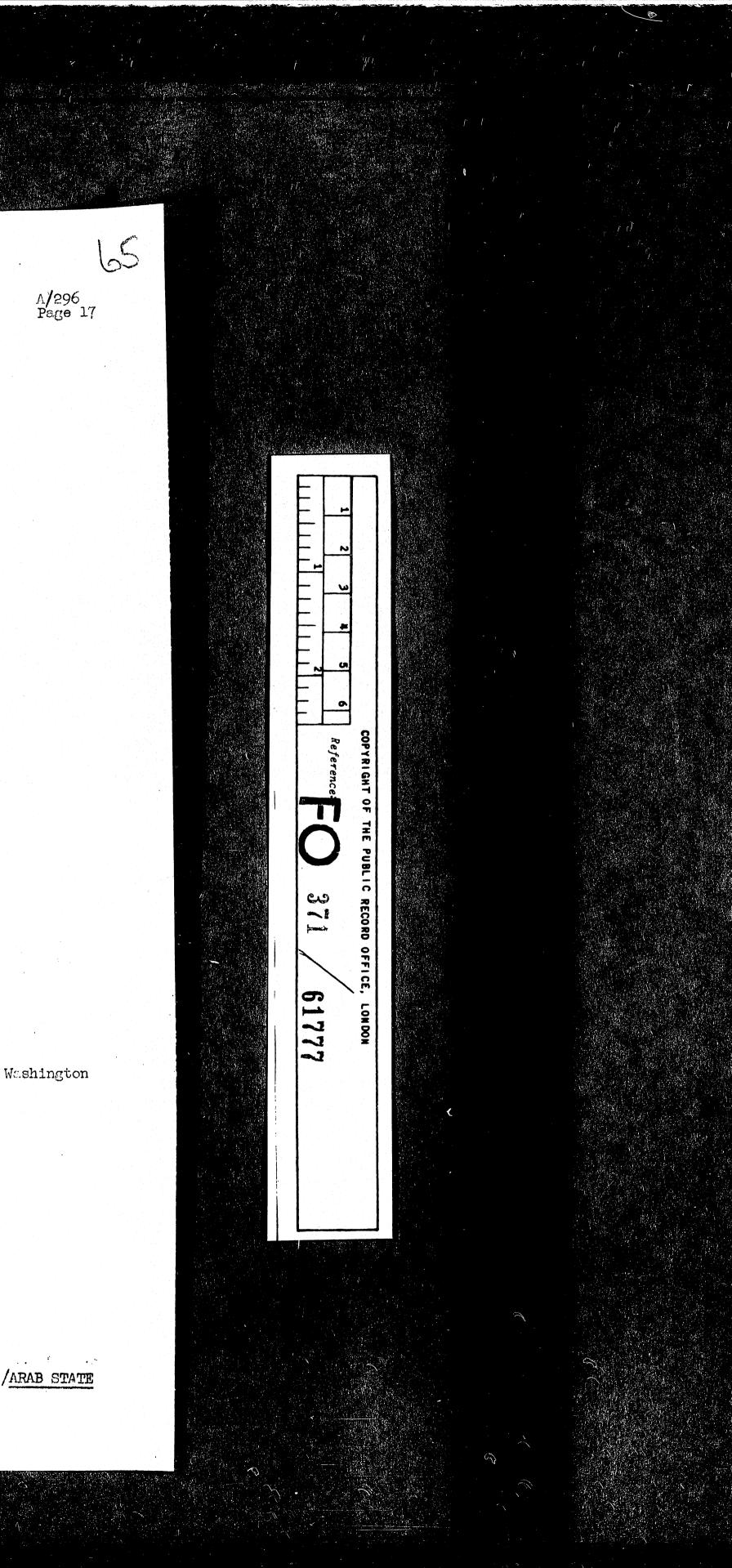
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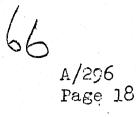
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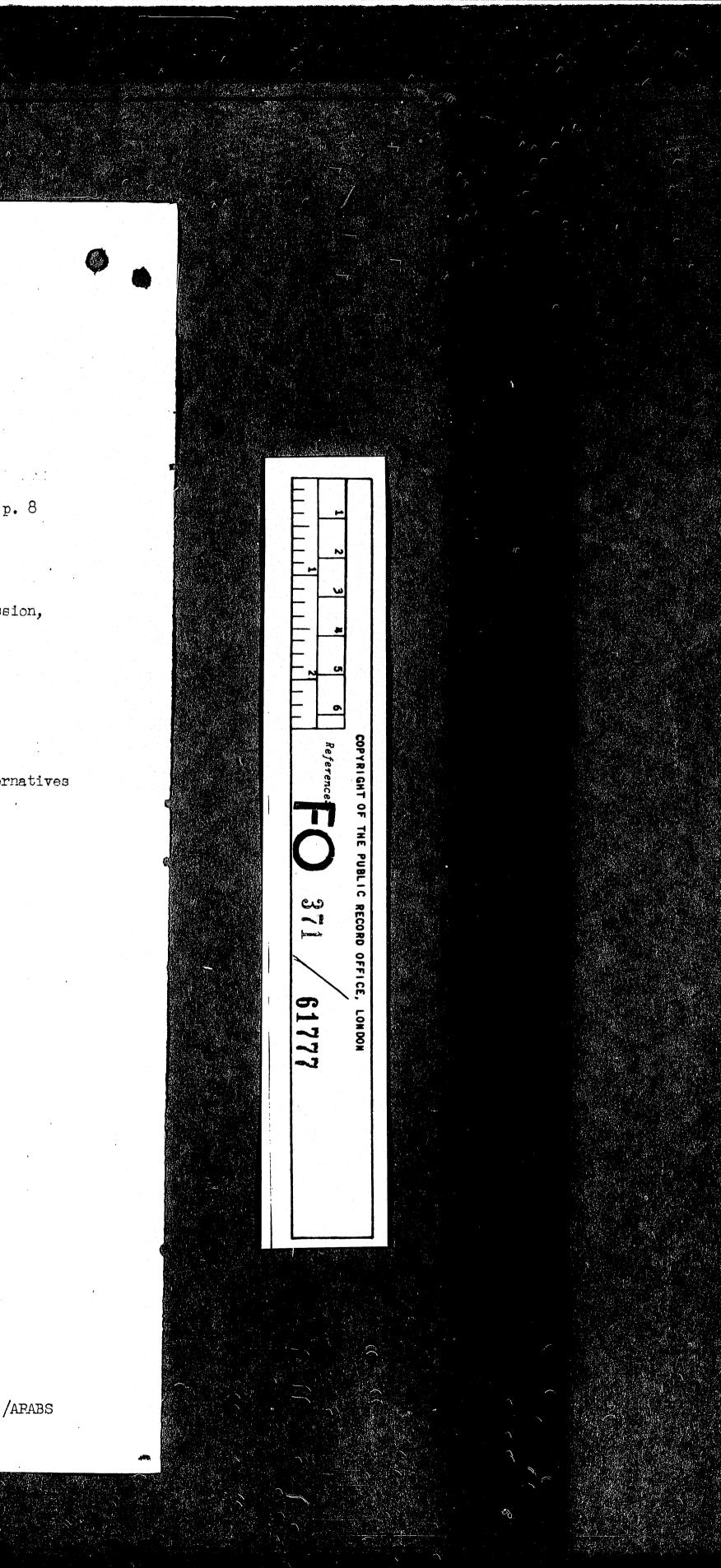
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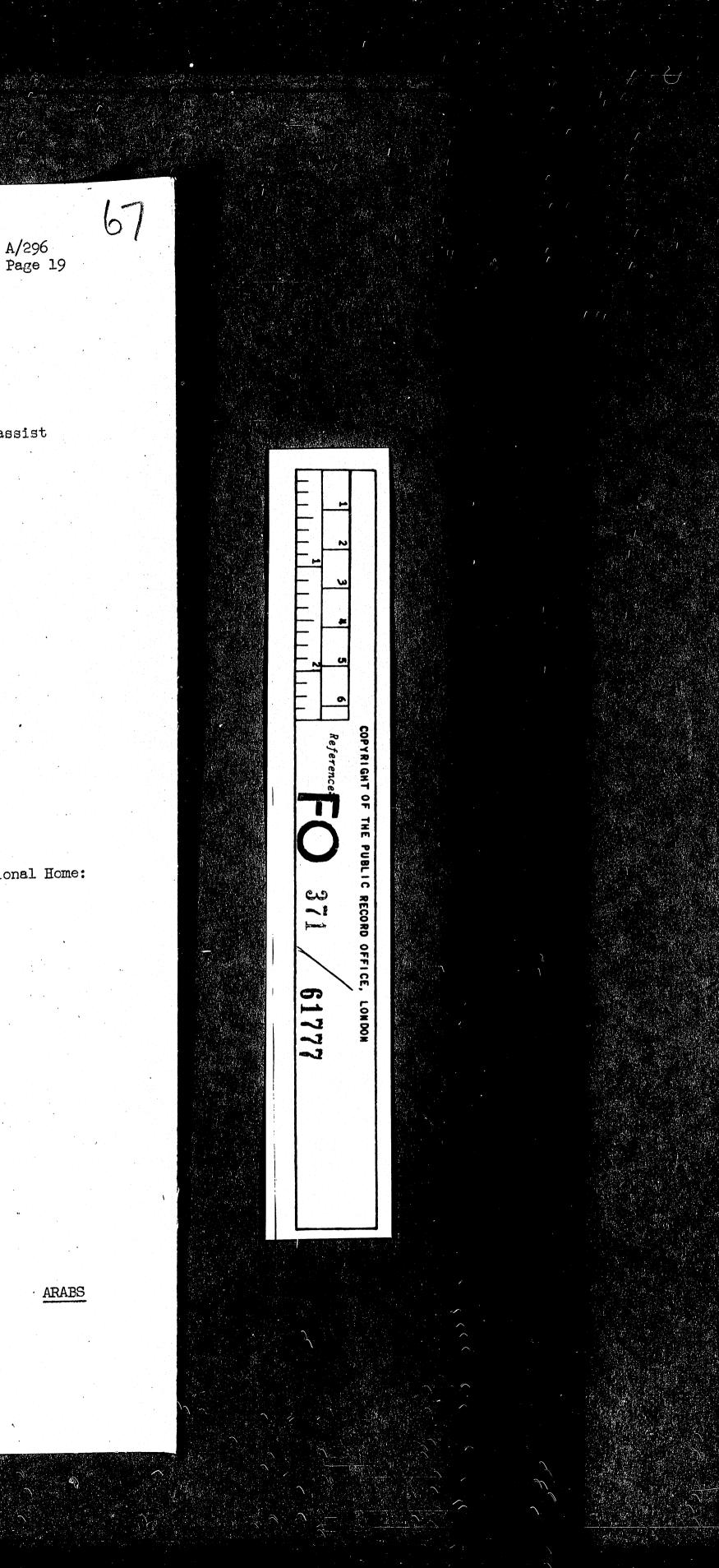
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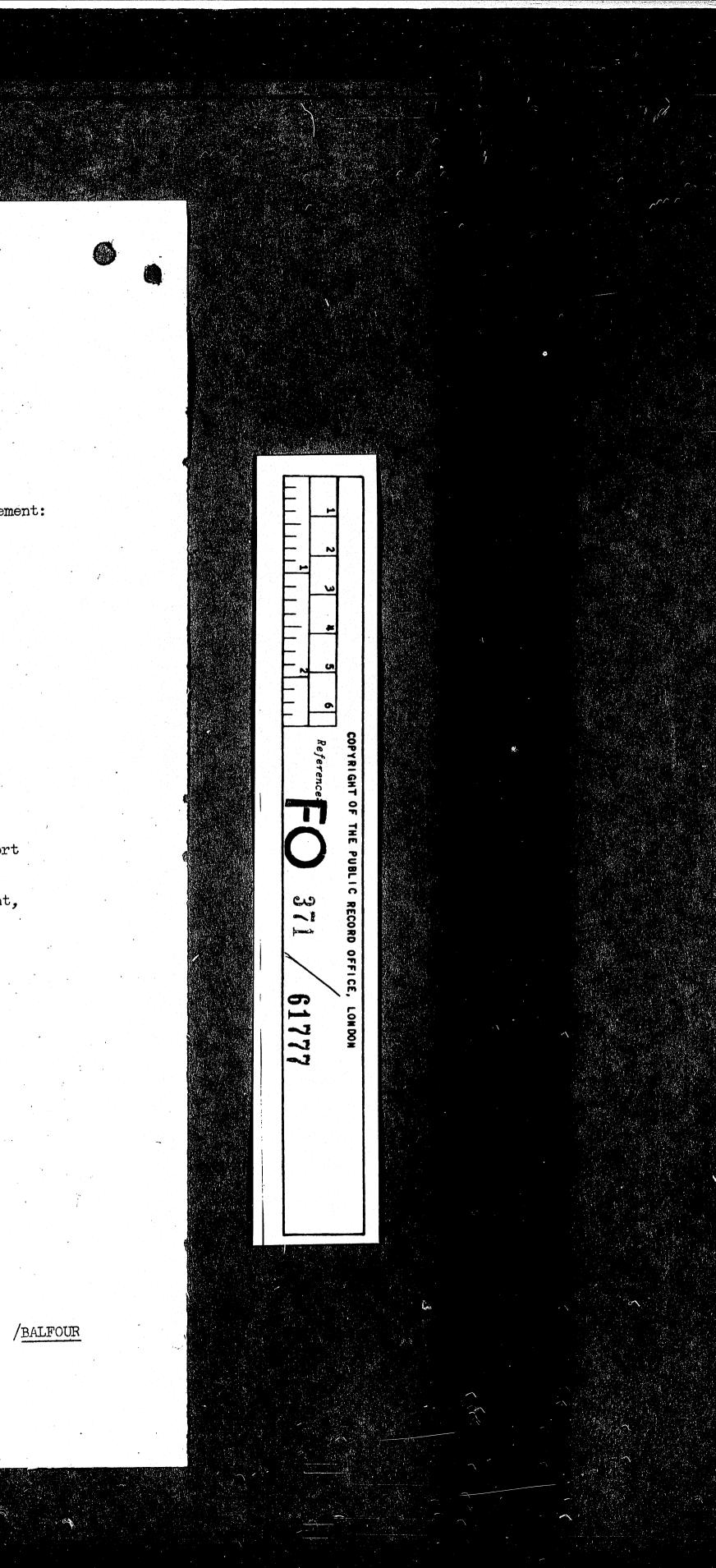
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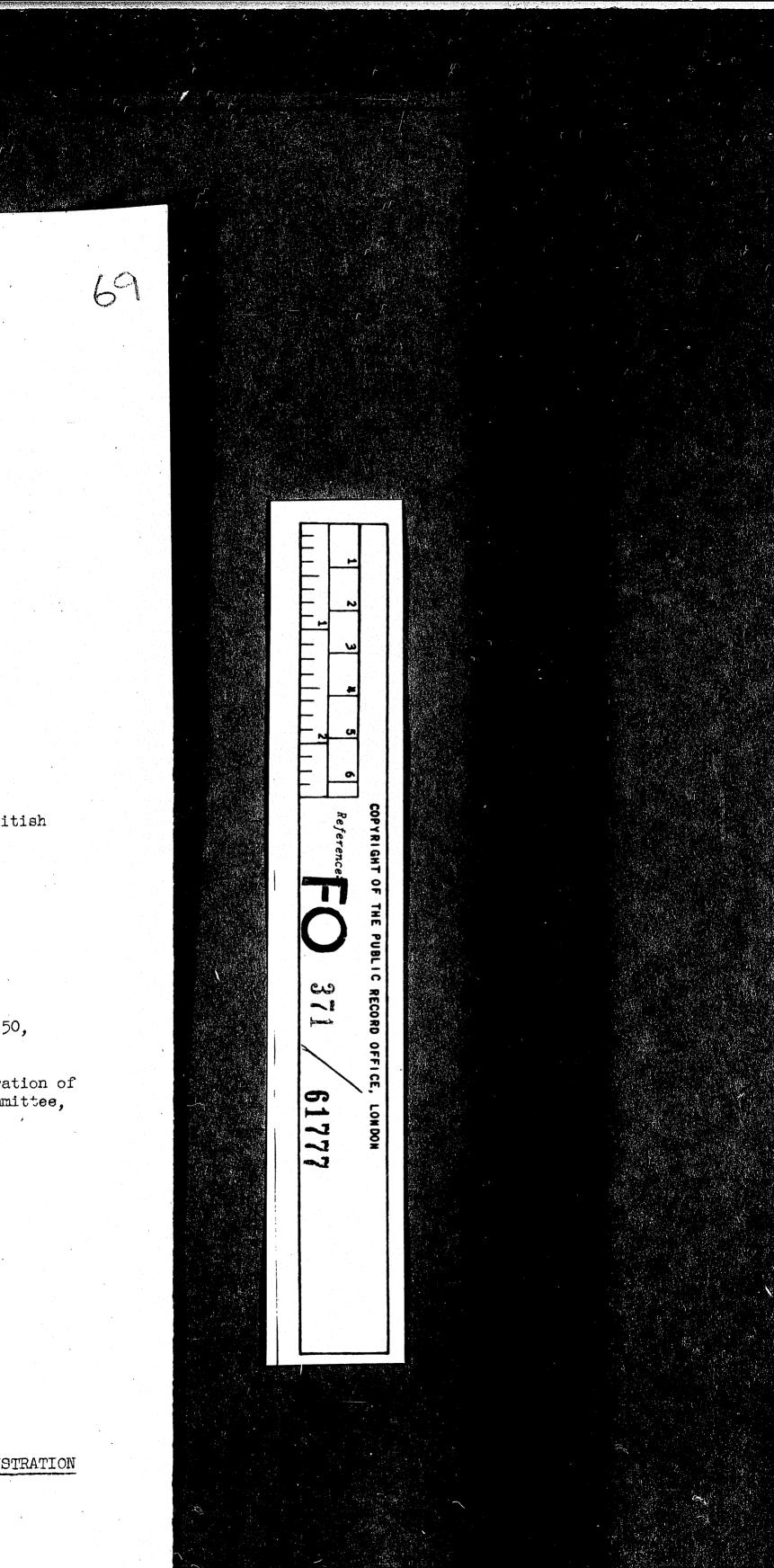
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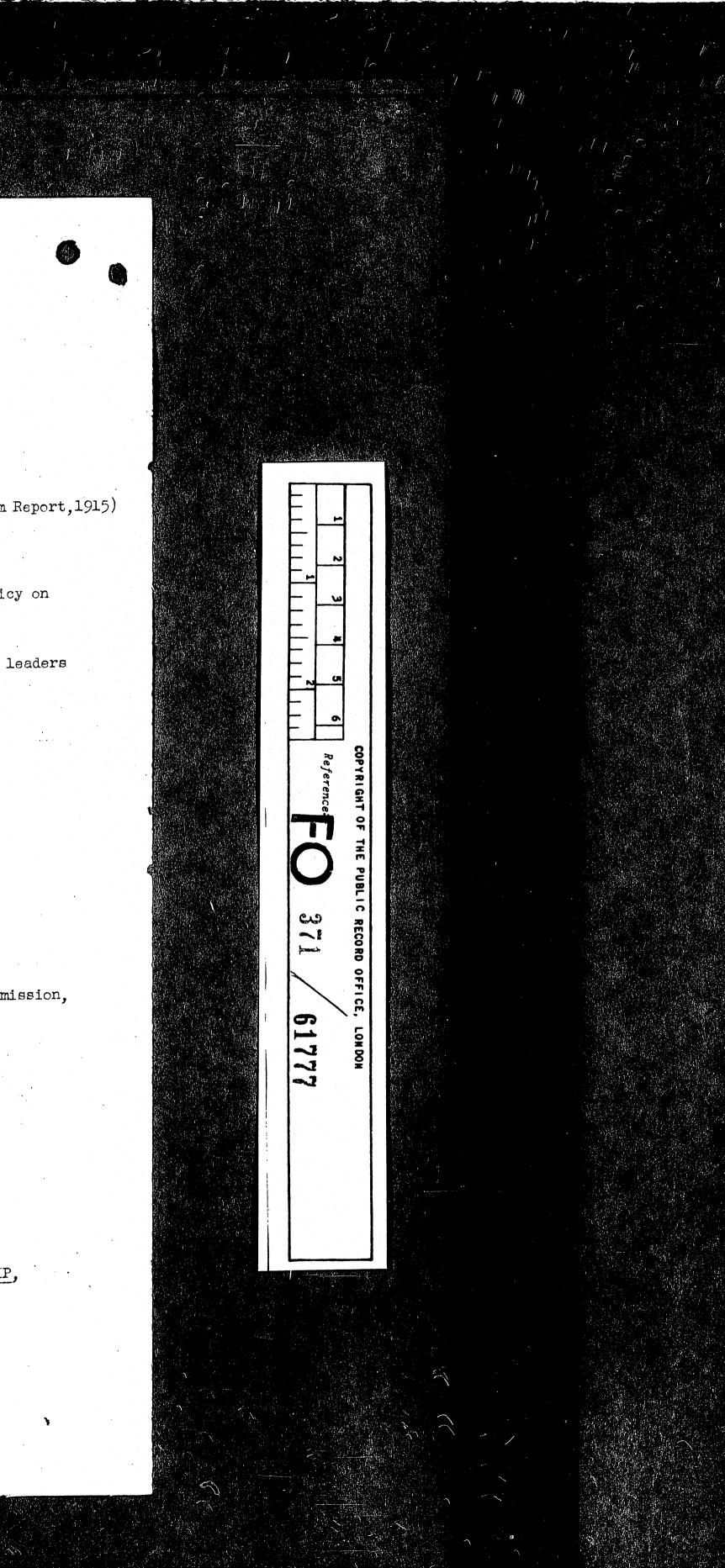
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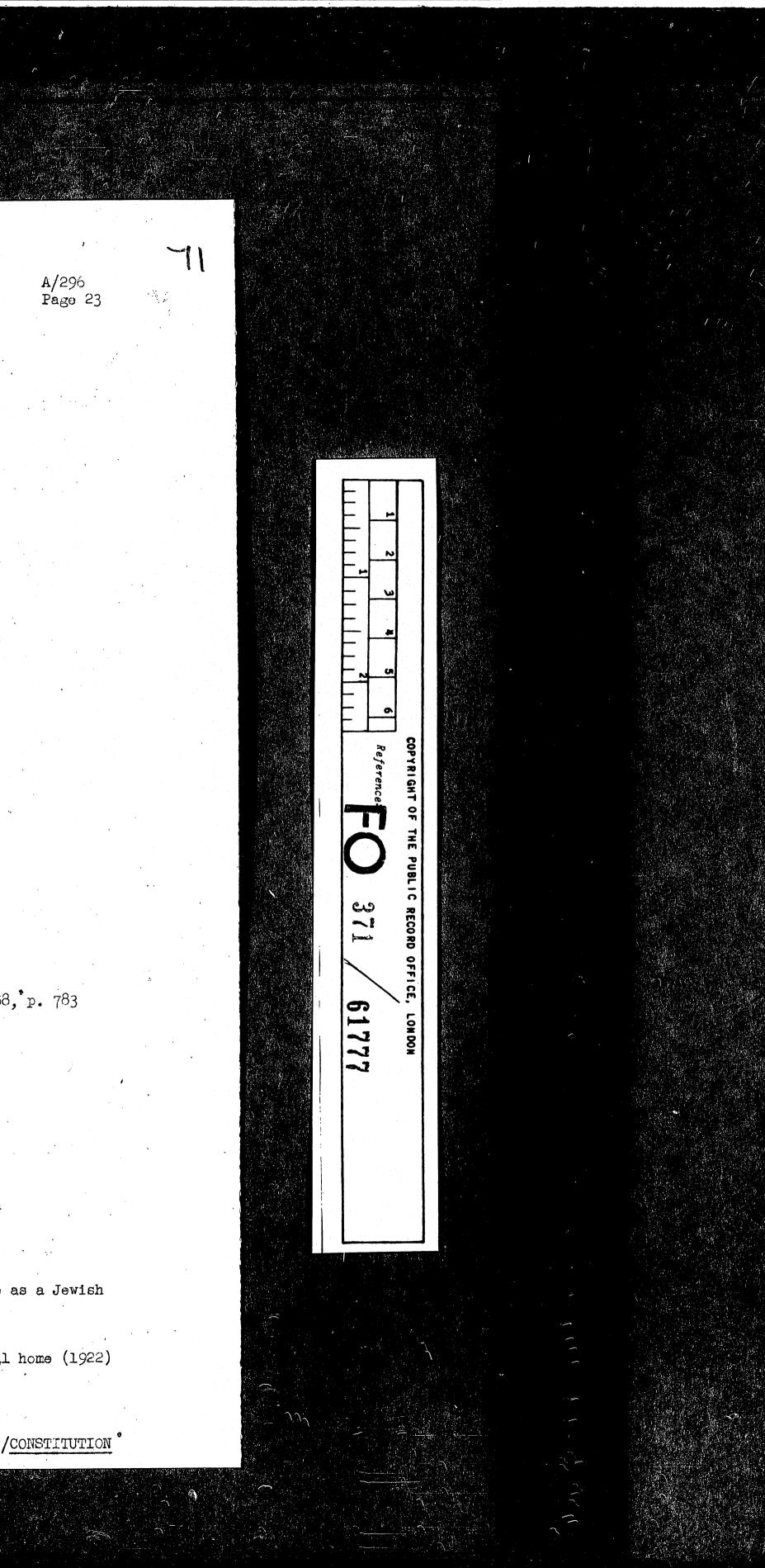
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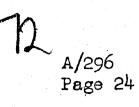
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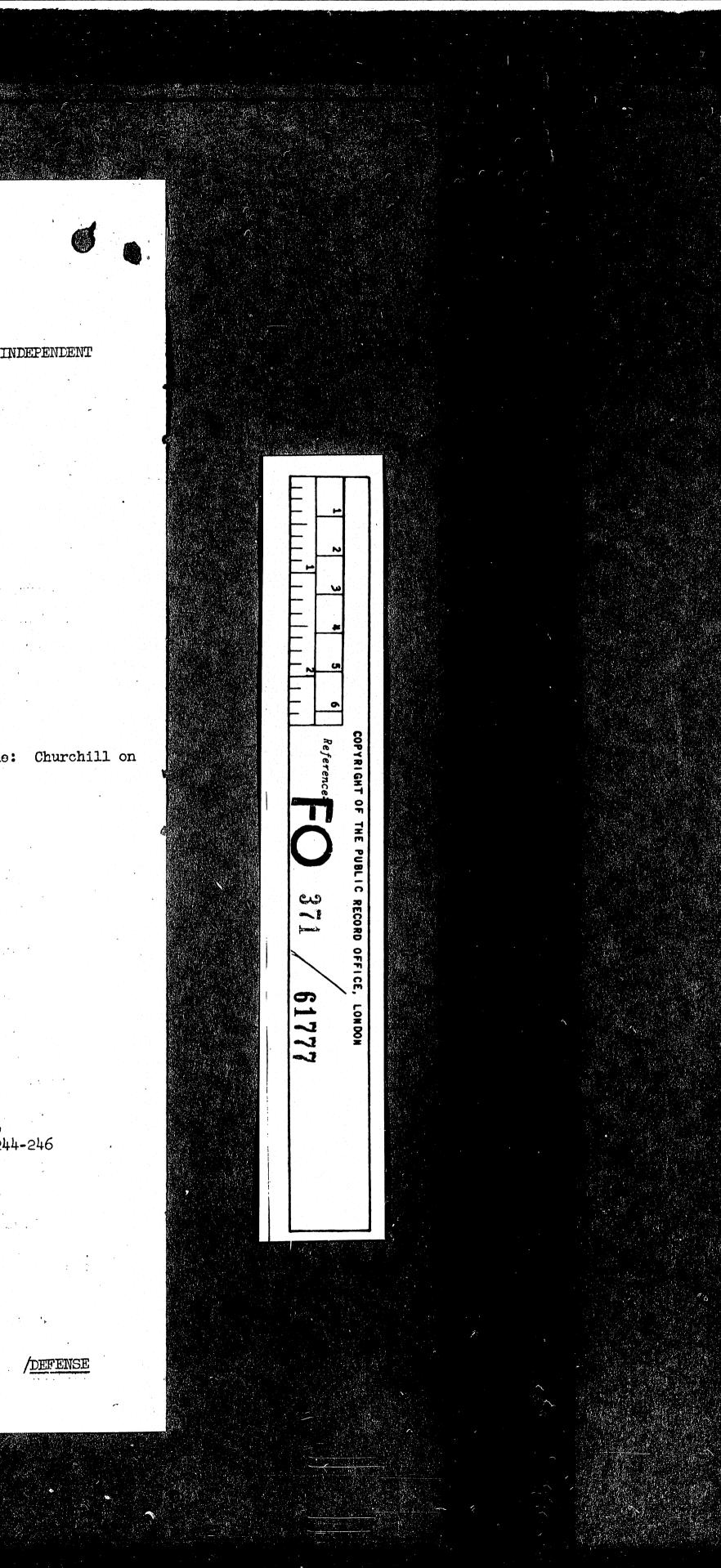
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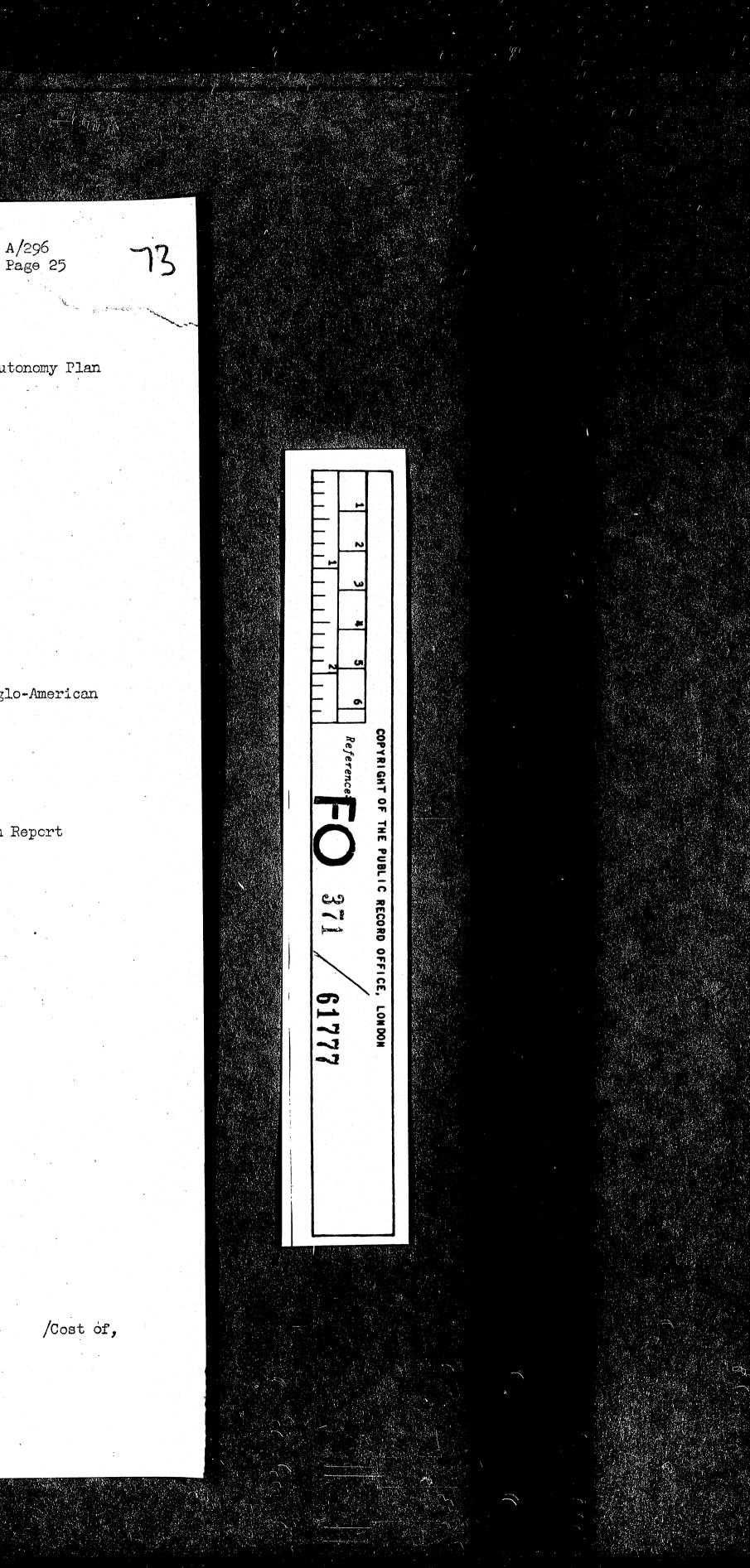
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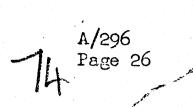
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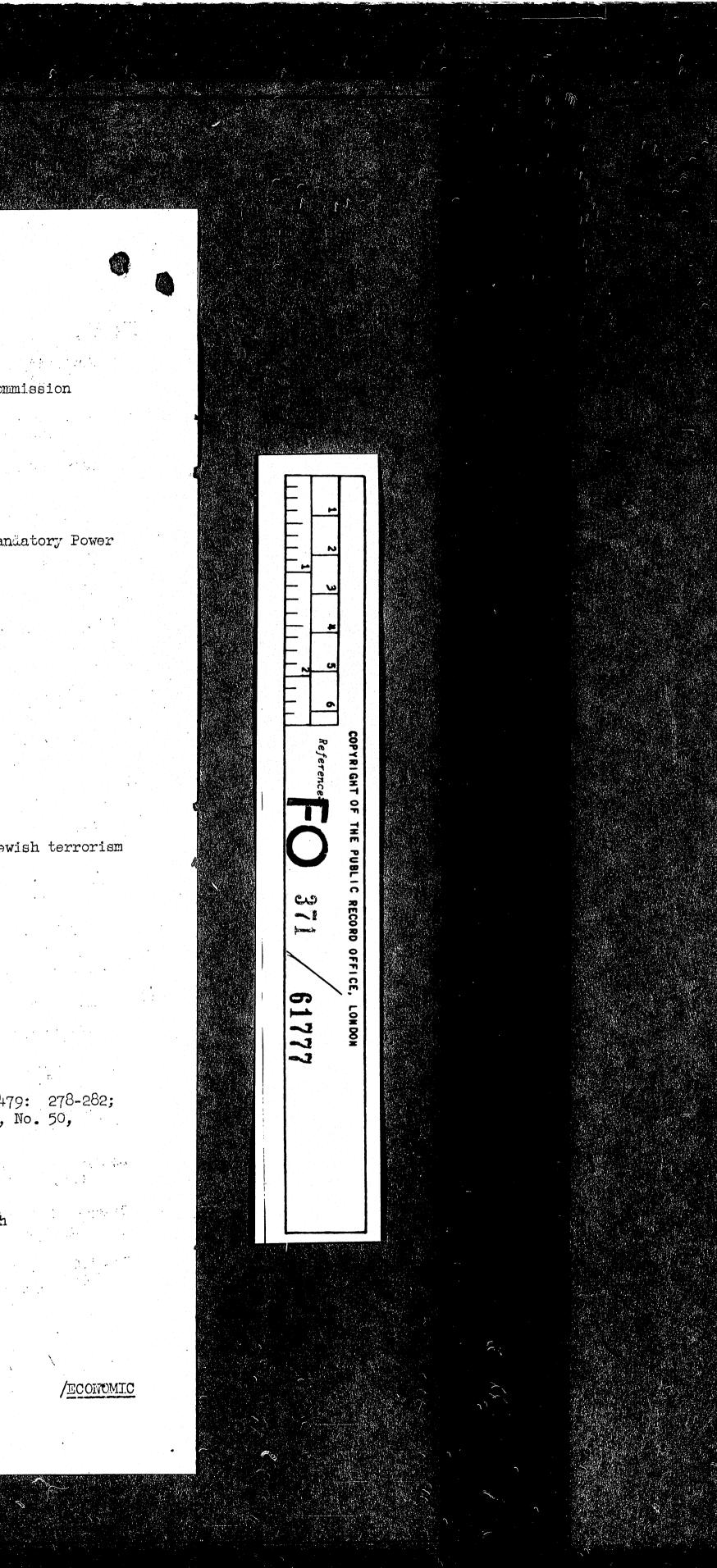
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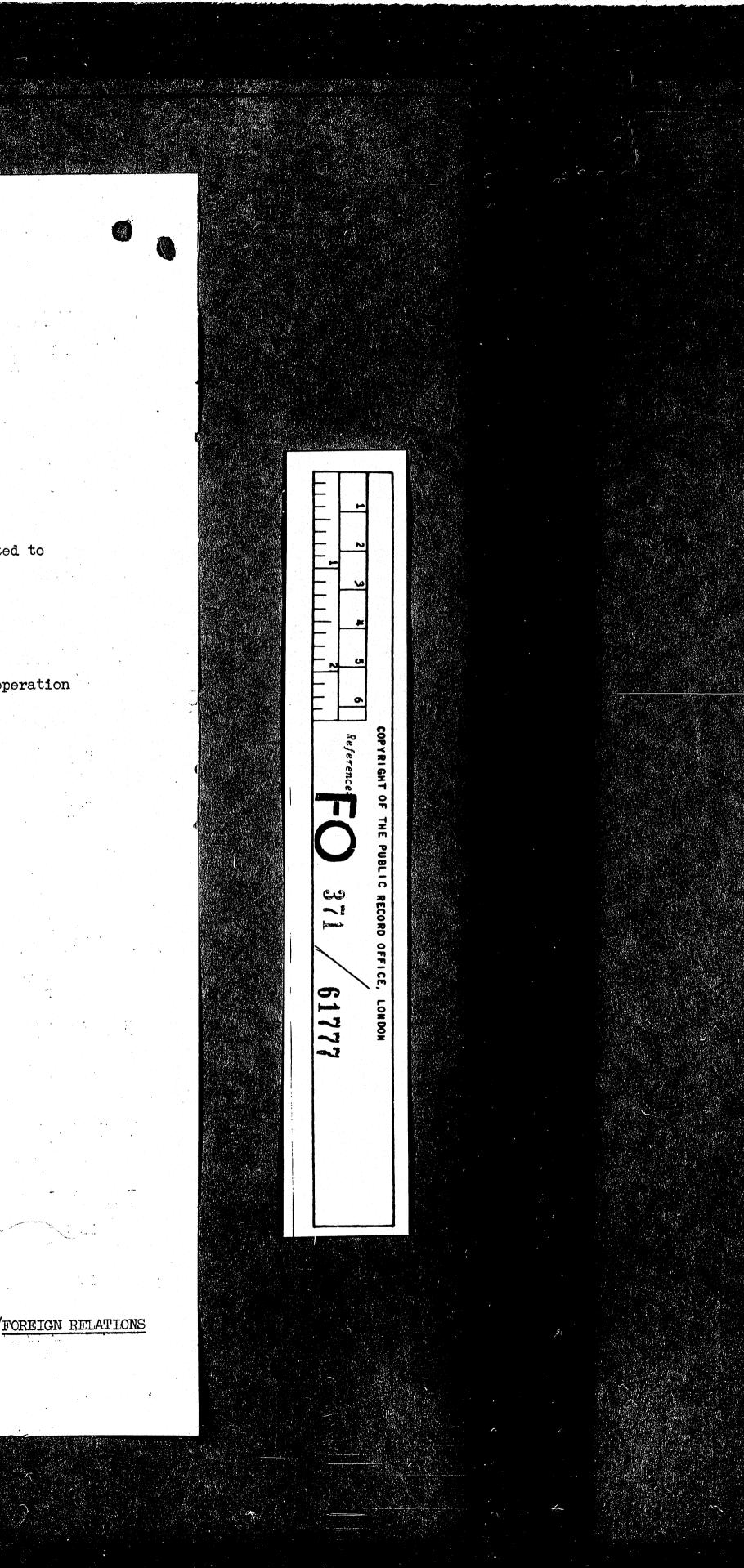
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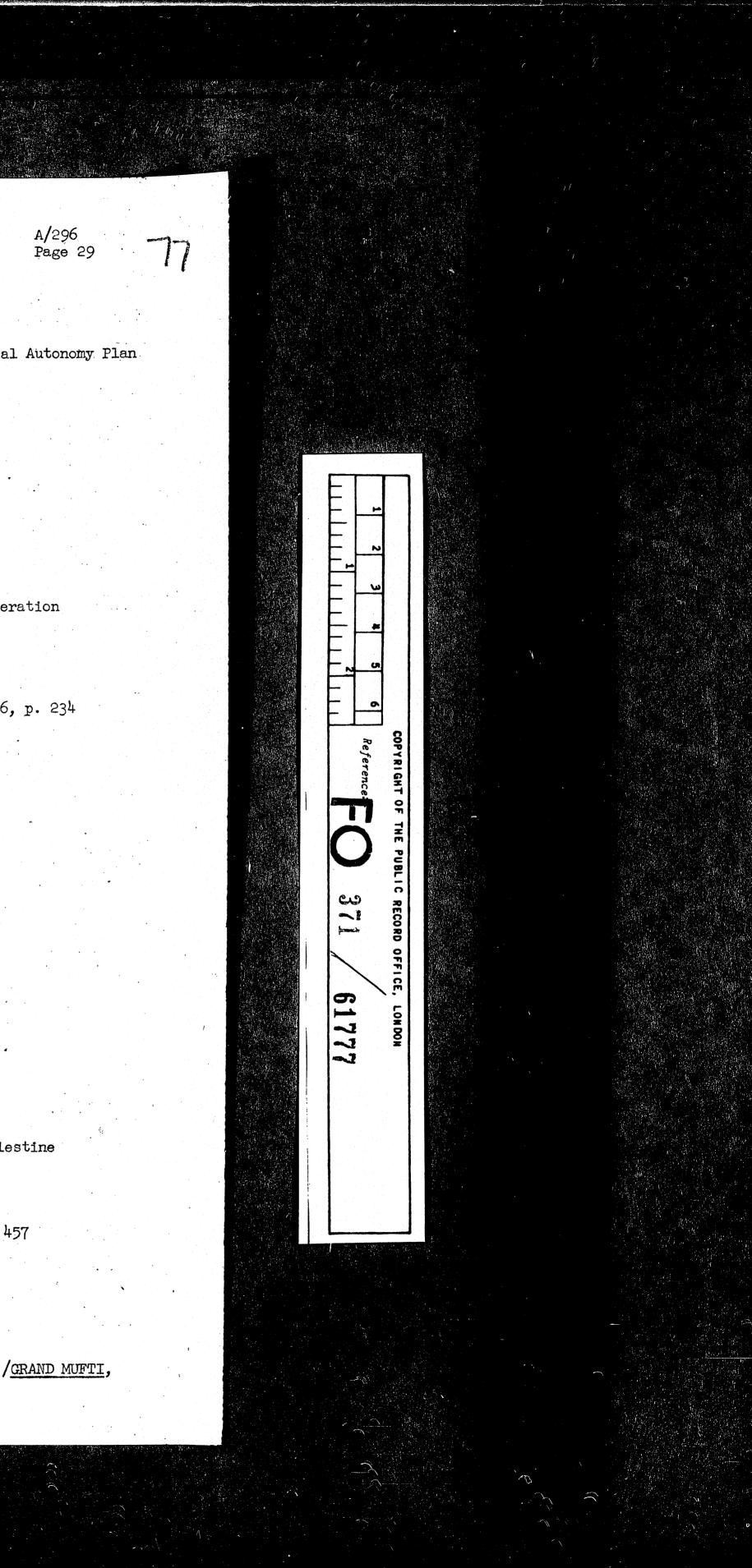
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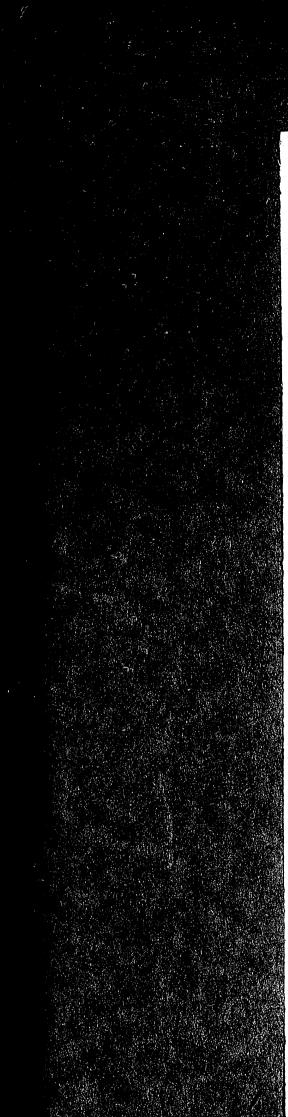
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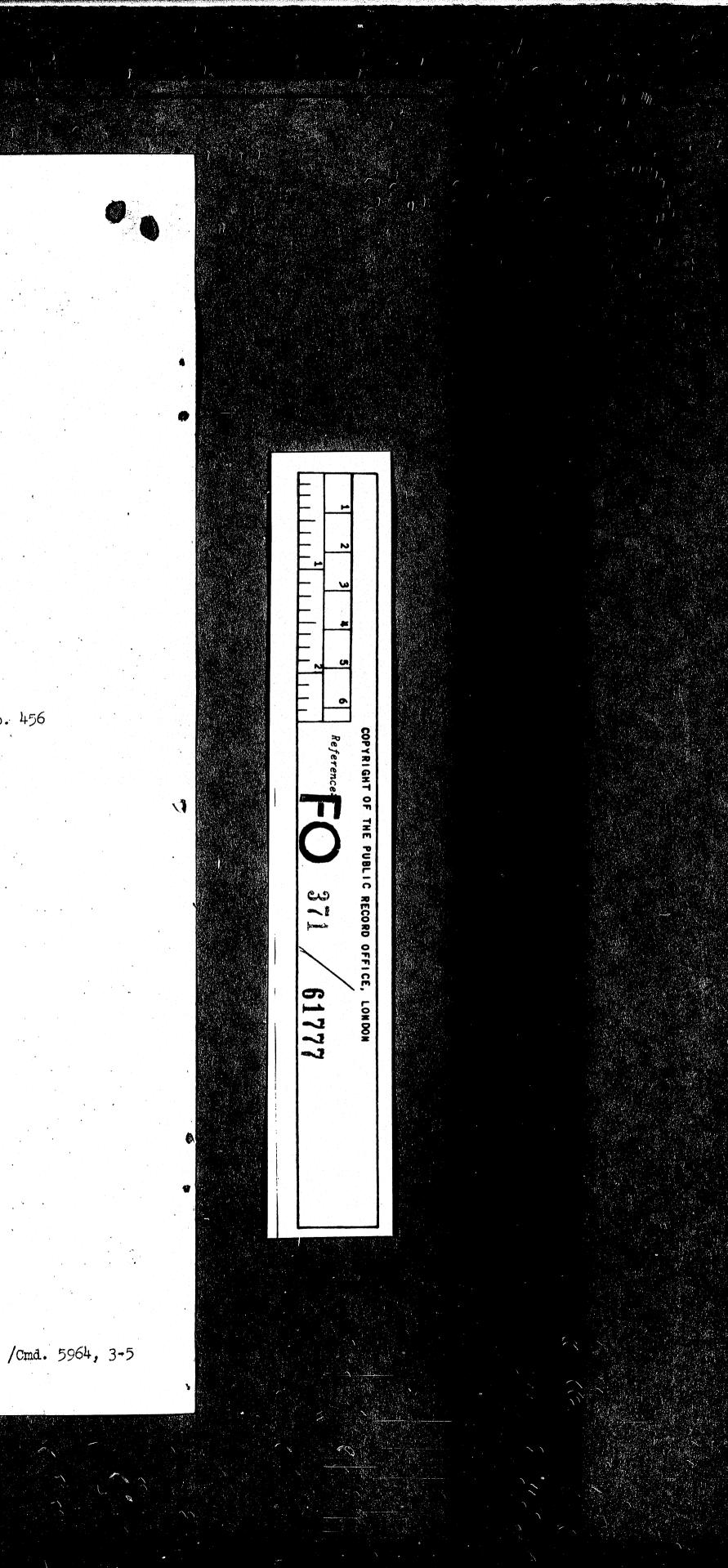
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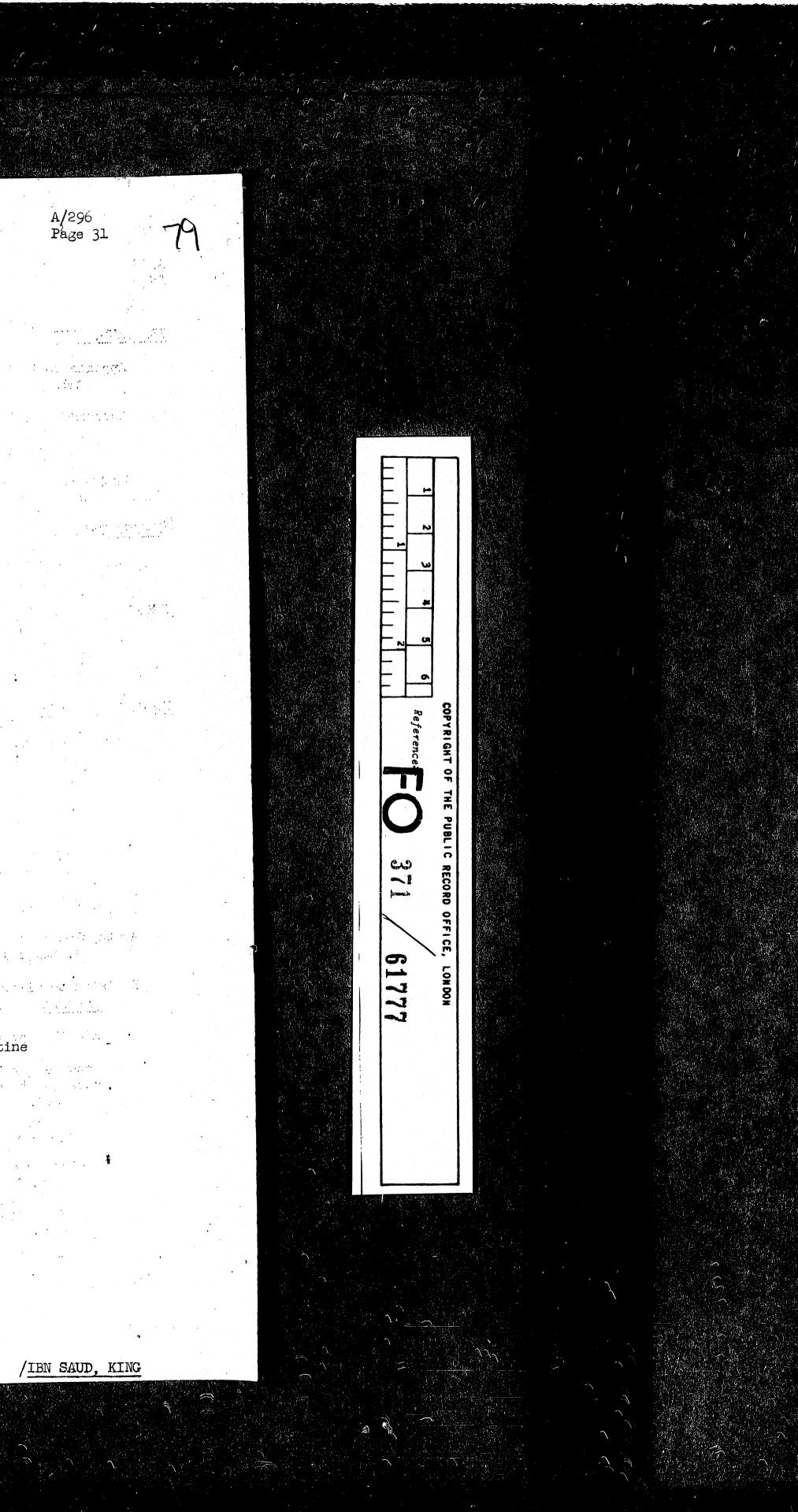
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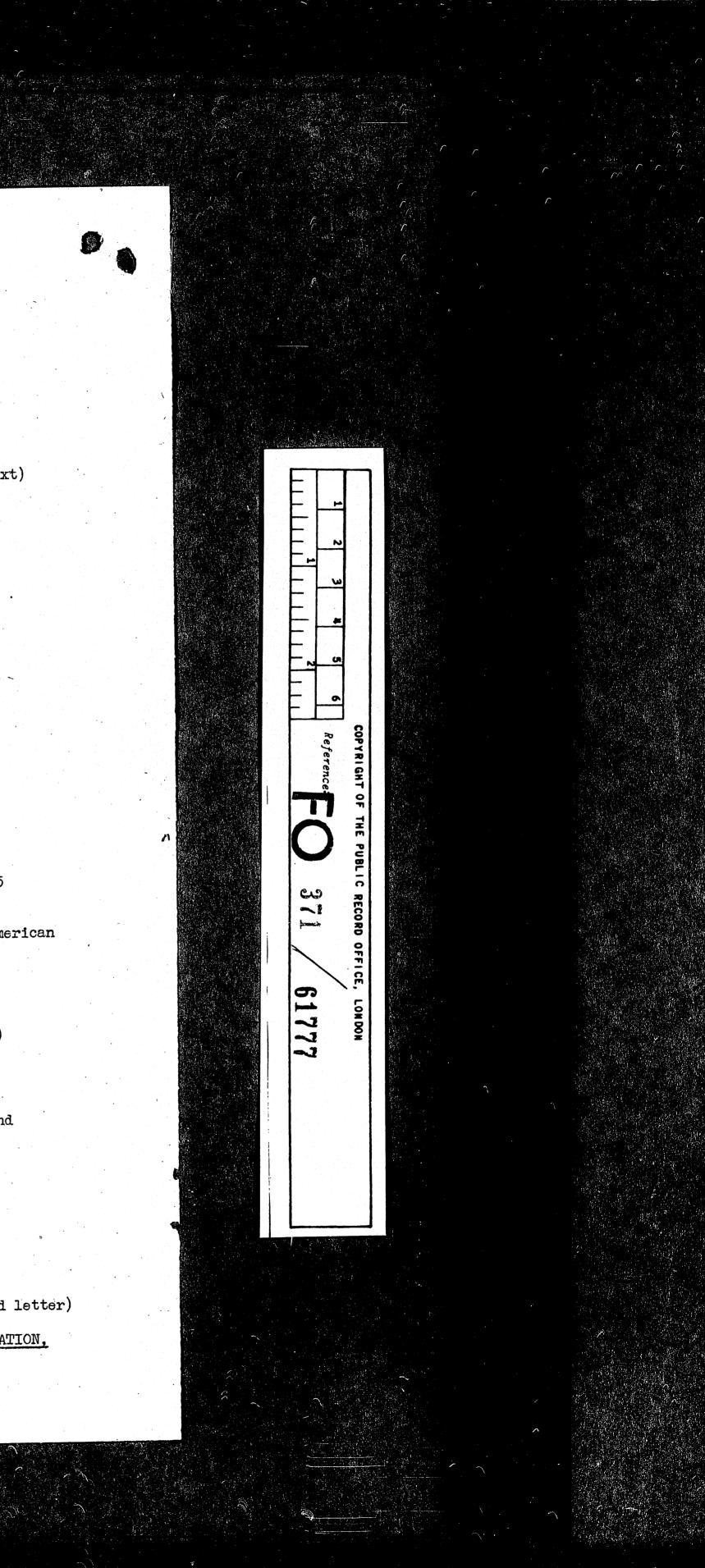
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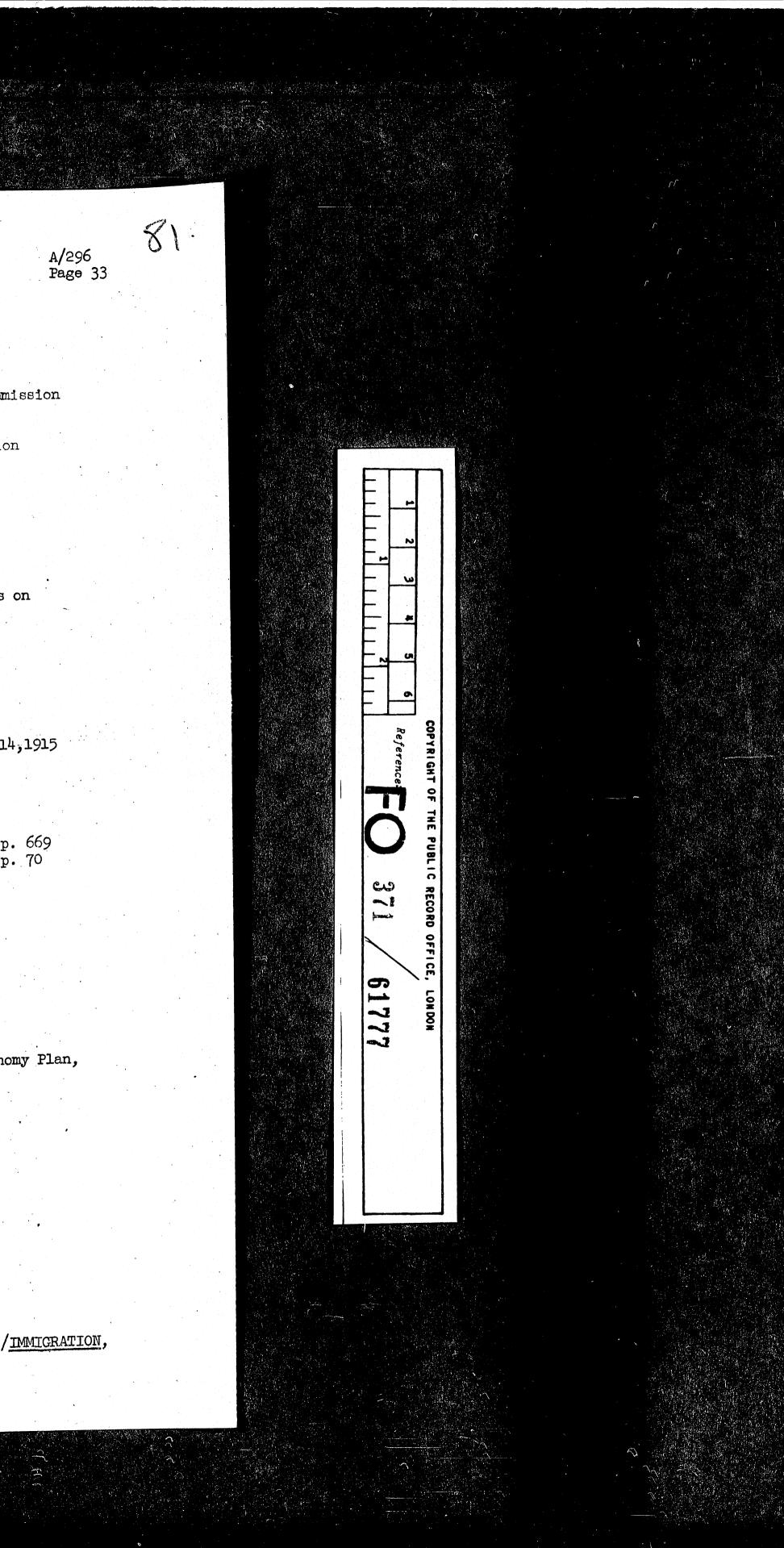
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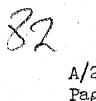
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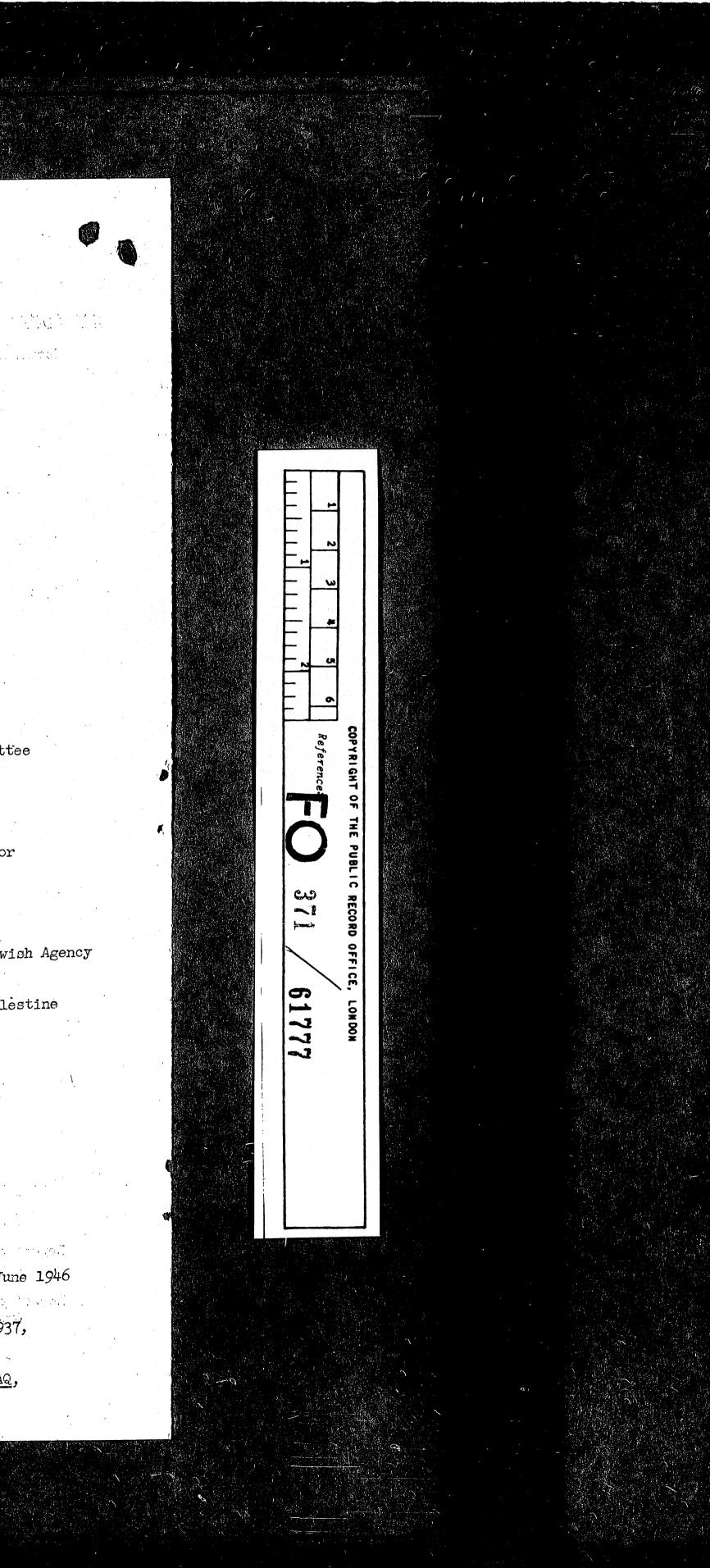
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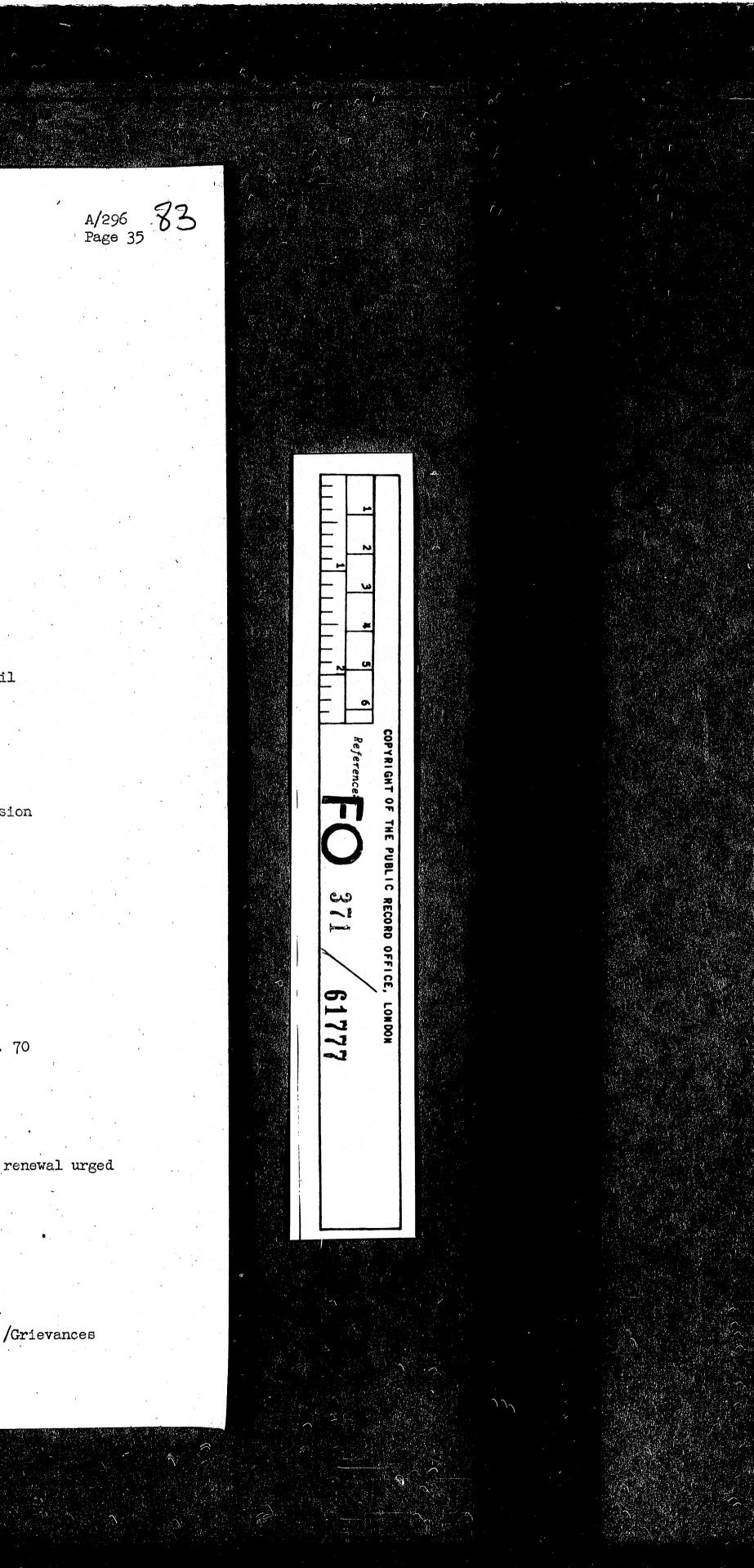
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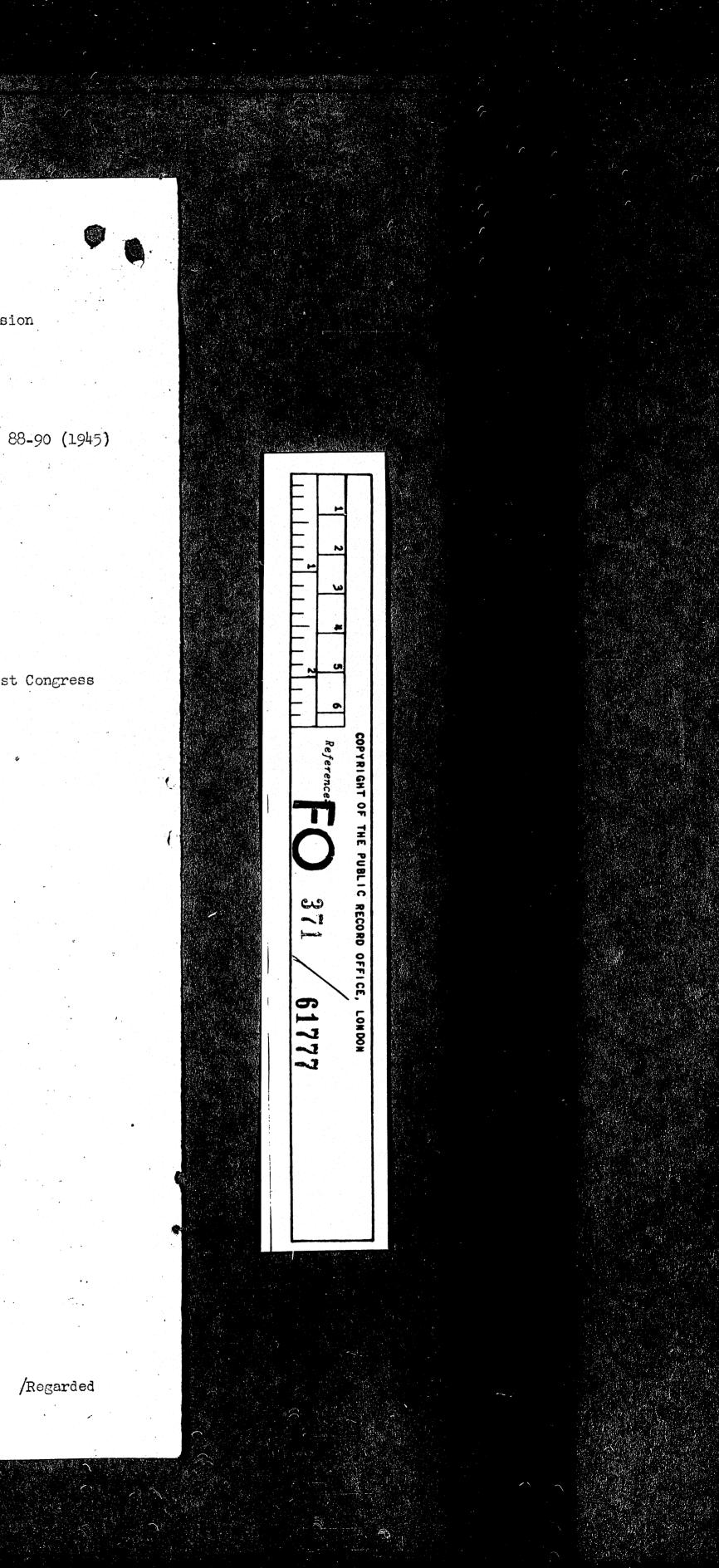
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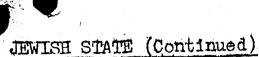
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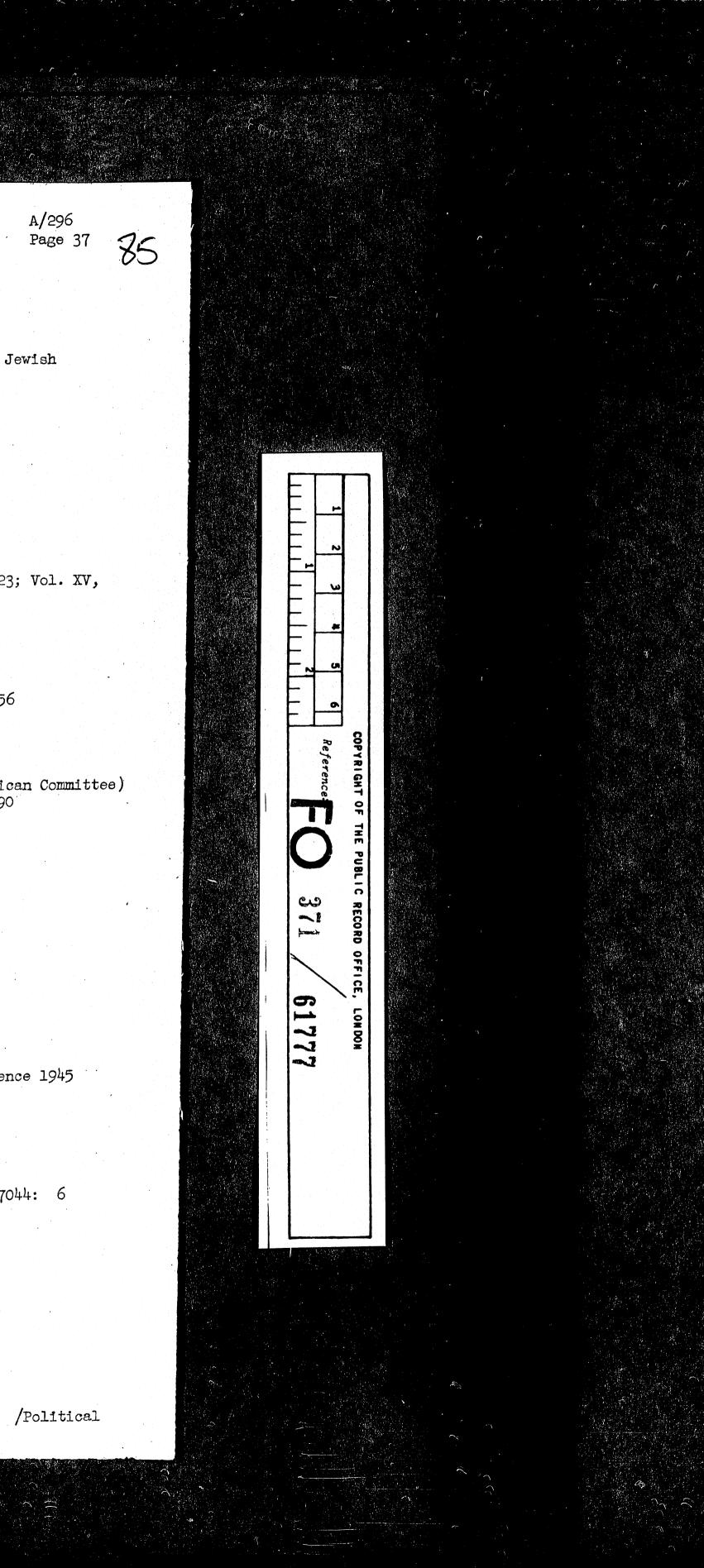
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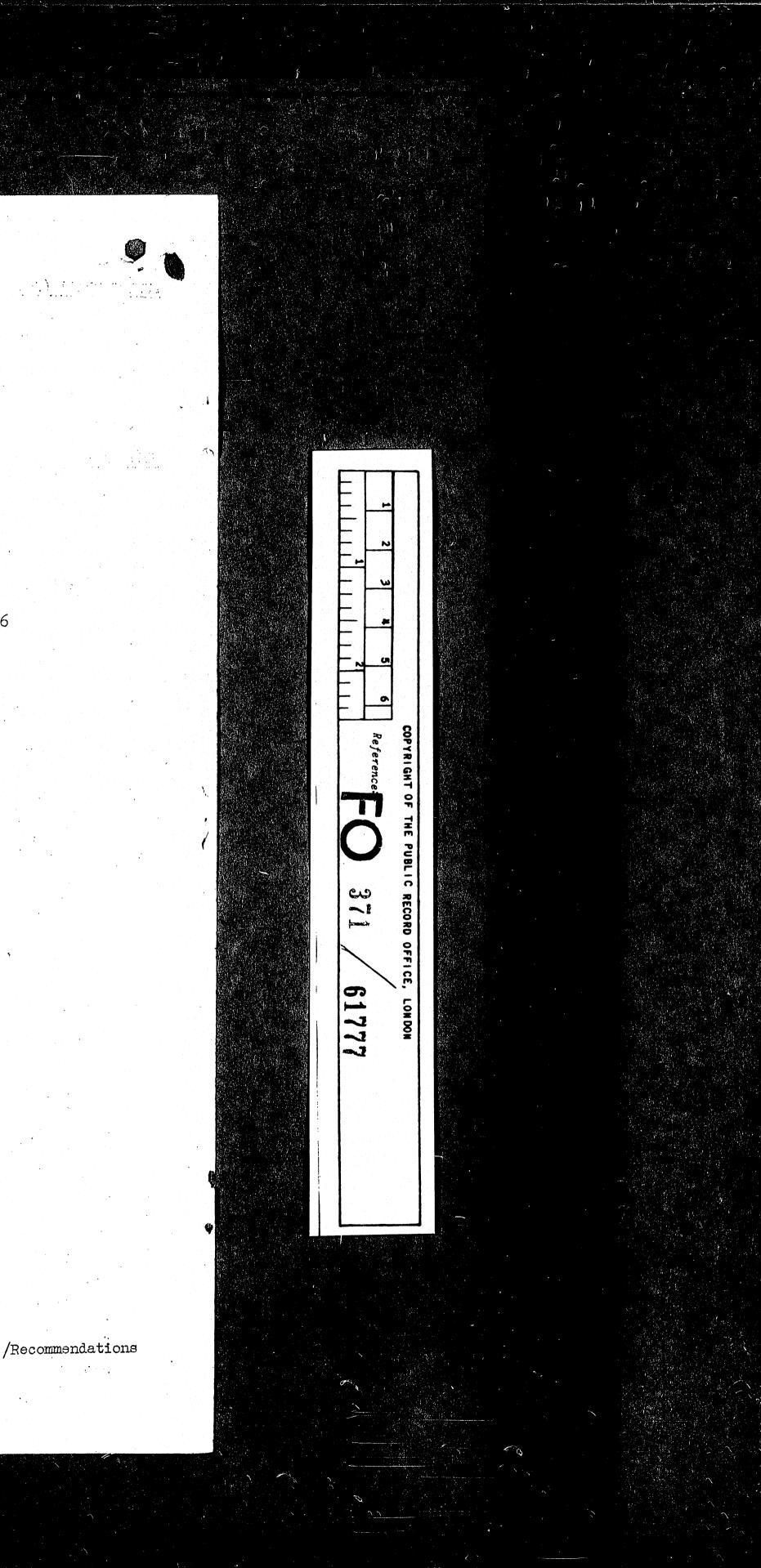
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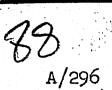
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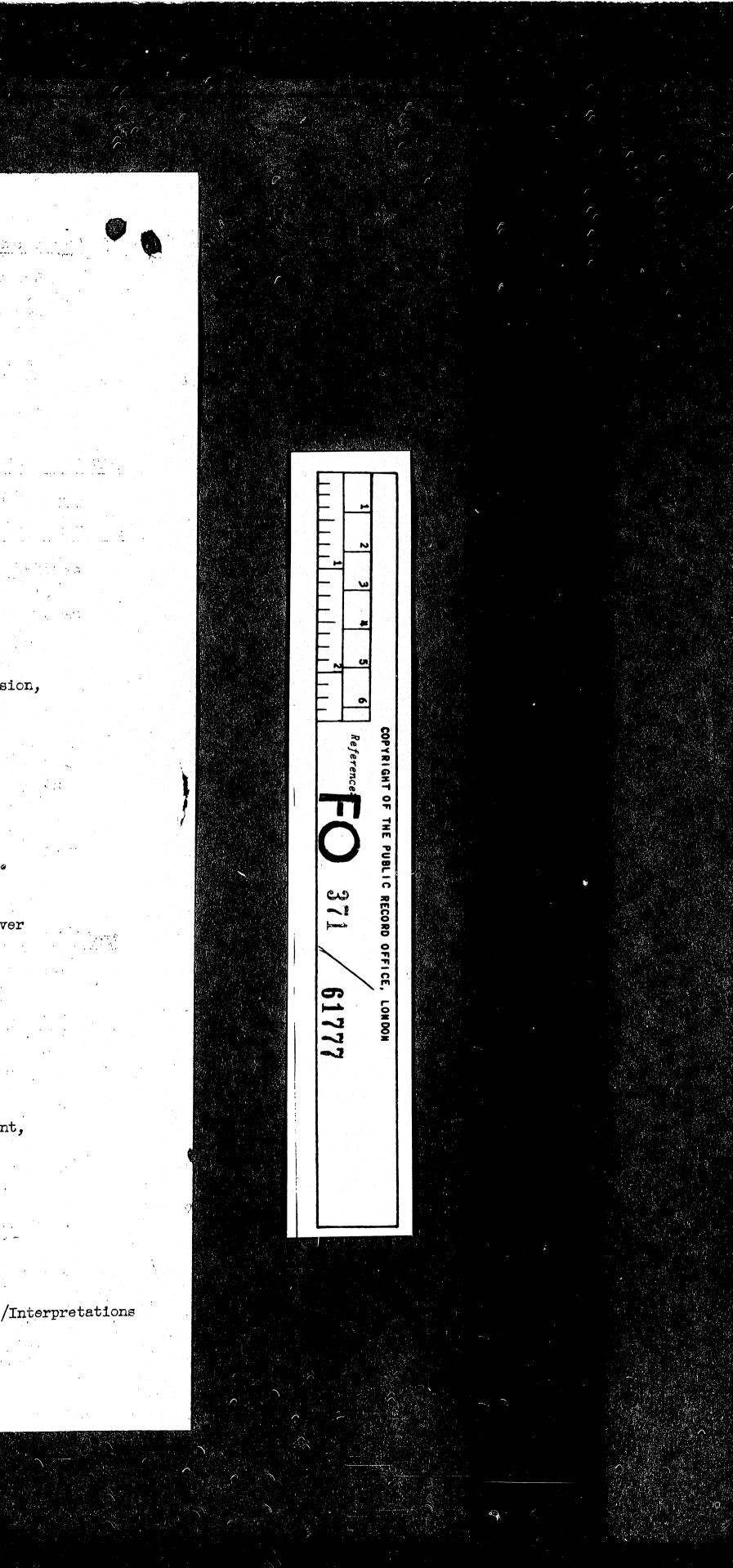
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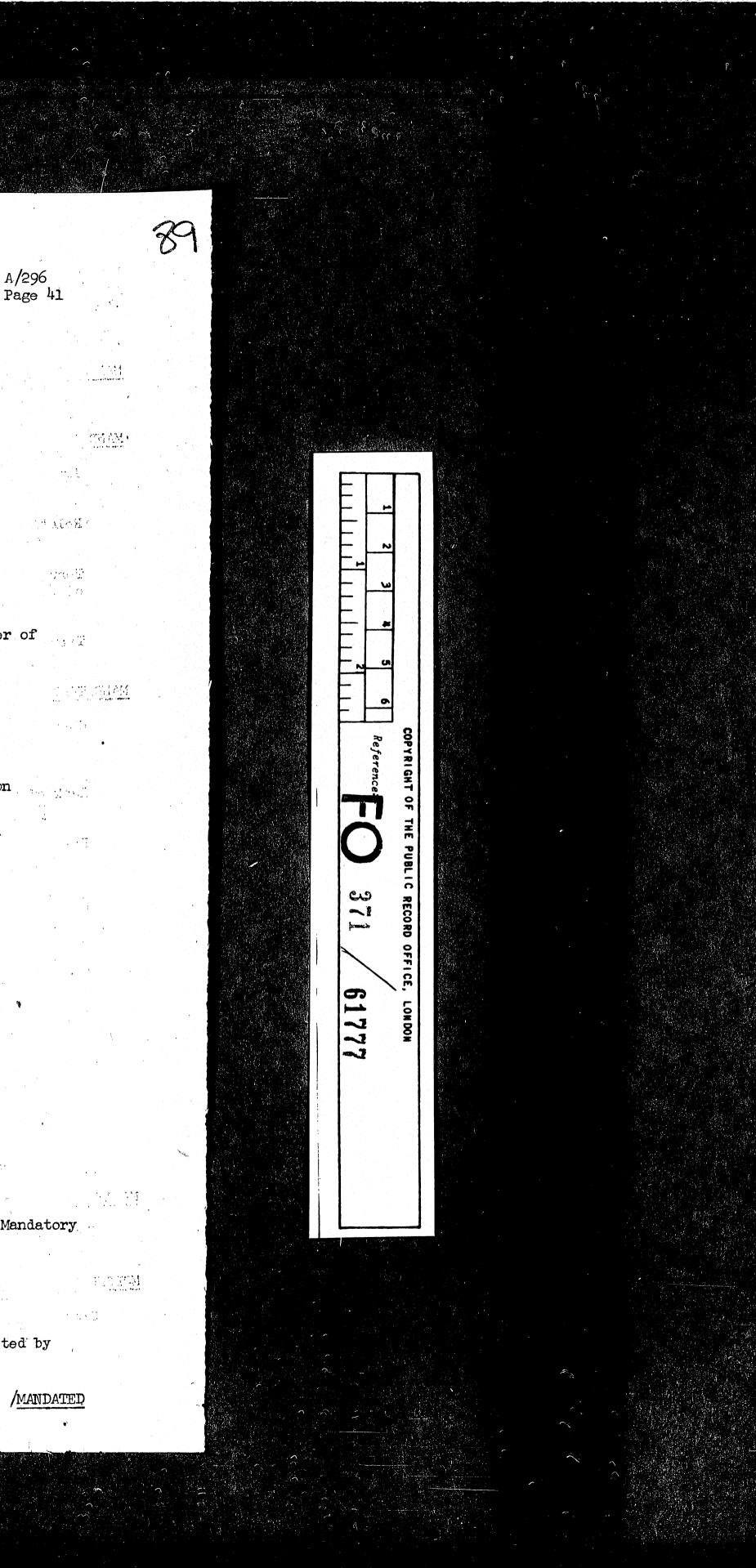
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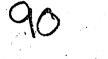
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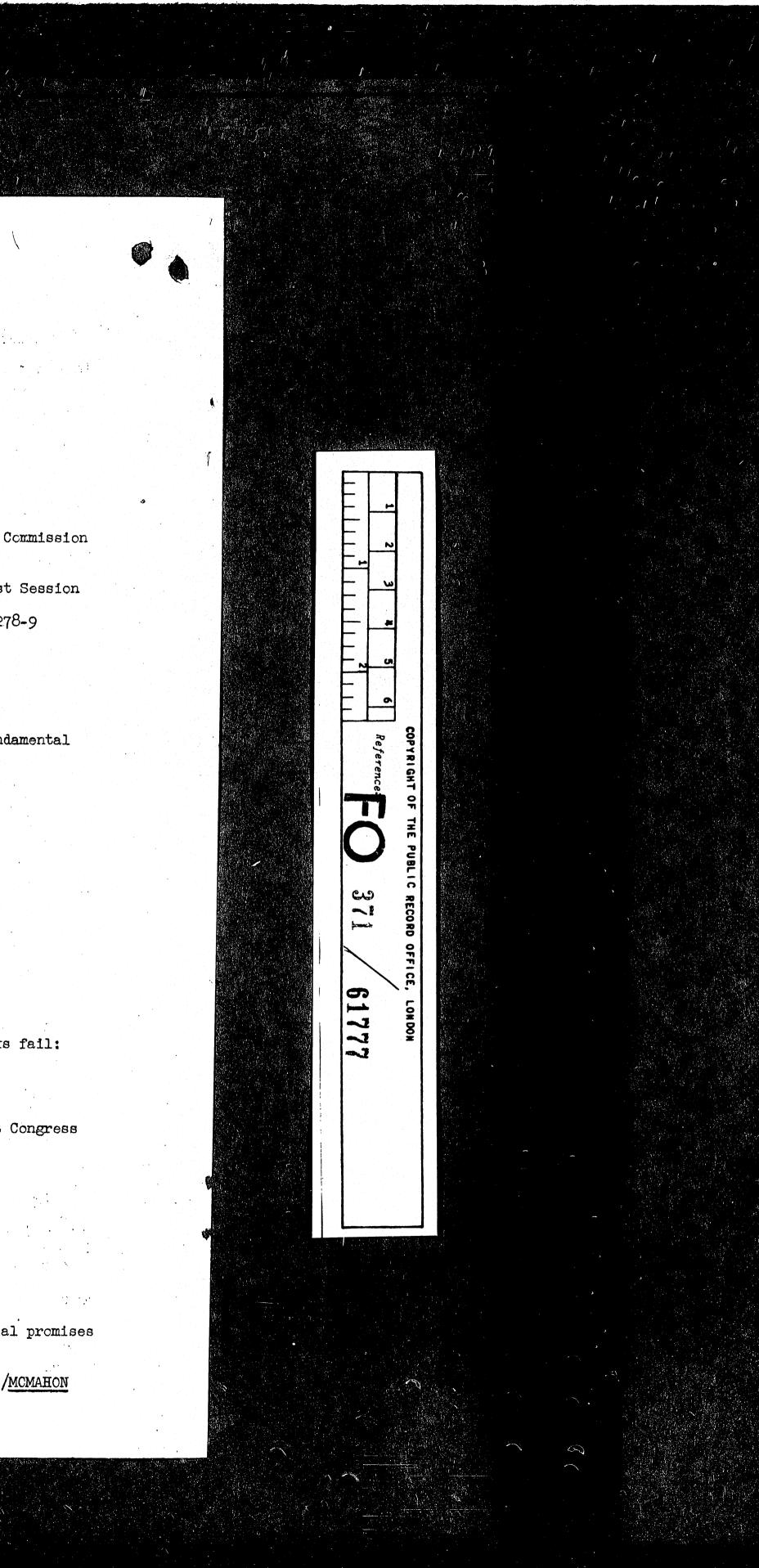
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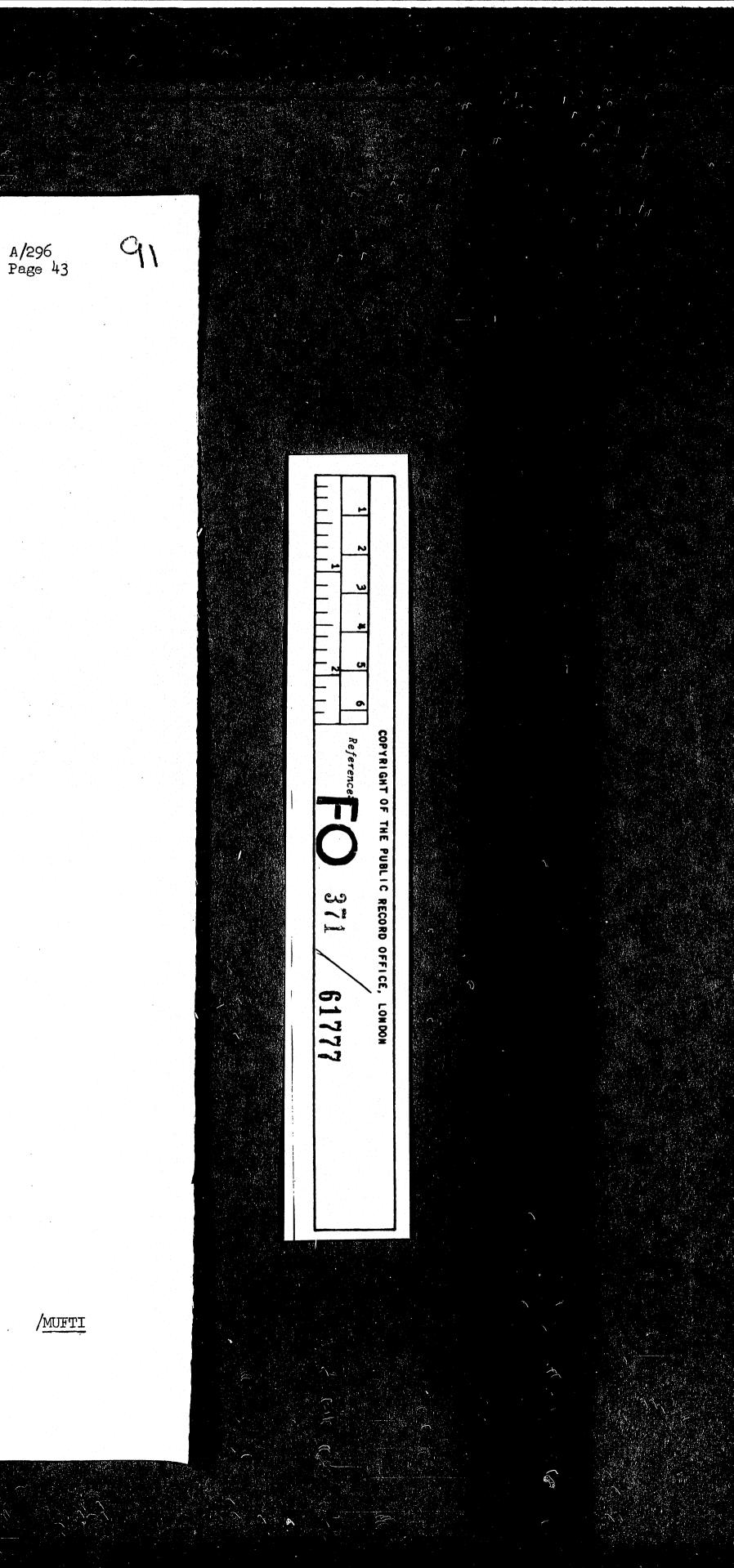
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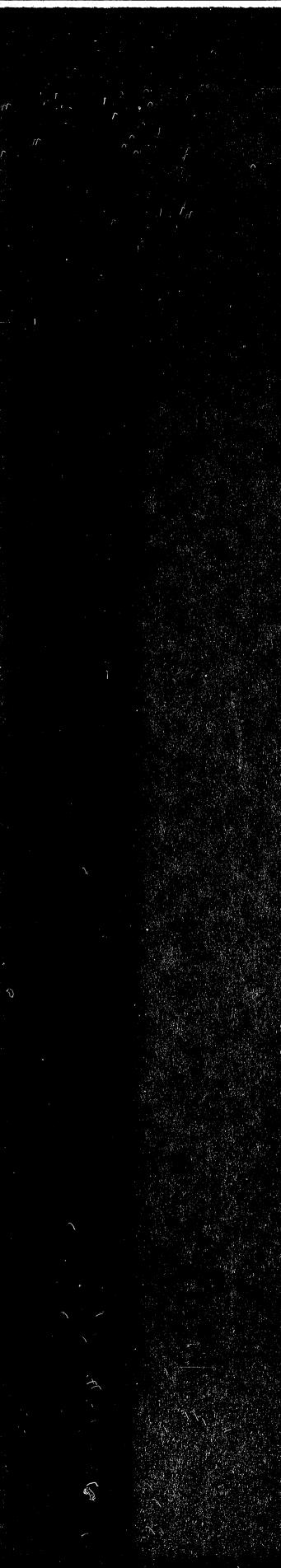
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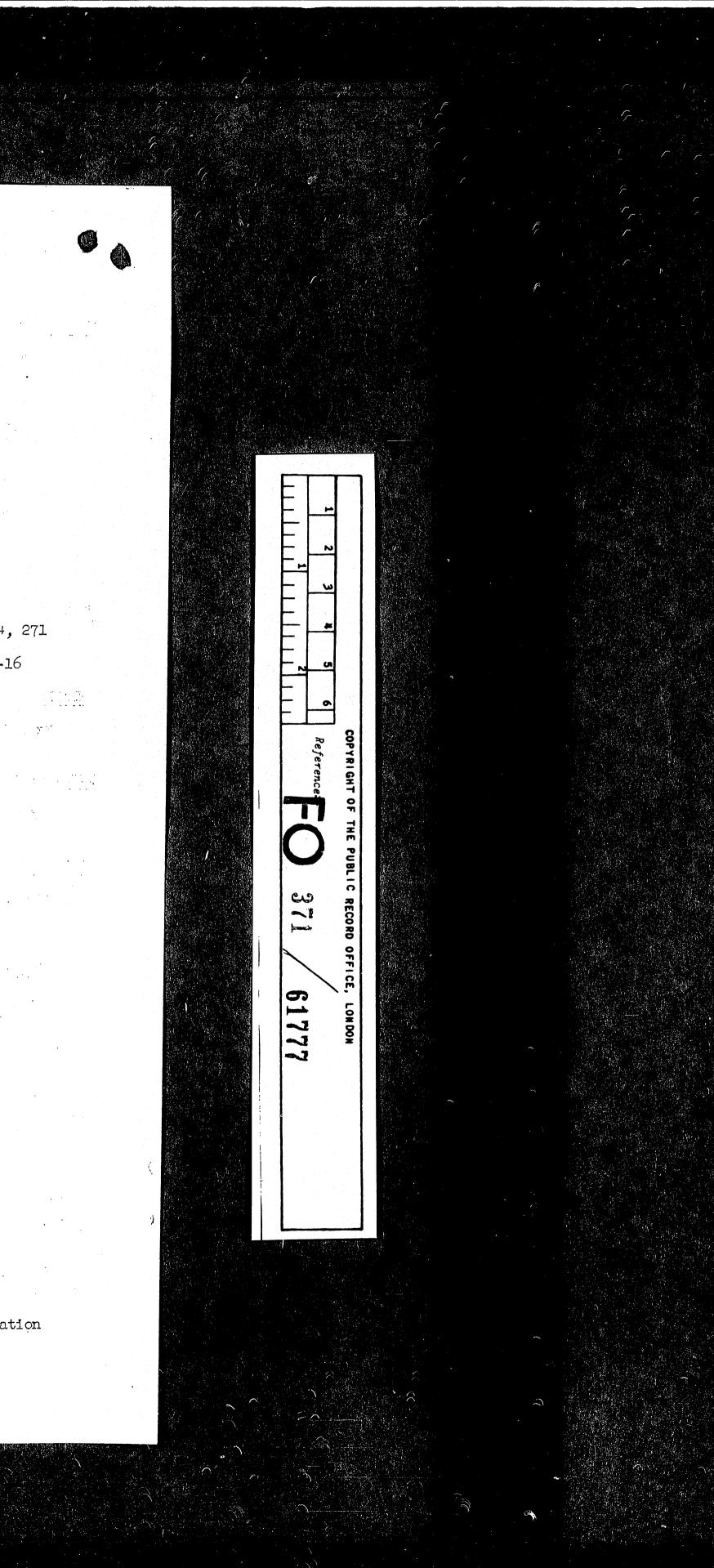
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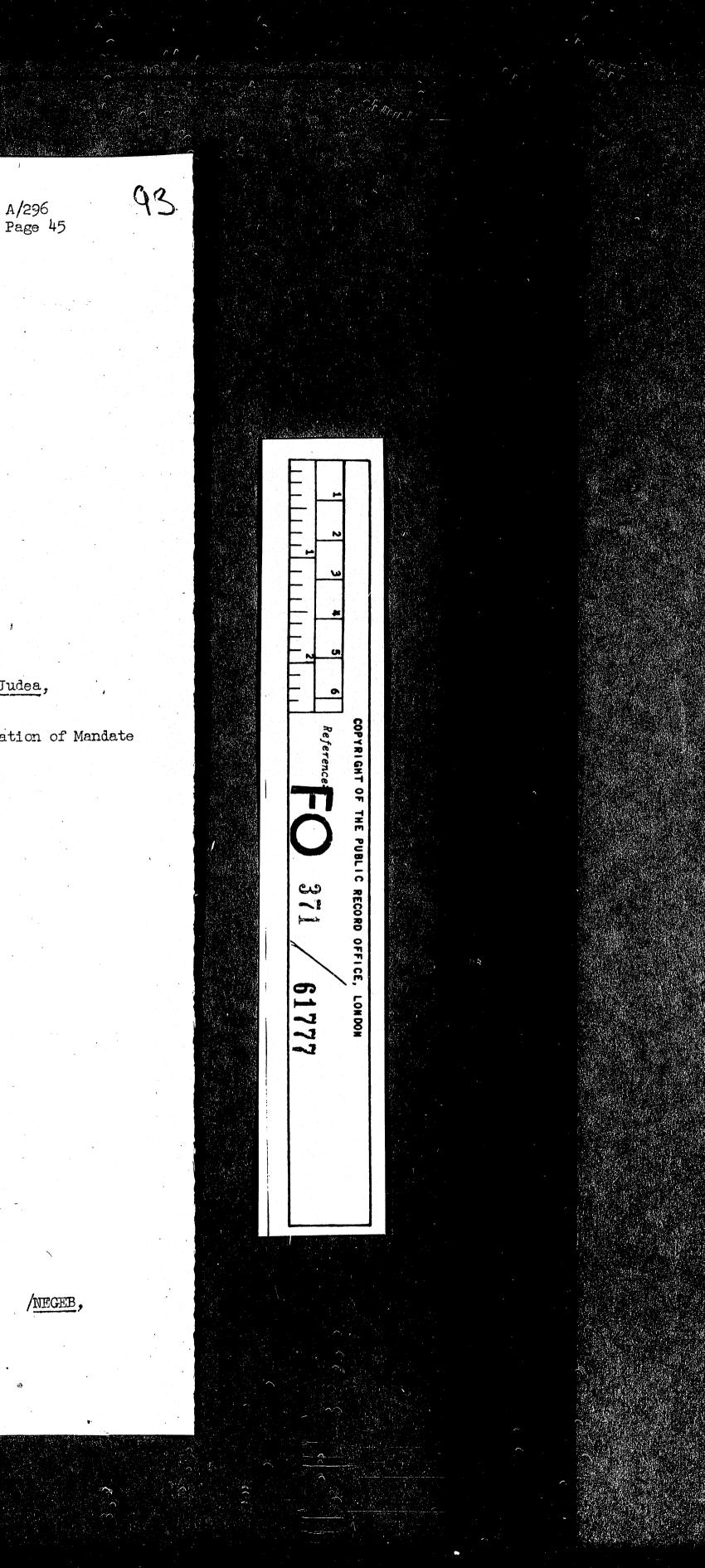
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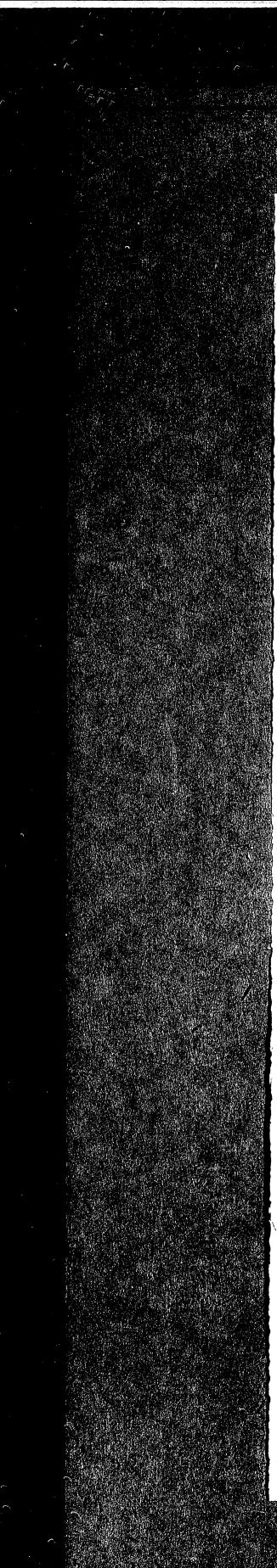
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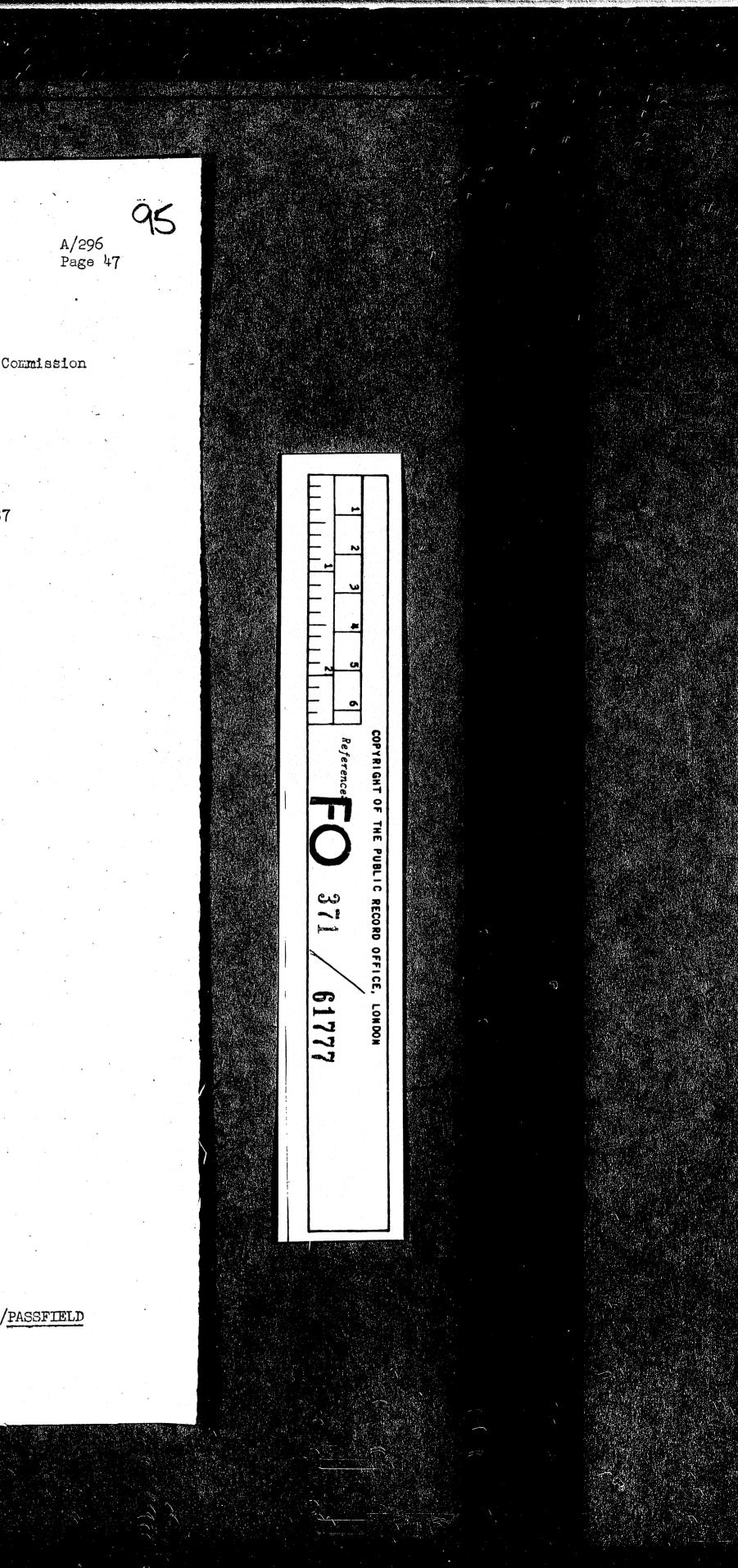
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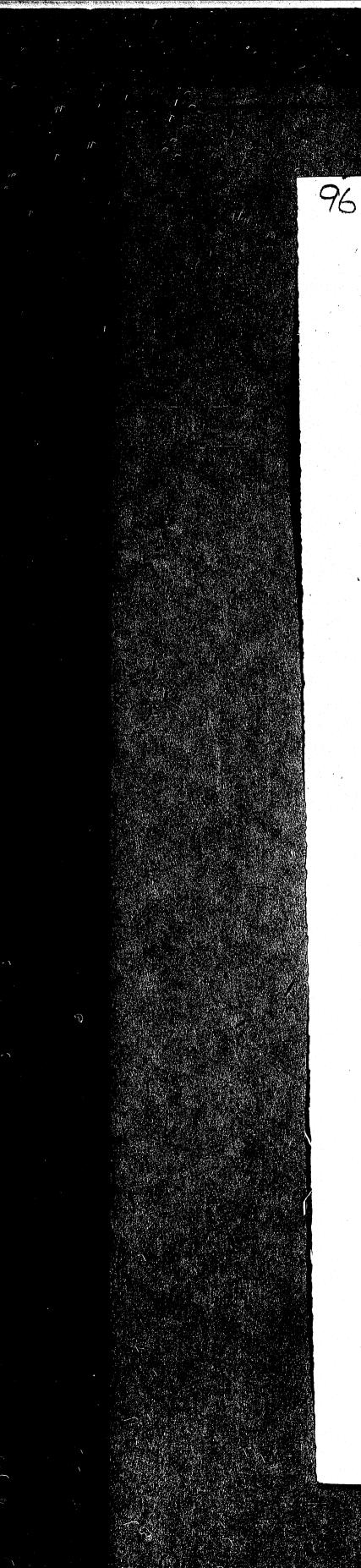
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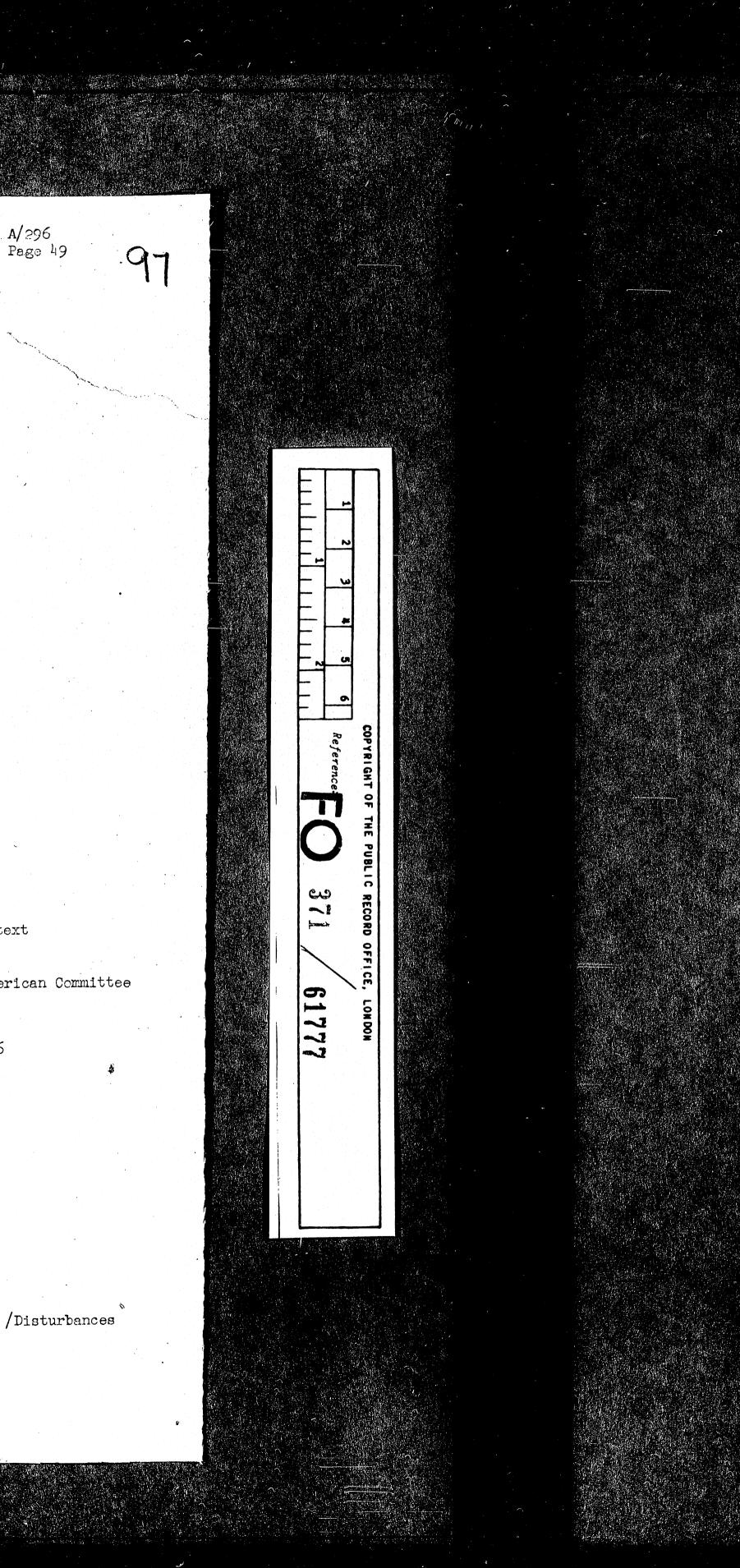
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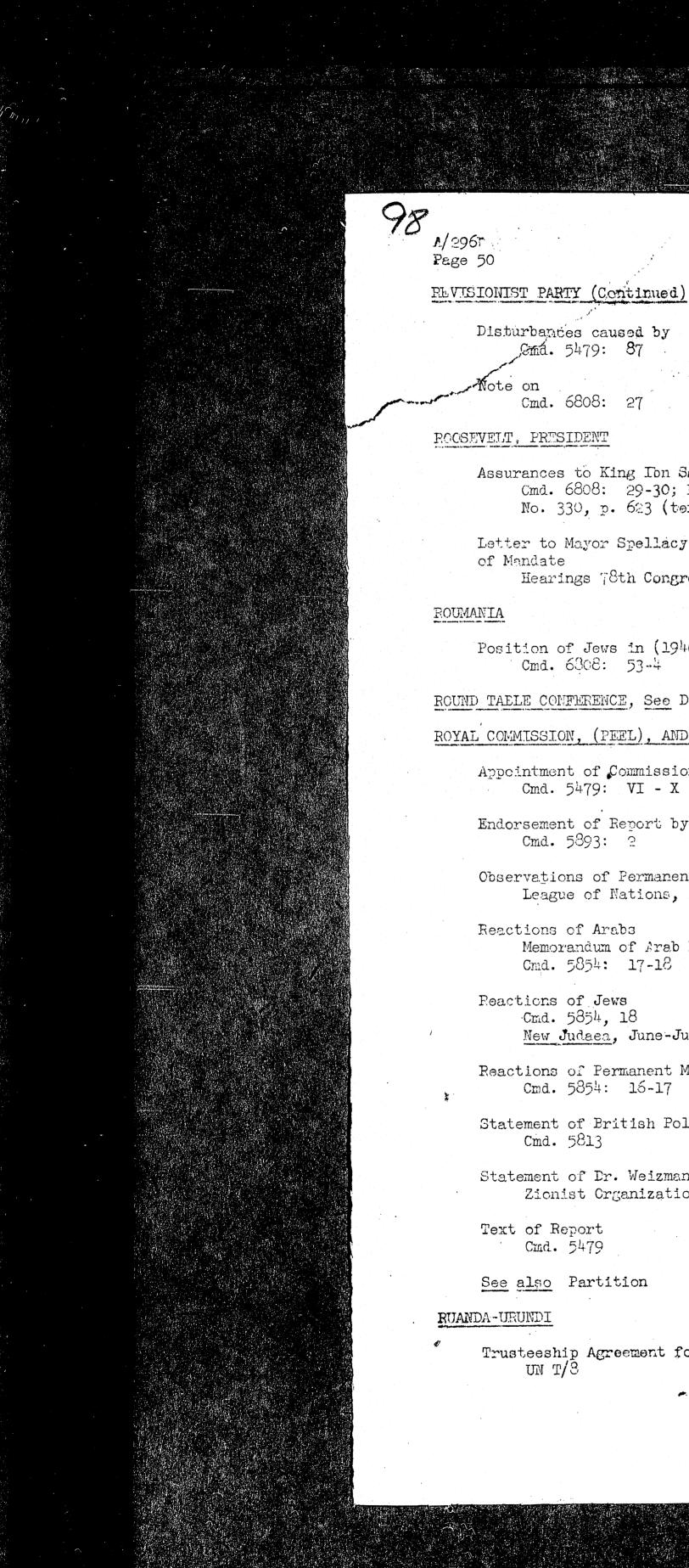
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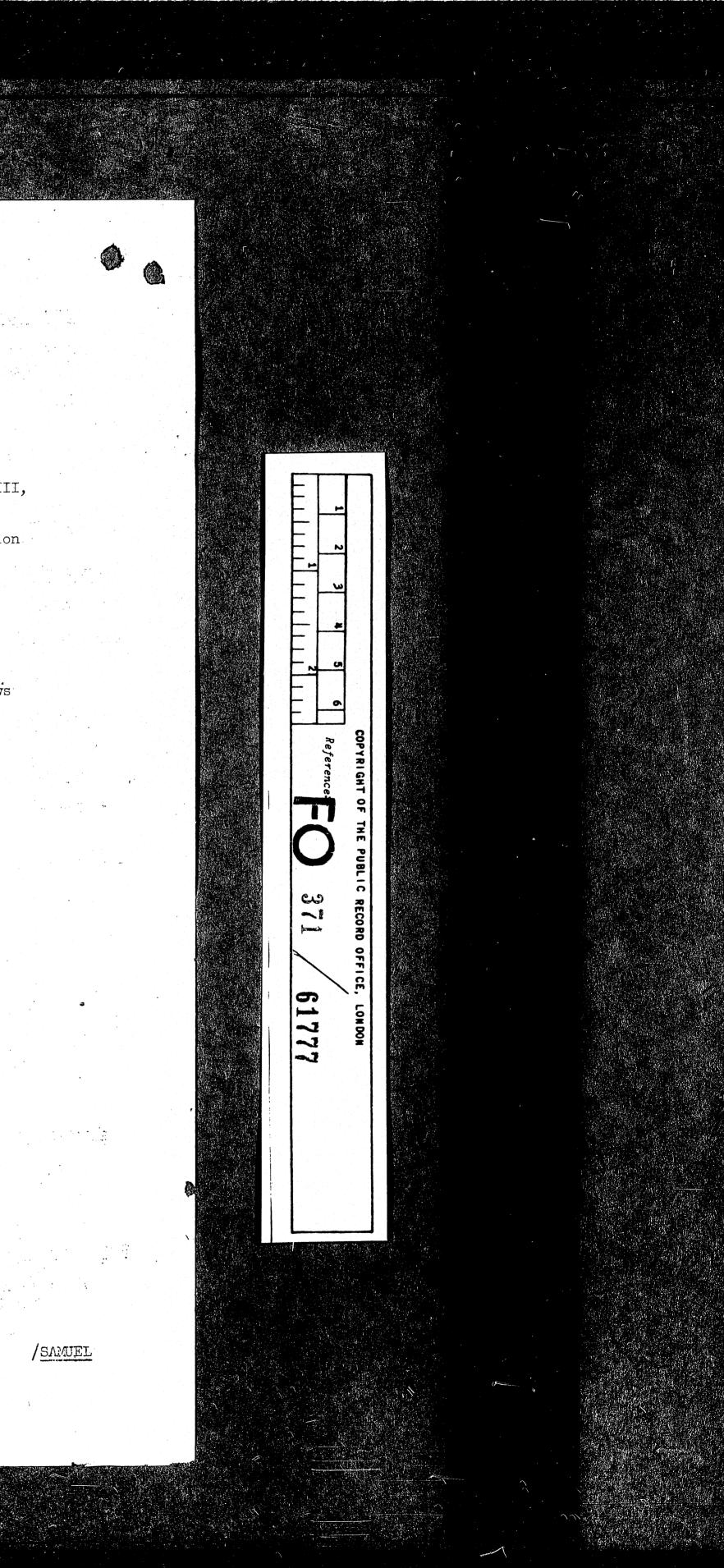
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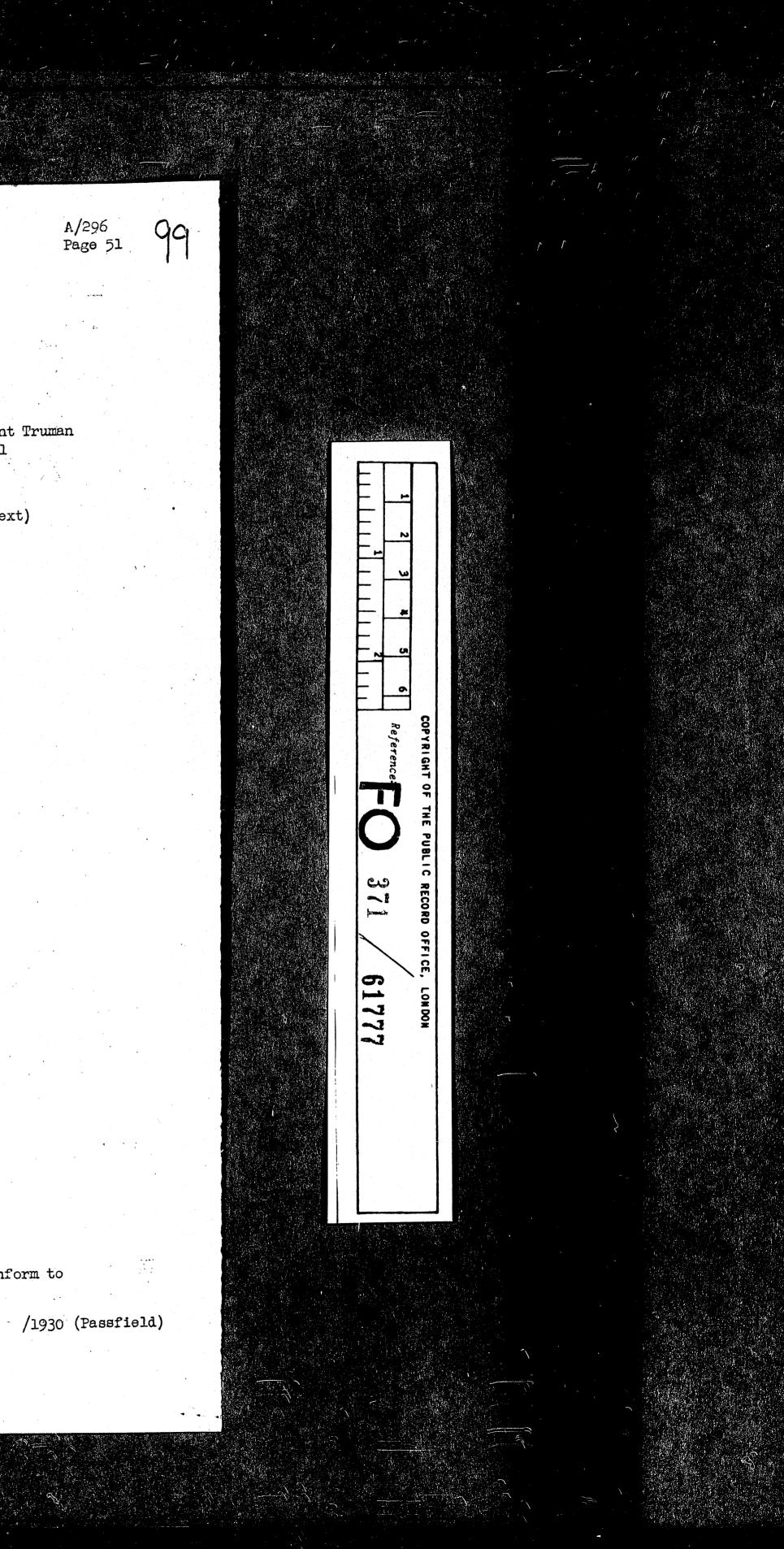
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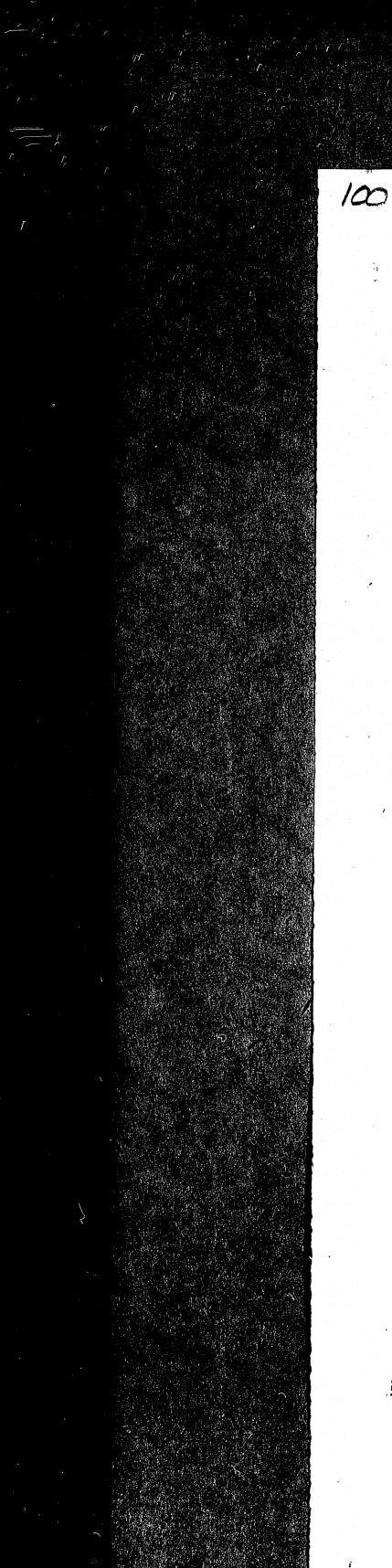
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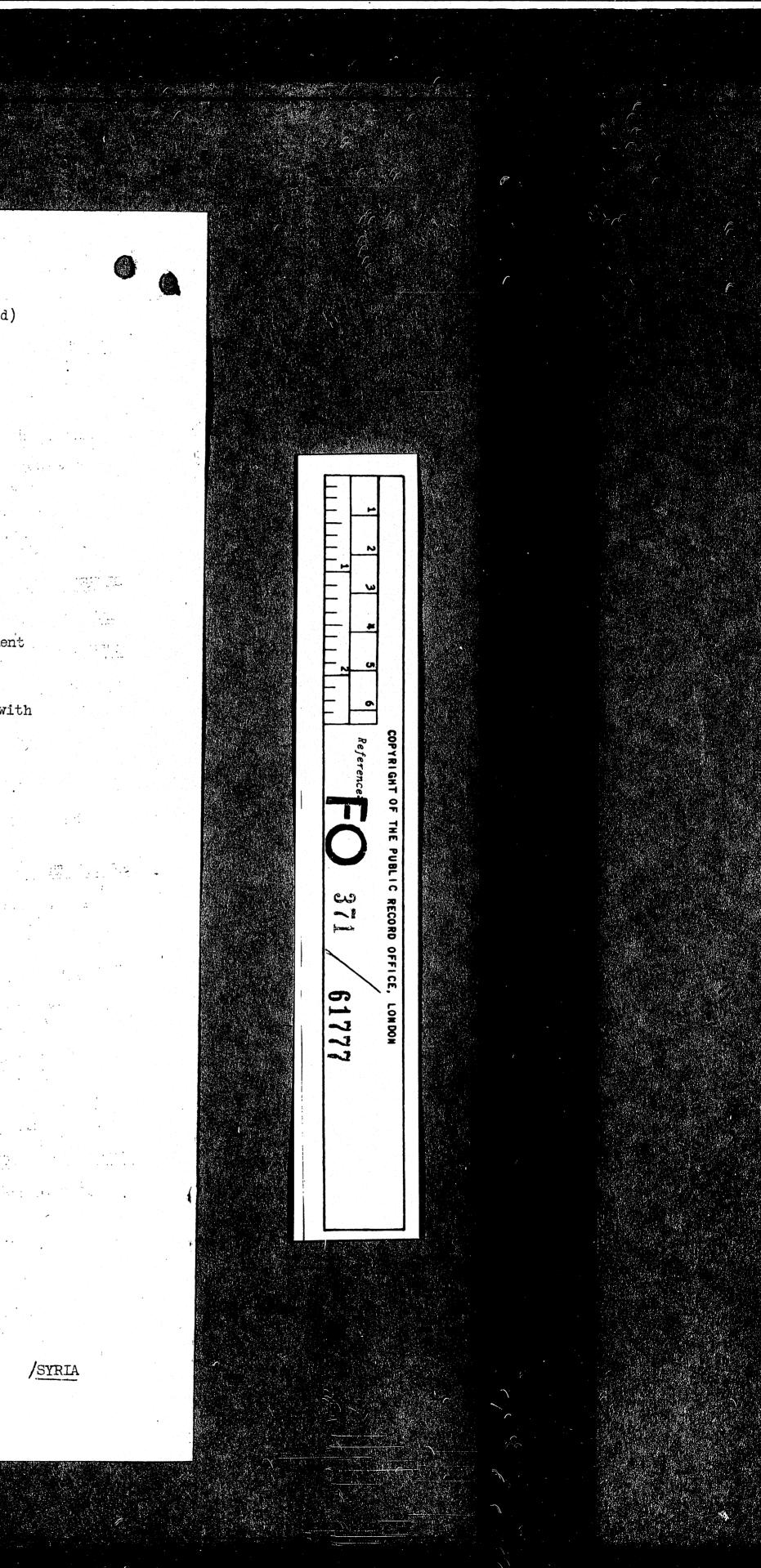
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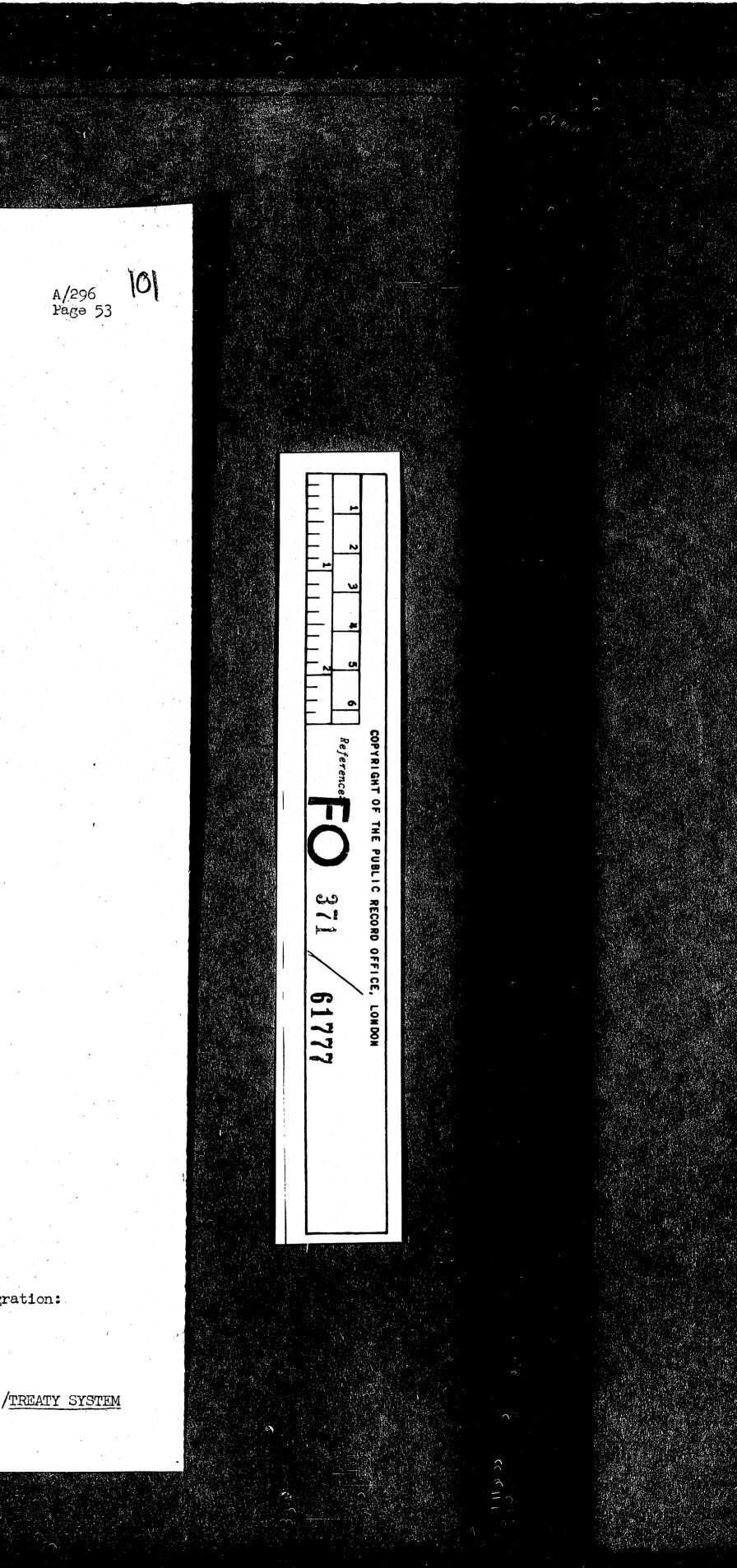
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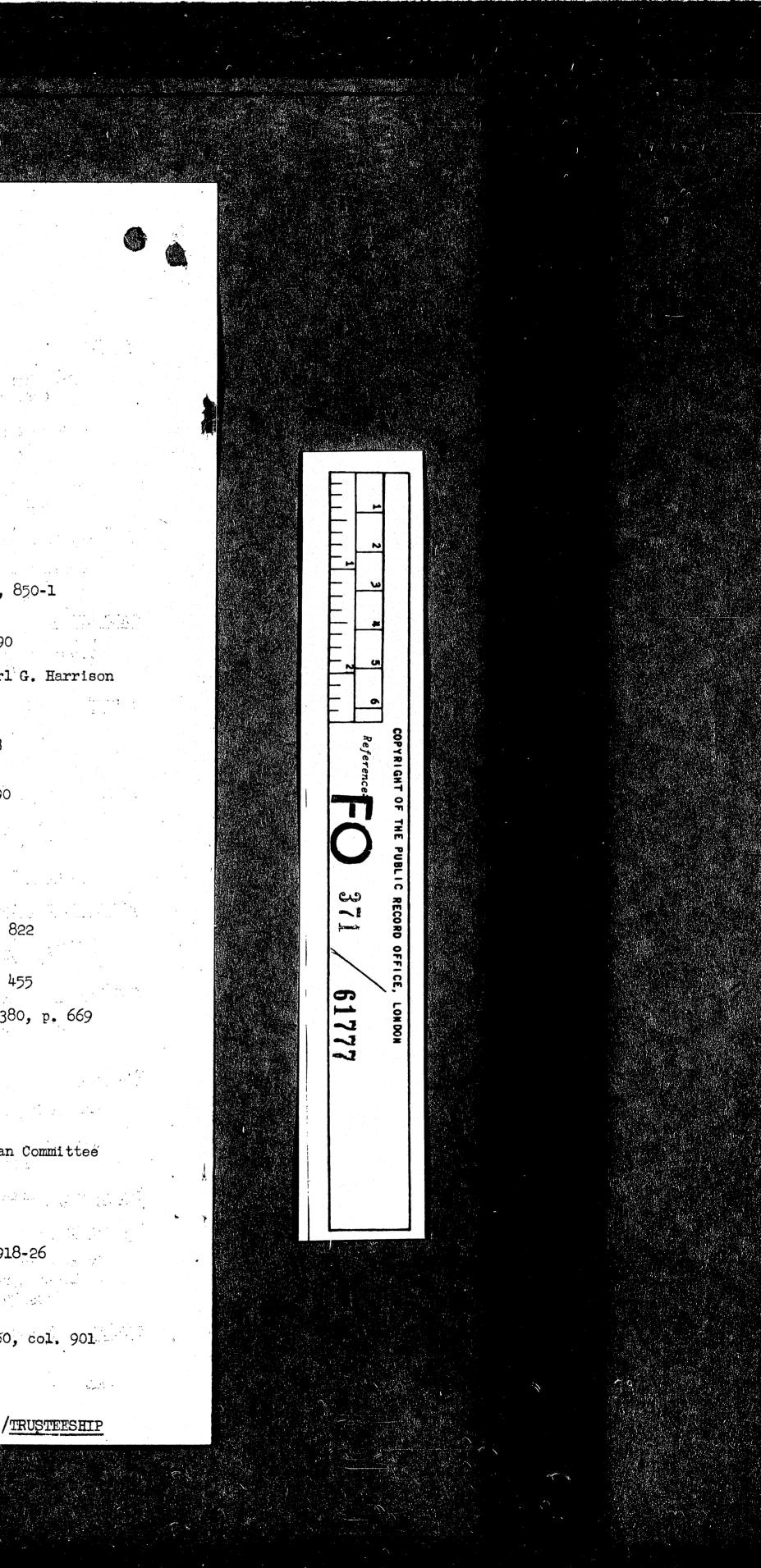
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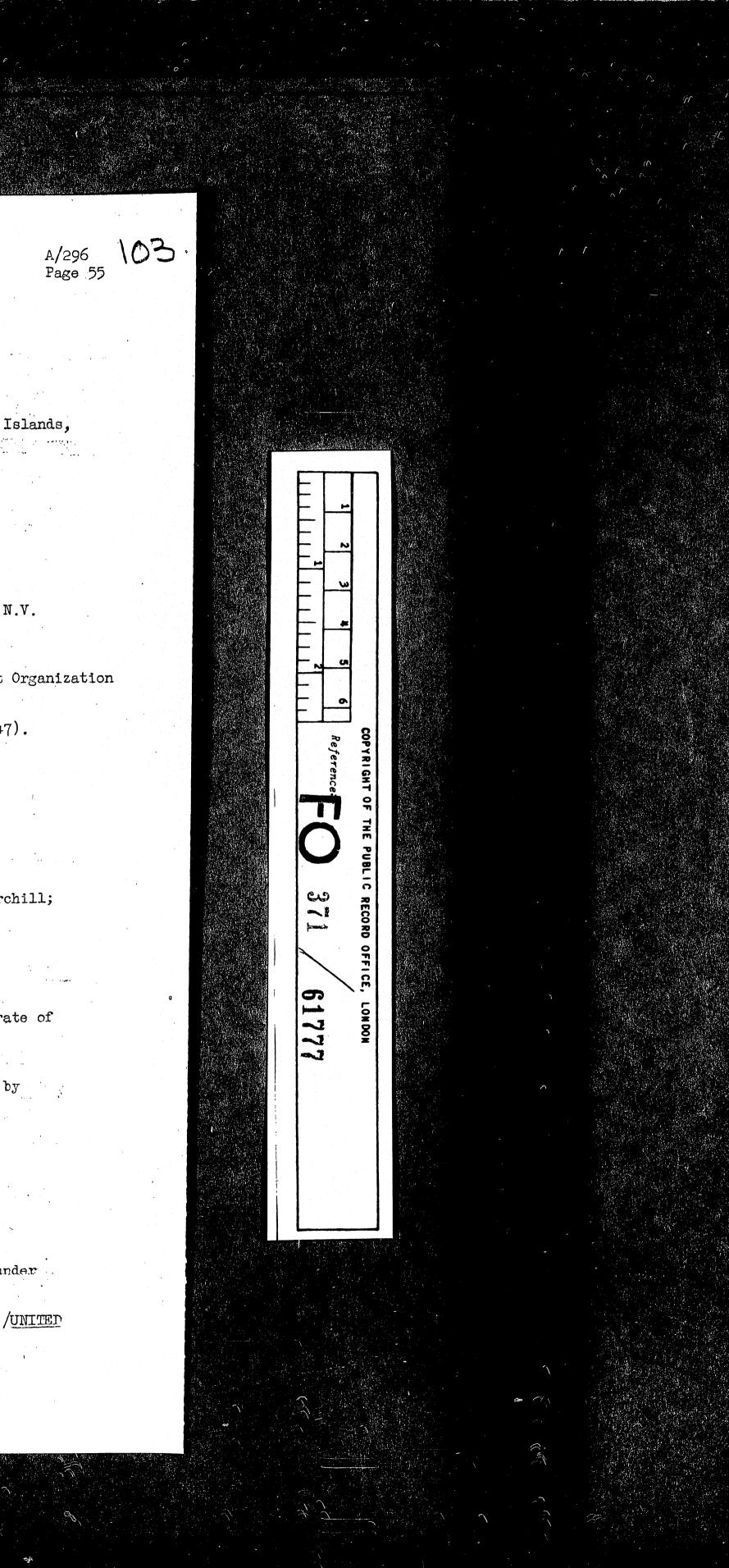
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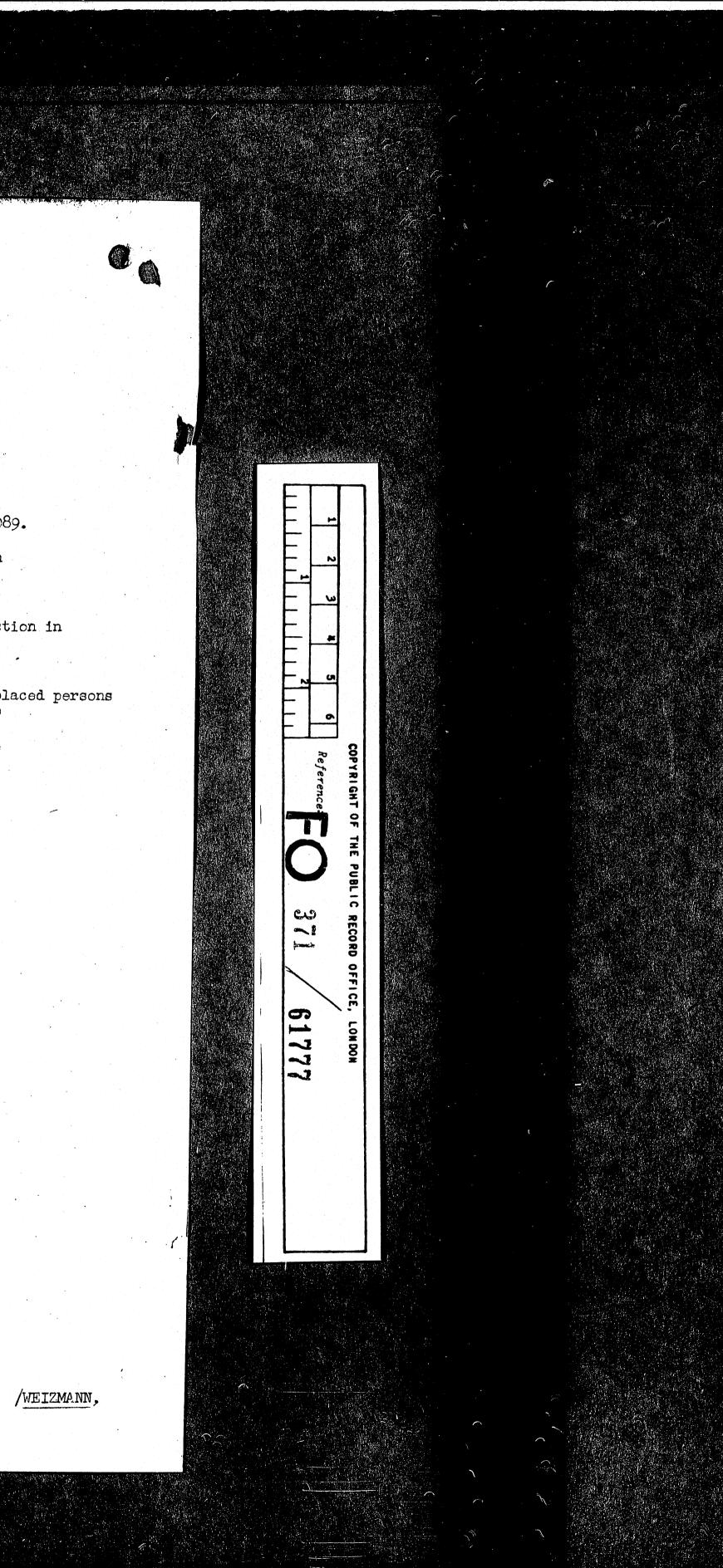
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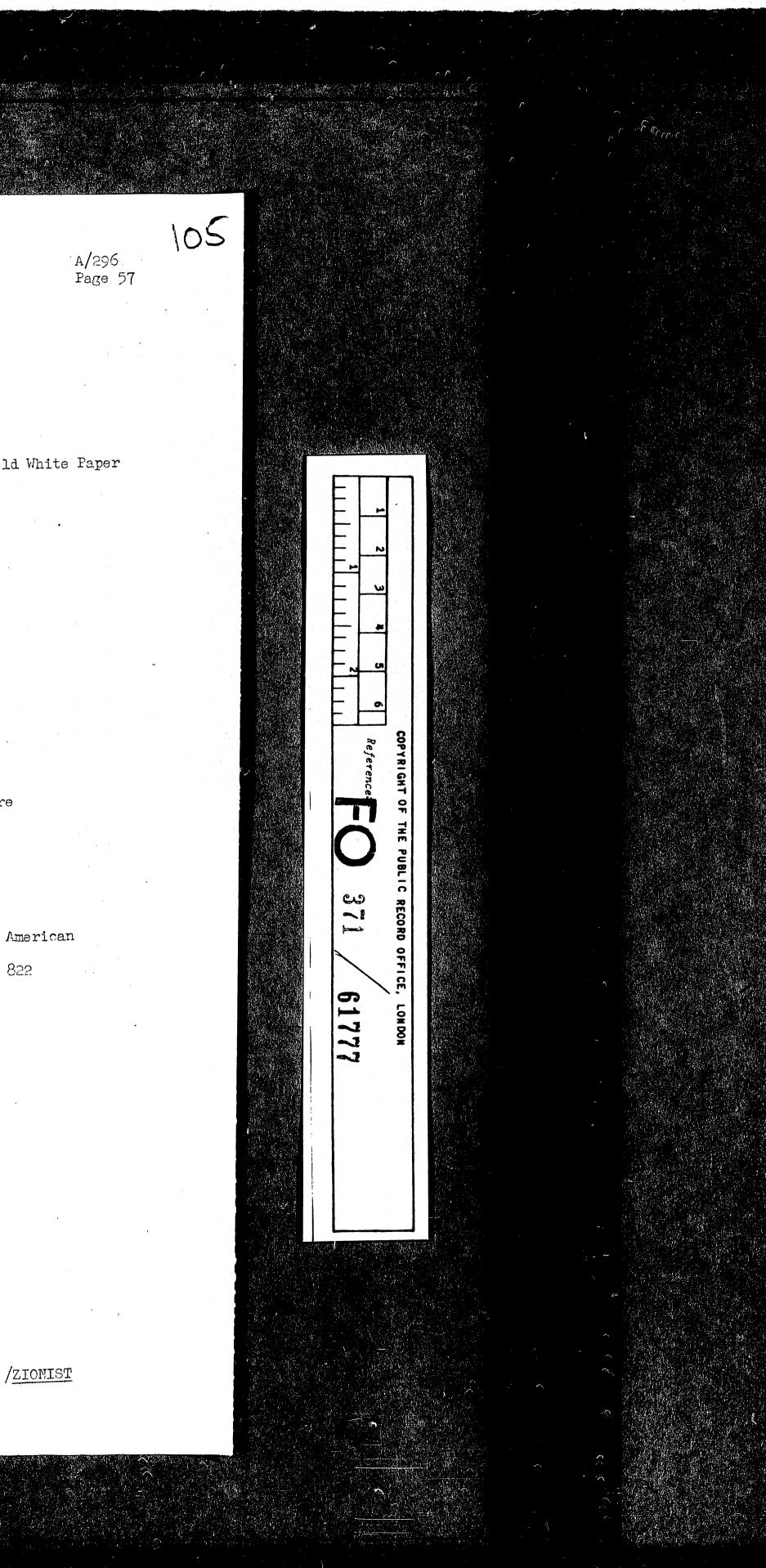
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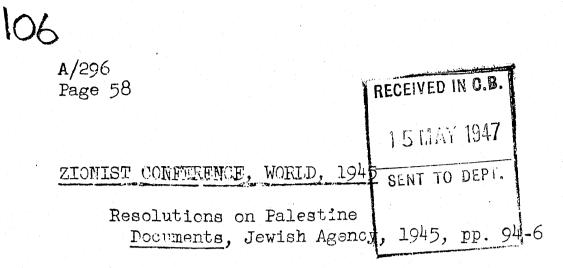
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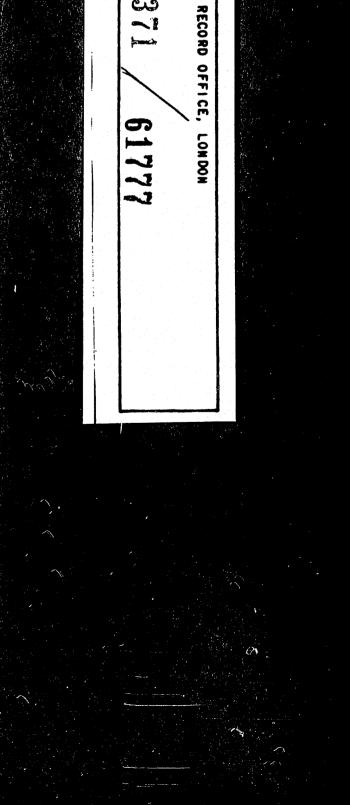
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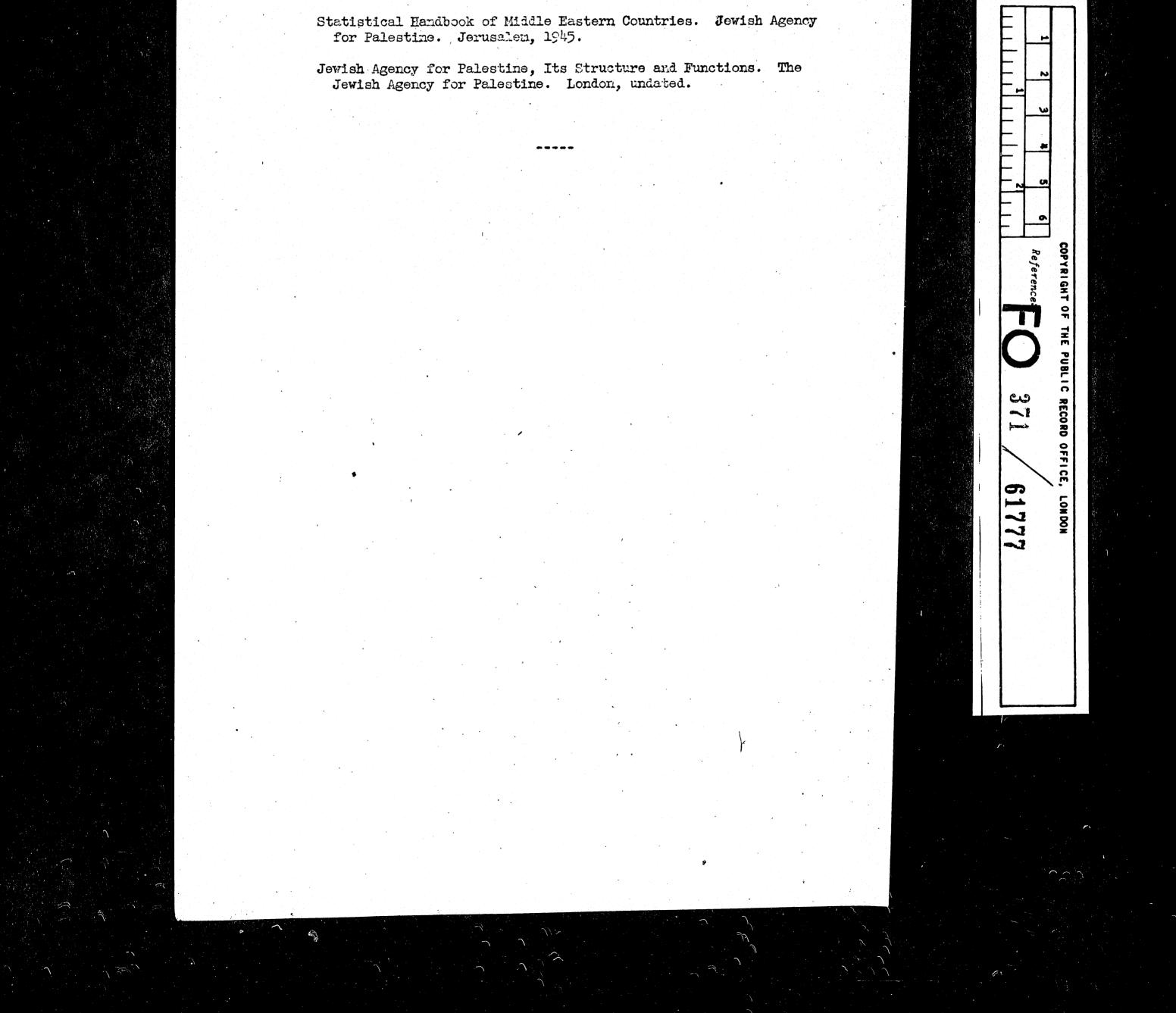
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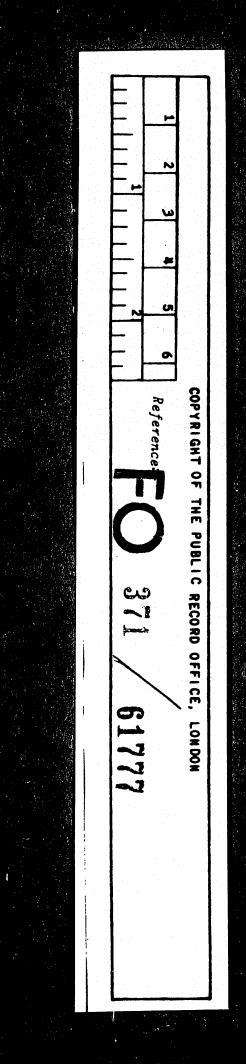
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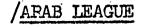
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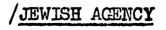
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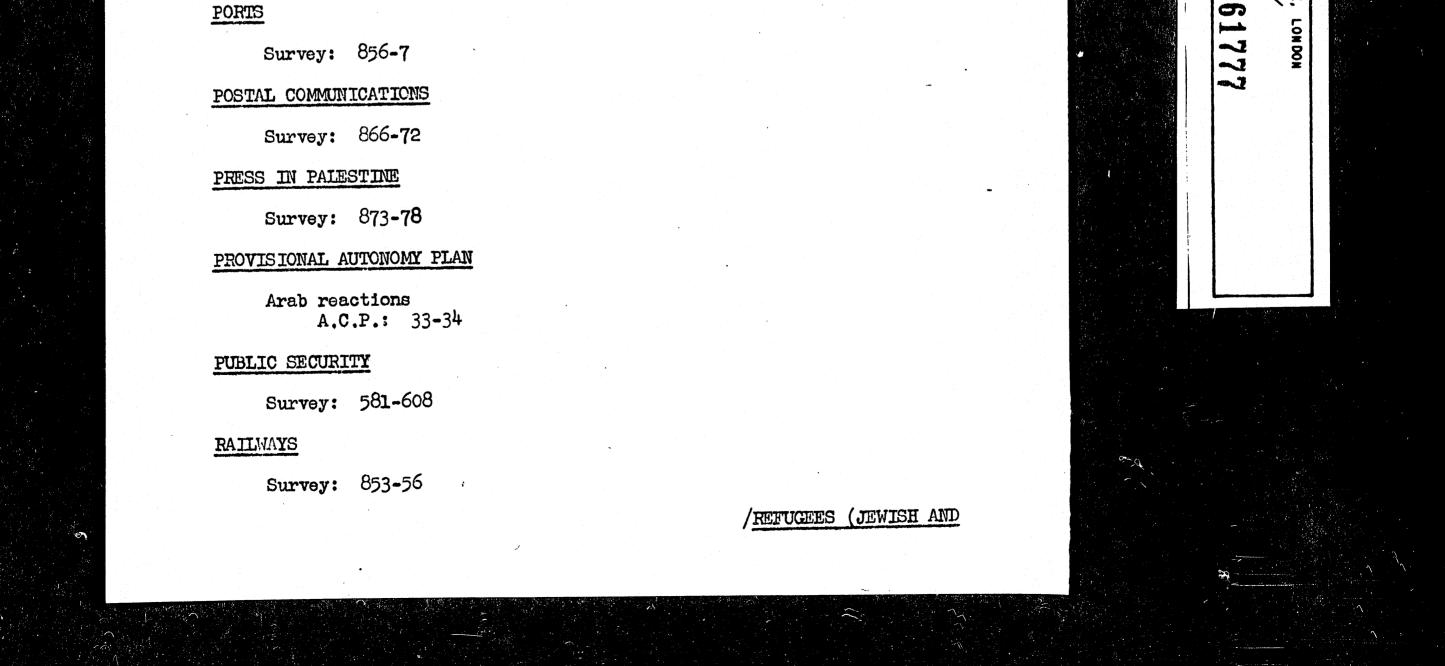
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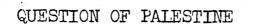
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ARTICLE 22 OF THE COVENANT OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

To those colonies and territories which as a consequence of the late war 1. have ceased to be under the sovereignty of the States which formerly governed them and which are inhabited by peoples not yet able to stand by themselves under the strenuous conditions of the modern world, there should be applied the principle that the well-being and development of such peoples form a sacred trust of civilization and that securities for the performance of this trust should be embodied in this Covenant.

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The best method of giving practical effect to this principle is that the 2. tutelage of such peoples should be entrusted to advanced nations who by reason of their resources, their experience or their geographical position can best undertake this responsibility, and who are willing to accept it, and that this tutelage should be exercised by them as Mandatories on behalf of the League.

The character of the mandate must differ according to the stage of the 3. development of the people, the geographical situation of the territory, its economic conditions and other similar circumstances.

4. Certain communities formerly belonging to the Turkish Empire have reached a stage of development where their existence as independent nations can be provisionally recognized subject to the rendering of administrative advice and assistance by a Mandatory until such time as they are able to stand alone. The wishes of these communities must be a principal consideration in the selection of the Mandatory.

Other peoples, especially those of Central Africa, are at such a stage 5. that the Mandatory must be responsible for the administration of the territory /under conditions A/297 EIVED : Page 2

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ENT TO DEFUNDER conditions which will guarantee freedom of conscience and religion, subject only to the maintenance of public order and morals, the prohibition of acuses such as the slave trade, the arms traffle and the liquor traffic, and the prevention of the establishment of fortifications or military and naval bases and of military training of the natives for other than police purposes and the lefence of territory, and will also secure equal opportunities for the trade and commerce of other Members of the League.

6. There are territories, such as South West Africa and certain of the South Pacific Islands, which, owing to the sparseness of their population, or their small size, or their remoteness from the centres of civilization, or their geographical contiguity to the territory of the Mandatory, and other circumstances, can be best administered under the laws of the Mandatory as integral portions of its territory, subject to the safeguards above mentioned in the interests of the indigenous population.

7. In every case of mandate, the Mandatory shall render to the Council an annual report in reference to the territory committed to its charge.

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8. The degree of authority, control, or administration to be exercised by the Mandatory shall, if not previously agreed upon by the Members of the League, be explicitly defined in each case by the Council.

9. A permanent Commission shall be constituted to receive and examine the

annual reports of the Mandatories and to advise the Council on all matters

relating to the observance of the mandates.

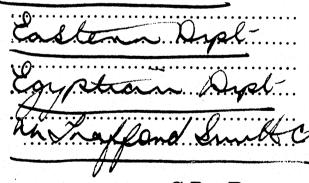
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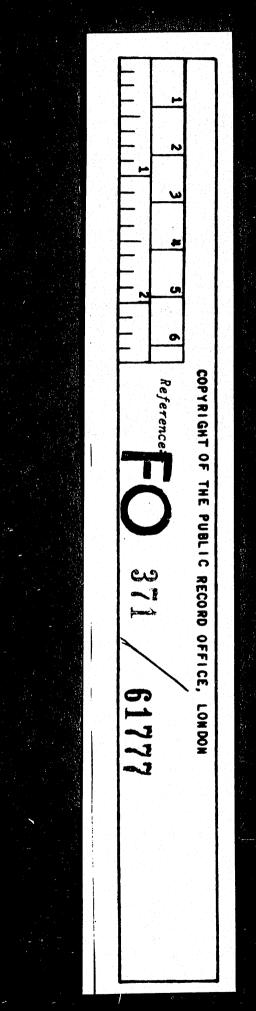
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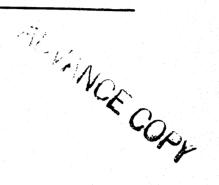
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COMMUNICATIONS FROM ORGANIZATIONS Report of the General Committee



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The General Assembly, at its 69th plenary meeting, referred to the General Committee the consideration of certain communications received from organizations which have asked for the opportunity of expressing their views concerning the items of business for which this Special Session was called, and instructed it to make recommendations thereon to the plenary meeting with regard to the procedure for dealing with them.

The General Committee, having considered this matter at its 32nd and 33rd meetings adopted, by eleven affirmative votes with three abstentions, the following resolution:

"THE GENERAL COM4ITTEE, having considered the communications referred to it by the President of the General Assembly from the Jewish Agency and other organizations requesting that they be permitted

to express their views on the Palestine problem,

RECOMMENDS to the General Assembly that it refer these communications, as well as any communications of a similar character which may be submitted to this Special Session, to the First Committee for its decisions."

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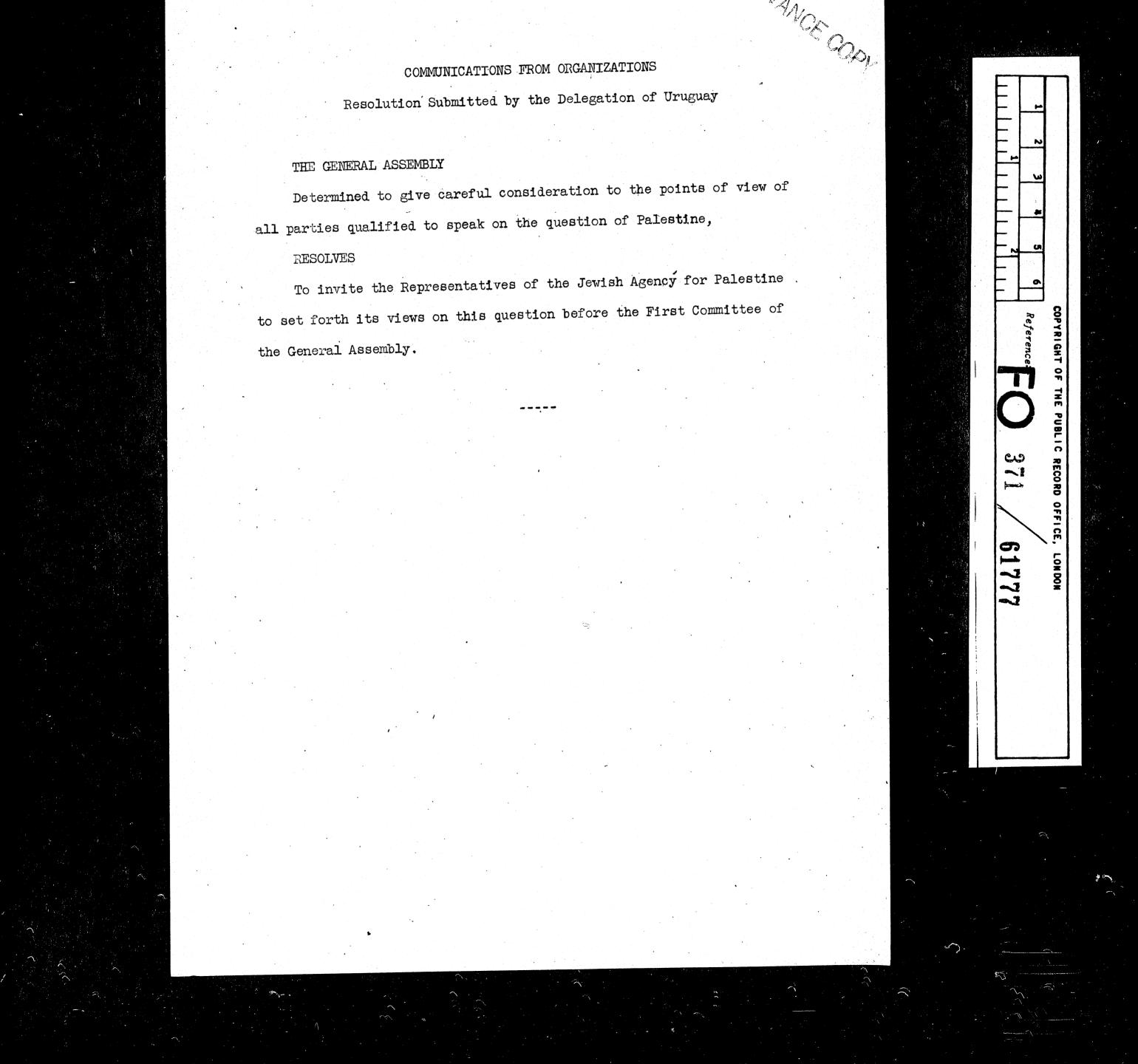
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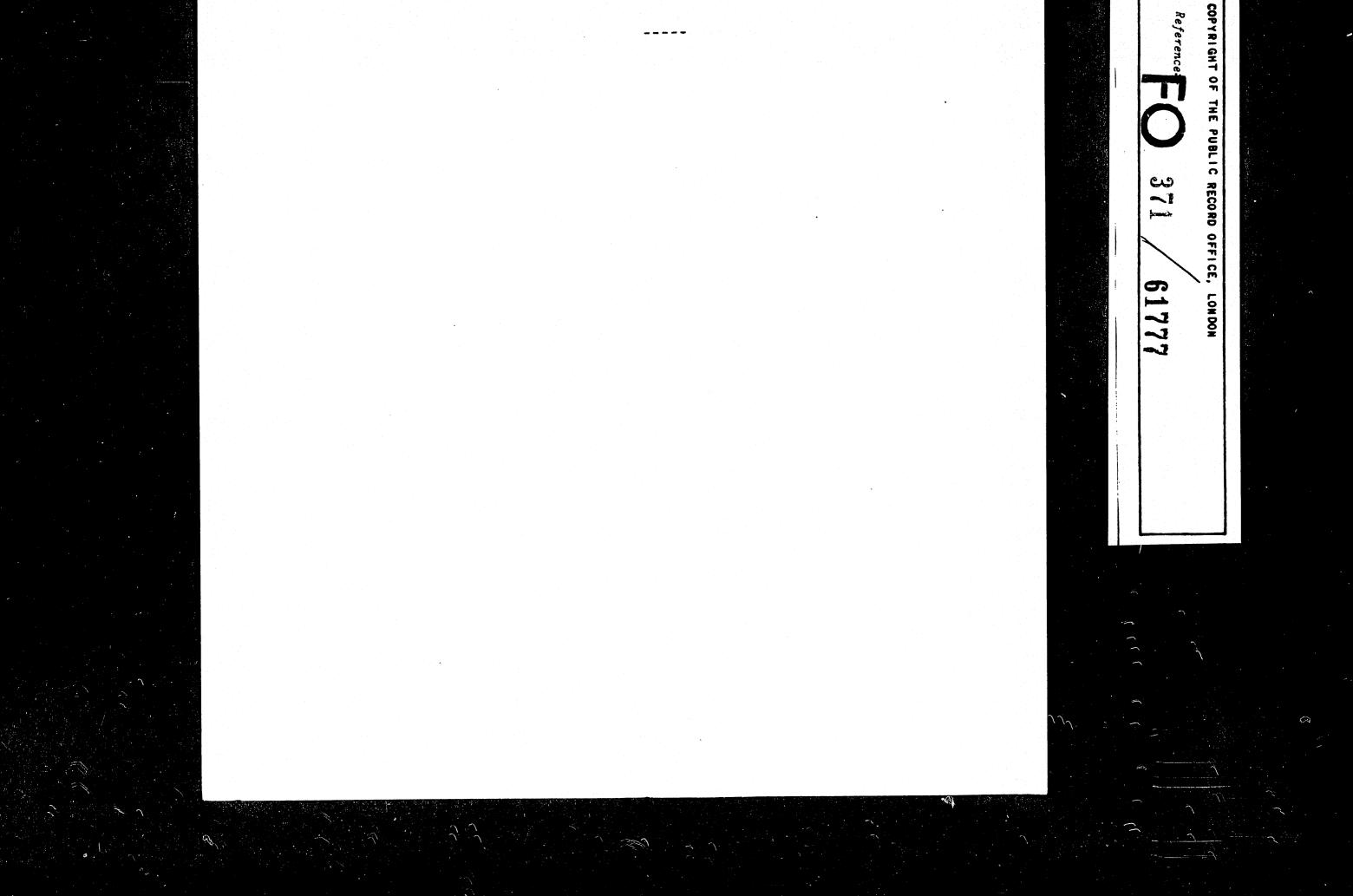
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Sir A. Rucker (Min. of Health) Mr. Shackle (Board of Trade) Mr. Pitblado (Treasury) Mr. J. E. Wall (Min. of Food) Mr. W. R. Richardson (Min. of Education) Mr. W. W. Burkett (Min. of Civil Aviation) Mrs. Walker (Min. of Transport) Mr. J. S. Bennett (Colonial Office) Mr. G. B. Shannon (Dominions Office) Mr. J. P. Gibson (Burma Office) Mr. J. J. W. Handford (Scottish Office) Sir Sydney Harris (Home Office) Mr. H. Townshend (G.P.O.) Dr. G. North (Registrar-General) Mr. B. R. Curson (India Office) Mr. H. G. Gee (Min. of Labour) Mr. J. S. Nicholson (Min. of Nat. Insurance) Mr. J. Stafford (C. Stat. Office) (Major W. H. Coles (Home Office)

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[33489] (4)

United Nations GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Nations Unies ASSEMBLEE GENERALE UNRESTRICTED A/302 5 May 1947 ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

COMMUNICATIONS FROM ORGANIZATIONS Resolution Submitted by the Delegation of Chile



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THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

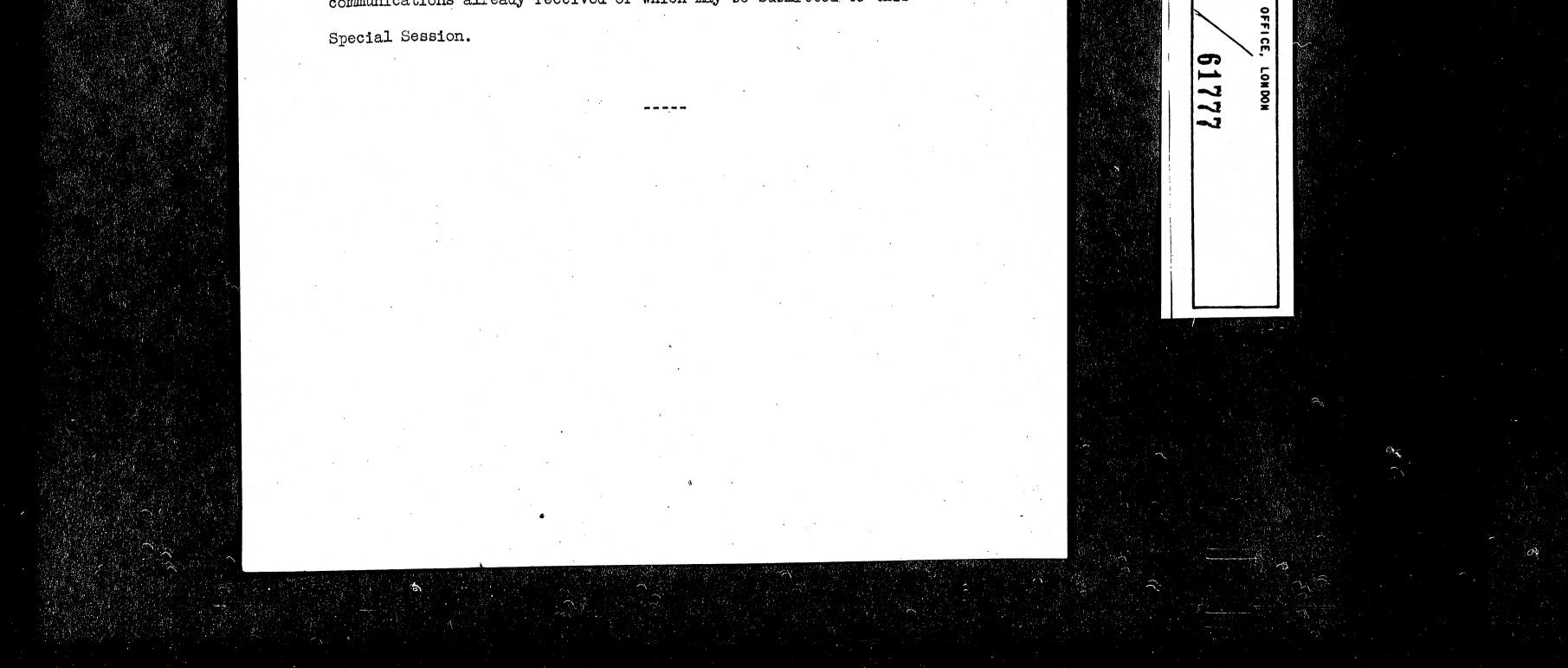
Considering the need of having wide and complete information concerning the question for which the Special Session of the General Assembly was convoked

And recognizing the special legal position of the Jewish Agency for Palestine in the Mandate of the League of Nations;

RESOLVES

1. That the First Committee invite the Agency to state to the Committee its point of view;

2. To send to that same Committee, for its decision, any other communications already received or which may be submitted to this Special Session.



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Mr. Fleming (Cabinet Offices)

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[33489] (4)

Mr. Pimlott (Lord President's Office) Mr. G. M. Wilson (Cabinet Offices) Sir A. Rucker (Min. of Health) Mr. Shackle (Board of Trade) Mr. Pitblado (Treasury) Mr. J. E. Wall (Min. of Food) Mr. W. R. Richardson (Min. of Education) Mr. W. W. Burkett (Min. of Civil Aviation) Mrs. Walker (Min. of Transport) Mr. J. S. Bennett (Colonial Office) Mr. G. B. Shannon (Dominions Office) Mr. J. P. Gibson (Burma Office) Mr. J. J. W. Handford (Scottish Office) Sir Sydney Harris (Home Office) Mr. H. Townshend (G.P.O.) Dr. G. North (Registrar-General) Mr. B. R. Curson (India Office) Mr. H. G. Gee (Min. of Labour) Mr. J. S. Nicholson (Min. of Nat. Insurance) Mr. J. Stafford (C. Stat. Office) Major W. H. Coles (Home Office)

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GENERAL ASSEMBLY

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ASSEMBLEE GENERALE

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A/303 5 May 1947
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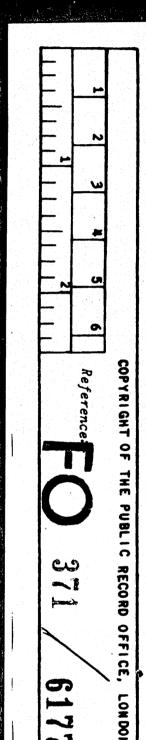
COMMUNICATIONS FROM ORGANIZATIONS

Resolution submitted by the Delegation of Argentina

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY having considered the report of the General Committee about the communications from the Jewish Agency and other organizations requesting that they be permitted to express their views of the Palestine problem,

DECIDES to refer these communications, as well as any communications of a similar character, to the First Committee,

DECIDES furthermore to instruct the First Committee to hear the representatives of the Jewish Agency recognized as a "public body" by Article 4 of the mandate on Palestine.





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Mr. W. W. Burkett (Min. of Civil Aviation)

Mr. G. M. Wilson (Cabinet Offices)

Sir A. Rucker (Min. of Health)

Mr. Shackle (Board of Trade)

Mr. J. E. Wall (Min. of Food)

Mrs. Walker (Min. of Transport)

Mr. J. S. Bennett (Colonial Office)

Mr. J. P. Gibson (Burma Office)

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Mr. J. Stafford (C. Stat. Office)

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Mr. G. B. Shannon (Dominions Office)

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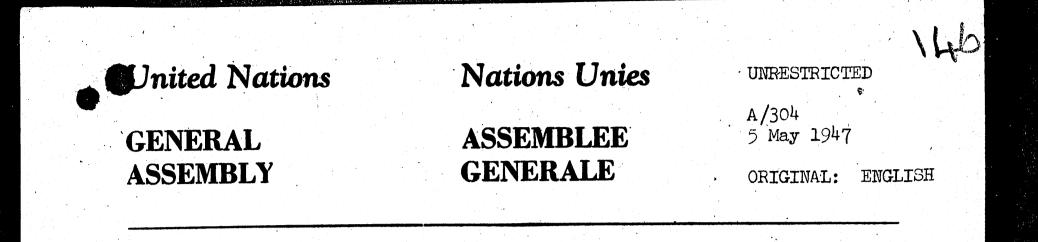
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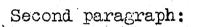
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COMMUNICATIONS FROM ORGANIZATIONS

WENCE COR Amendment to the Resolution Proposed by the General Committee (Document A/299), submitted by the Delegation of Byelorussia



RECOMMENDS to the General Assembly that it decides to give a hearing to the Jewish Agency before the First Committee.

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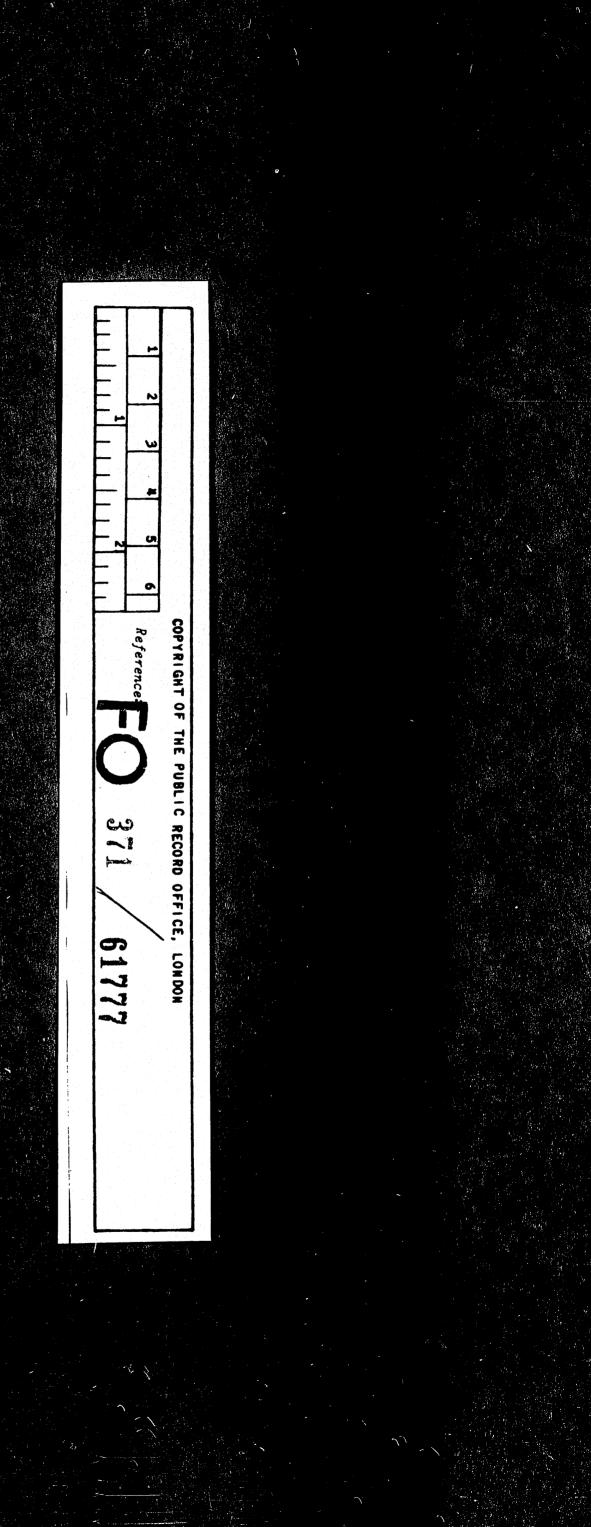
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United Nations	Nations Unies	UNRESTRICTED
GENERAL ASSEMBLY	ASSEMBLEE GENERALE	A/305 5 May 1947 ORIGINAL: ENGLISH
COMMIT	NICATIONS FROM ORGANIZATIONS	AOVAINCE CC

Joint Resolution submitted by the Delegations of Chile, Uruguay, Byelorussia, Yugoslavia and Argentina

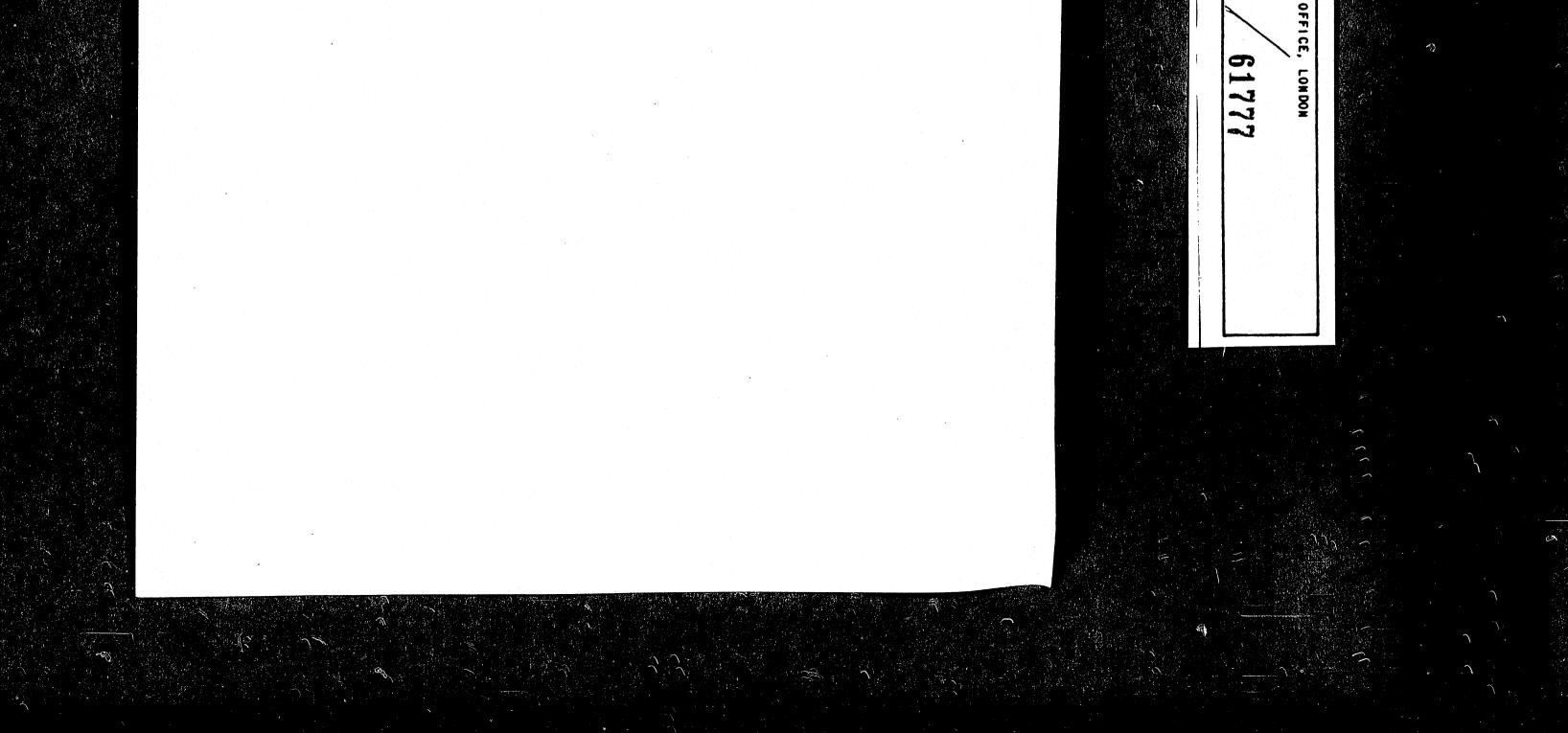
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

RESOLVES

1. That the First Committee grant a hearing to the Jewish Agency for Palestine on the question before the Committee;

2. To send to that same Committee for its decision those other communications of a similar character from the Palestinian population which have been received by this Special Session of the General Assembly or may later on be submitted to it.

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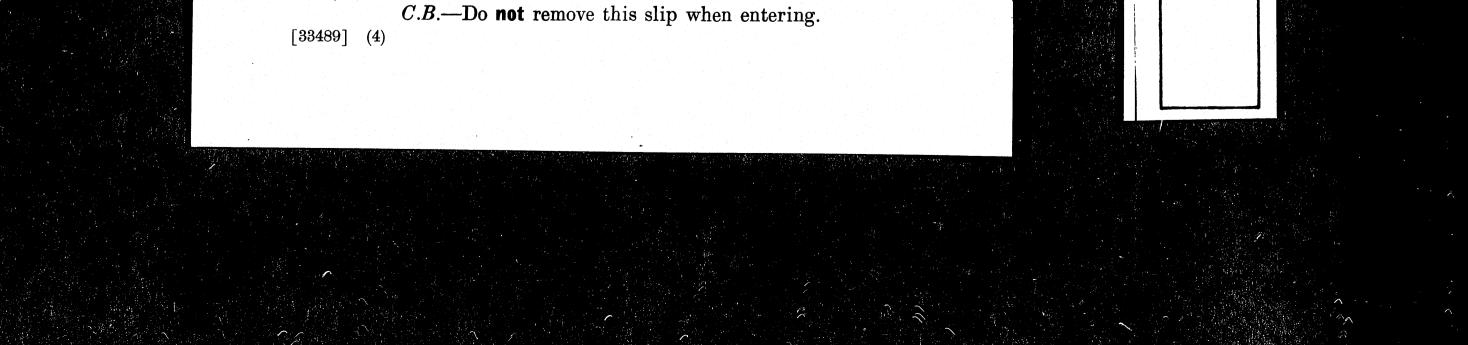
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Minister of State Sir E. Hall-Patch Mr. Jebb Mr. Troutbeck Mr. Beckett Mr. Gallop Mr. R. B. Stevens Mr. C. J. Edmonds Miss Powell Mr. Mason Mr. Gore-Booth Mr. Hebblethwaite Mr. Goodwin Mr. Heathcote-Smith stern Dypet and smith

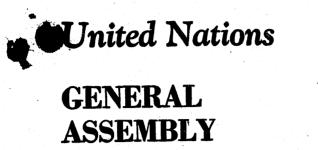
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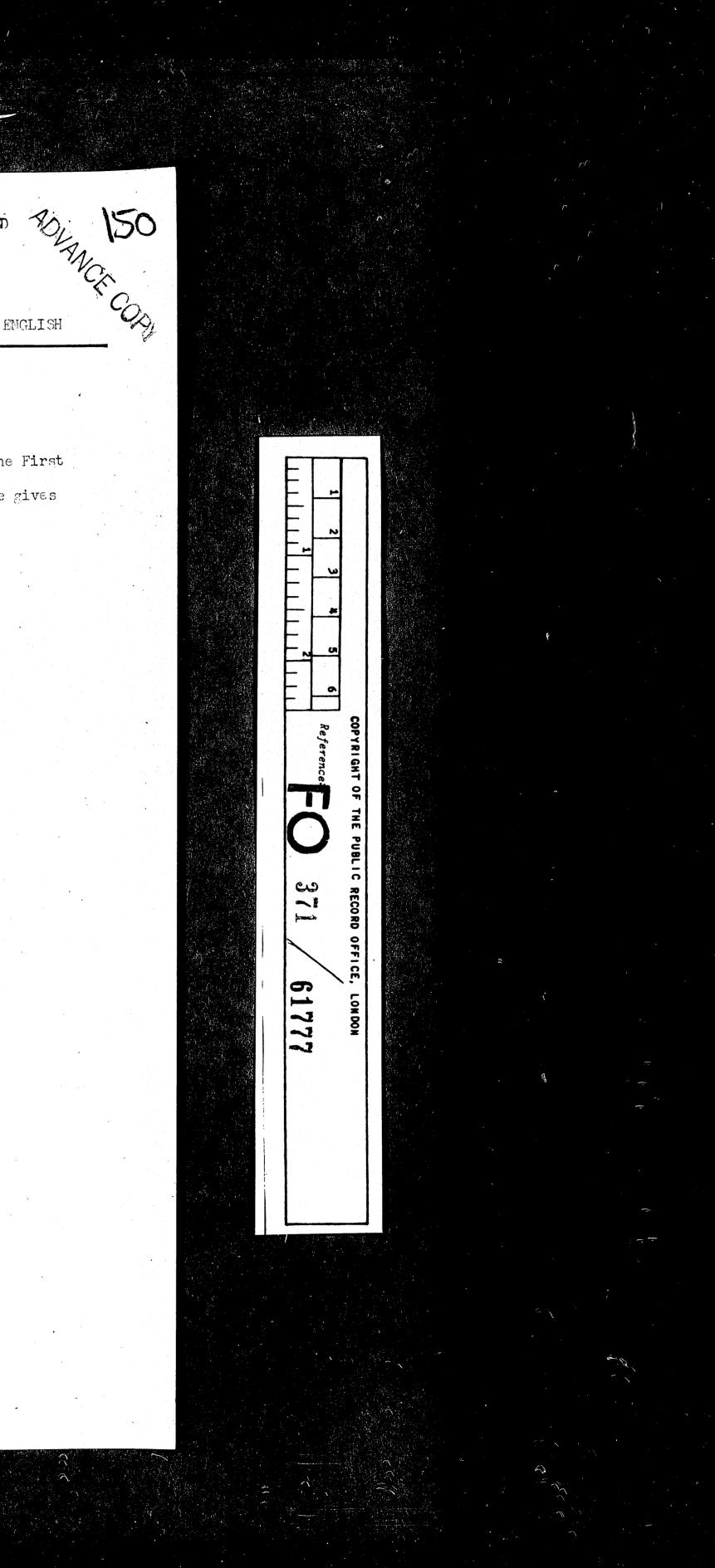


Nations Unies UNRESTRICTED A/306 7 May 1947 GENERALE OKICINAL: ENGLISH

PROPOSAL OF THE PRESIDENT*

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY affirms that the decision of the First Committee to grant a hearing to the Arab Higher Committee gives a correct interpretation to the Assembly's intention.

* A few copies of this document appeared without a title.



367 E 3986 Ľ 151 14 Mary 11 1947 PALESTINE Palestial and U.N. Registry Number E 3986/46/31 transach copy of UN Bacument A/287 1 21 April a Request from Egyptian Gast per inclusion of additional item in openda first recial Design of ferenal United FROM nations. No. A 287 Dated aprendly Received in Registry 21 april 1944 14 May 1947 (Minutes.) Last Paper. 8n. P.P. U/N. A/288 23/4 1 3985 23/4 · INDEXED A/289 References. A/290 A/291 23/4 / 23/14 1 D May 15 (Print.) C ಲ೨ RECORD See with -1 UN A/298. hay1. (How disposed of.) OFFICE HT3. 18% 61777 LONDON ľ (Action (Index) completed.) Next Paper. \mathbf{b} 42/31 32003 F.O.P

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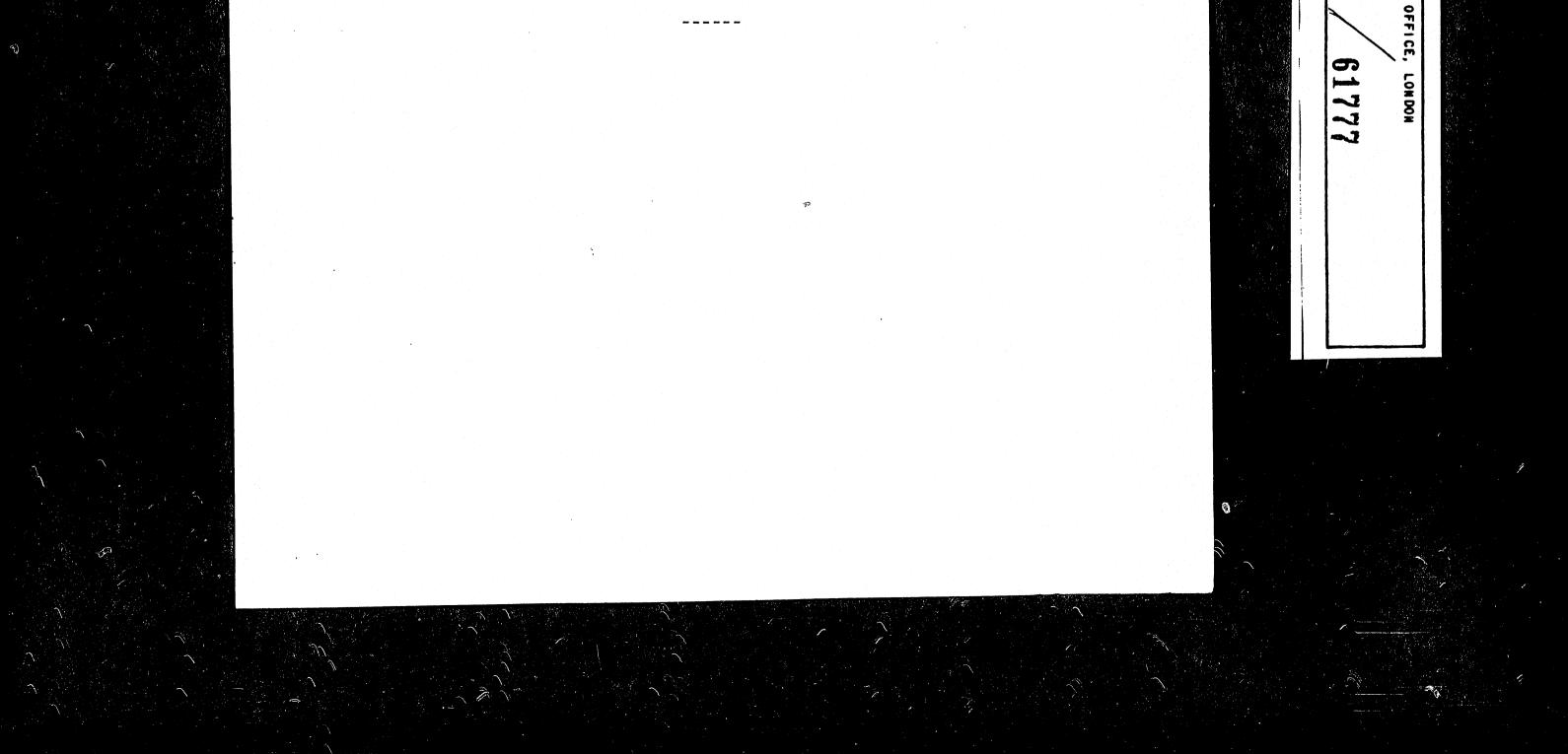
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United Nations	Nations Unies	UNRESTRICTED		
GENERAL	ASSEMBLEE	A/287 21 April 1947		
ASSEMBLY	GENERALE	ORIGINAL: ENGLISH	$j_{j'}$	
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OF AN ADDITIO	EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE INAL ITEM IN THE AGENDA OF THE SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY	FIRST		
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		ngton D. C. ril 1947		
His Excellency Trygve Lie Secretary-General United N	stions			
SIR I HAVE THE HONOUR TO A FROM MY COVERNMENT AND IN	DVISE THAT ACCORDING TO INSTRUCT CONFORMITY OF ARTICLE 18 OF T	UCTIONS RECEIVED HE PROVISIONAL		<u> </u>
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	LLOWING ADDITIONAL ITEM ON TH MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS			ference
WHICH IS TO DEAL WITH THE	QUESTION OF PALESTINE ON THE 2	28TH OF APRIL 1947.		ence.
	THE TERMINATION OF THE MANDA INDEPENDENCE. ACCEPT SIR TH			
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Inited Nations	Nations Unies	UNRESTRICTED 158
GENERAL ASSEMBLY	ASSEMBLEE GENERALE	A/288 23 April 1947 ORIGINAL: ENGLISH
OF AN AD	QUESTION OF PALESTINE ROM THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT FOR THE I DITIONAL ITEM IN THE AGENDA OF THE CIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMD	7 LIKOT
The following 1	etter has been received by the Sec	cretary-Coneral:
		Embassy of Iraq Washington, D.C. 21 April 1947
Government to reques	or to inform you that I have been st you, in accordance with Rule 18 for the General Assembly, to inclu em in the Agenda of the Special Se on April 28, 1947:	de the following
The Te	rmination of the Mandate over Pale e Declaration of its Independence.	estine
	T 11 the menoured addinarce	a of my highest

Please accept, Excellency, the renewed assurances of my highest

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Ali Jawdat The Ambassador

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His Excellency Trygve Lie The Secretary-General The United Nations Lake Success, New York.

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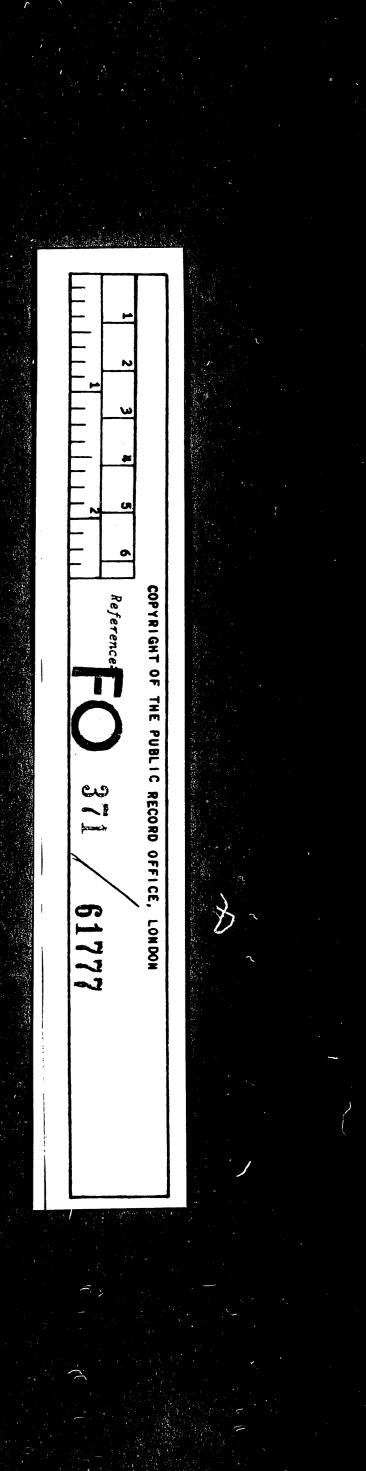
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Mr. Fleming (Cabinet Offices) Mr. Pimlott (Lord President's Office) Mr. G. M. Wilson (Cabinet Offices) Sir A. Rucker (Min. of Health) Mr. Shackle (Board of Trade) Mr. Pitblado (Treasury) Mr. J. E. Wall (Min. of Food) Mr. W. R. Richardson (Min. of Education) Mr. W. W. Burkett (Min. of Civil Aviation) Mrs. Walker (Min. of Transport) Mr. J. S. Bennett (Colonial Office) Mr. G. B. Shannon (Dominions Office) Mr. J. P. Gibson (Burma Office) Mr. J. J. W. Handford (Scottish Office) Sir Sydney Harris (Home Office) Mr. H. Townshend (G.P.O.) Dr. G. North (Registrar-General) Mr. B. R. Curson (India Office) Mr. H. G. Gee (Min. of Labour) Mr. J. S. Nicholson (Min. of Nat. Insurance) Mr. J. Stafford (C. Stat. Office) Major W. H. Coles (Home Office)

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	COSTI K ZURAYK MINISTER	OF SYRIA	



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United Nations	Nations Unies	UNRESTRICTED	
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		CRIGINAL: ENGLISH	
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• •	Royal L 2800-	egation of Saudi Arabia, C Woodland Drive N.W. hington 8, D.C.	
	April 2	22, 1947	
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	cted by my Government to reque L Rules of Procedure of the Ge it on the Agenda of the Specie 1947.		
Pale	termination of the mandate over stine and the declaration of f pendence."	ər its	
Accept, Excellency	, the assurances of my highes	t consideration.	

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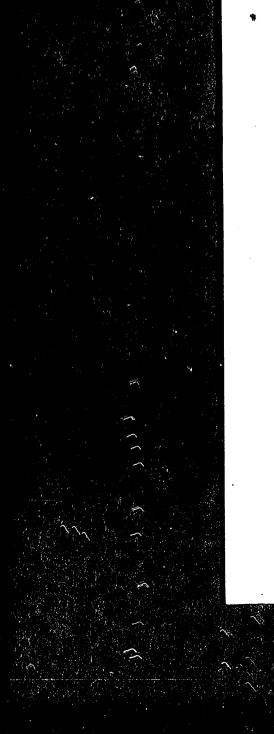
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Asad Al-Faq**ih** Minister

Hia Excollency Trygve Lia, Secretary-General Lake Success, New York

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UNITED NATIONS DOCU

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United Nations Department

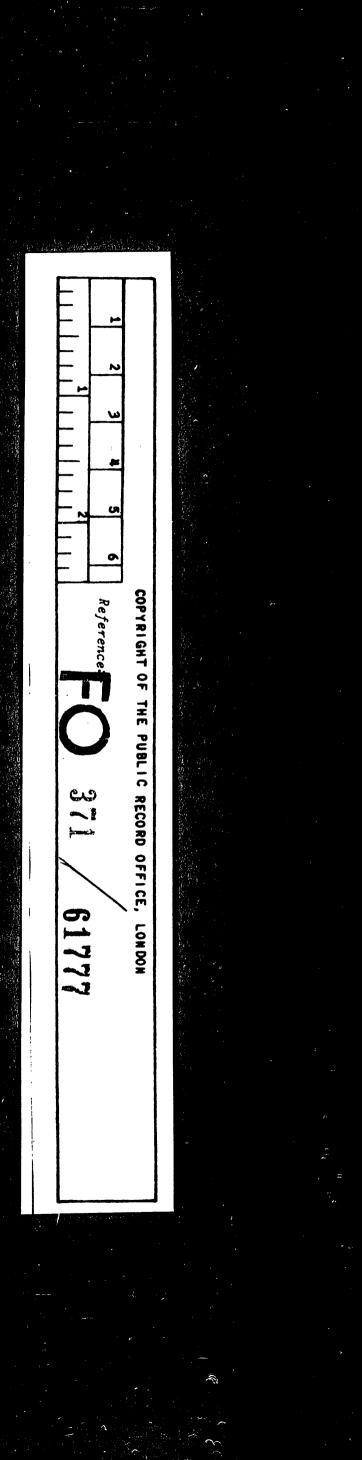
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Sir E. Hall-Patch	Mr. Pimlott (Lord President's Office)
Mr. Jebb	Mr. G. M. Wilson (Cabinet Offices)
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Mr. Gallop	Mr. Pitblado (Treasury)
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Mr. C. J. Edmonds	Mr. W. R. Richardson (Min. of Education)
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C.B.—Do not remove this slip when entering.

[33489] (4)



United Nations **GENERAL** ASSEMBLY

Nations Unies **ASSEMBLEE** GENERALE

UNRESTRICTED A/298 1 May , 1947 16

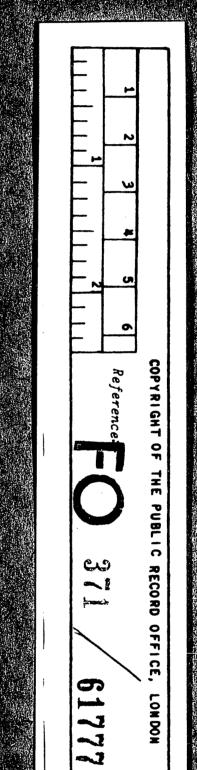
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THE PROVISIONAL AGENDA AND THE SUPPLEMENTARY LIST FIRST SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY REPORT OF THE GENERAL COMMITTEE

THE GENERAL COMMITTEE having considered at its 28th and 29th meetings 1. the item on the Provisional Agenda (document A/293) entitled "Constituting and Instructing a Special Committee to Prepare for the Consideration of the Question of Palestine at the Second Regular Session" submitted by the Government of the United Kingdom,

RECOMMENDS that the item be placed on the Agenda of the General Assembly and referred for consideration to the First Committee. THE GENERAL COMMITTEE after due consideration of the Supplementary 2. List (document A/294) at its 30th and 31st meetings, decided not to recommend the inclusion of the item entitled "The Termination of the Mandate over Palestine and the Declaration of its Independence" submitted by the Governments of Egypt, Iraq, Syria, Lebanon and Saudi



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Arabia.

One member voted for the recommendation to include the item on

the Agenda, eight members voted against and five abstained.

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FROM NEW YORK TO FOREIGN OFFICE.

(From Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations)

D. 11.11 a.m. 13th May, 1947. R. 6.10 p.m. 13th May, 1947. <u>No. 1373.</u> 13th May, 1947.

Repeated to Jerusalem, Moscow. Washington - Saving.

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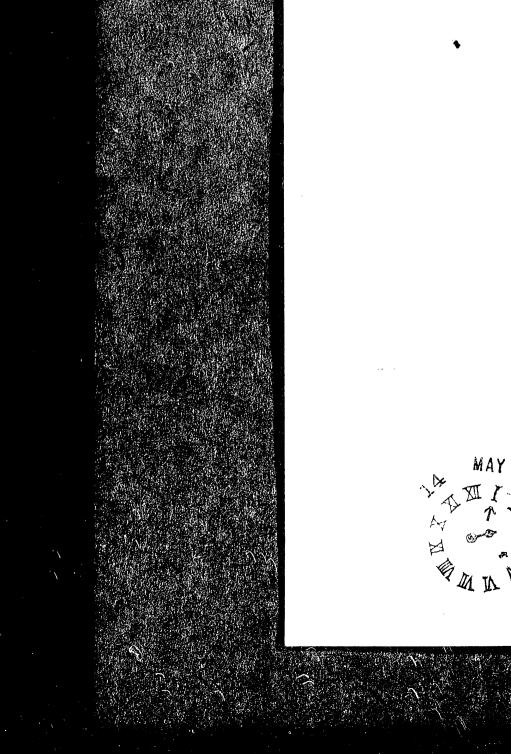
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A **。**月 My telegram 1367.

Palestine.

On the 12th May the discussion in the First Committee took a more acrimonious turn. The Syrian Delegate in a declaration subsequently endorsed on behalf of Saudi Arabia, Iraq and Lebanon stated that no recommendations incompatible with the Arab demands would be accepted by the Syrian Government or people.

2. The Polish Delegate then made a long speech to the general effect that the Palestine problem arose not from an Arab-Jewish conflict but from a conflict between Arabs and Jews on one side and the British Administration on the other. He dwelt on the lack of civil liberties in Palestine and suggested among other things the release of all political prisoners. The Polish Government while desiring the freedom of the Arab peoples (including their freedom from the "Protectorate of certain great powers") was committed to sympathy with Zionism.



3. Jamali in a rather hysterical reply to this said that support for Jewish national aspirations was equivalent to a declaration of war on the Arab.

4. Spokesmen of the Jewish Agency and the Arab Higher Committee answered the questions put to them at their previous hearings. Shertok defined the problems as a clash between the dire need of the Jewish people and the anti-immigration policy of the British Administration. He suggested the exclusion of the United Kingdom from the investigating Committee. Emil Ghoury with an ill-MAY advised defence of the Mufti ending on an anti-semitic mote destroyed the good impression made previously by T & Cattan. /5.

166

5. Ben Gurion was allowed to make a brief statement. The task of the Mandatory Power he said was not to find a solution for the problem of Palestine but to carry out the mandate in which the problem had been settled once and for all. He spoke of a Police State as now imposted on "Our own country".

- 2 -

6. After these exchanges the Committee made good progress with the terms of reference for the Investigating Committee. The following amend-ments to the draft in my telegram 1360 have been adopted:

Preamble. For the last six words the following was substituted: "A report on the question of Palestine".

Paragraph 1. To this was added:

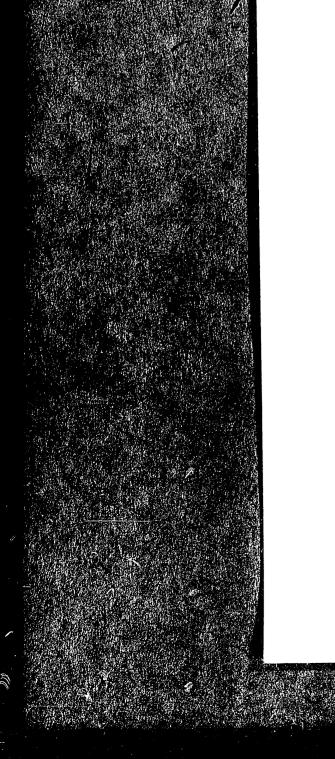
"and to investigate all questions and issues relevant to the problem of Palestine".

Insert as new paragraph:

"The Special Committee shall determine its own procedure".

Paragraph 2. This now reads:

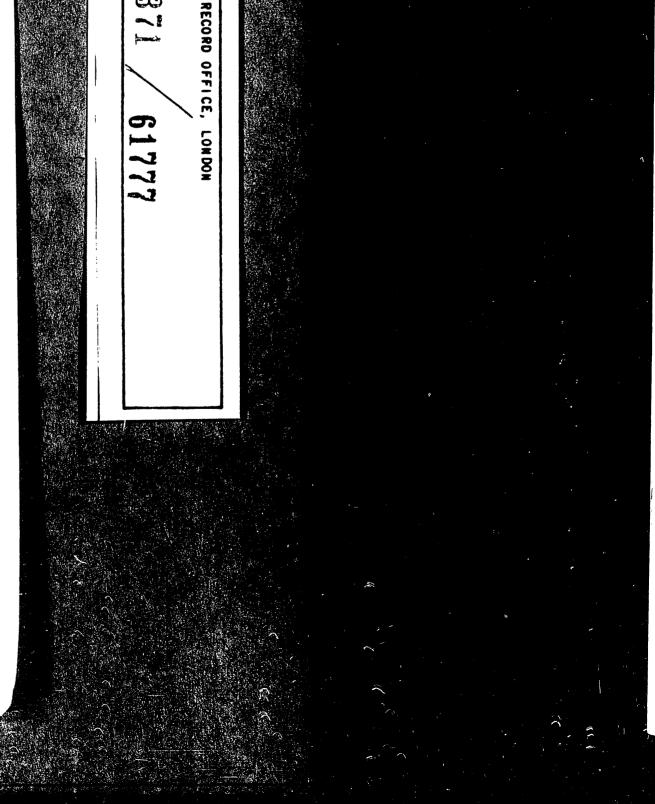
"The Special Committee shall conduct investigations in Palestine and wherever it may deem useful, receive and examine written or oral testimony whichever it may consider appropriate in each case from the Mandatory Power from representatives of the population of Palestine from Governments and from such organisations and individuals as it may deem necessary".



Paragraph 3. This was deleted.

Foreign Office please pass important to High Commissioner Jerusaler as my telegram 10 and to Moscow as my telegram 190.

[Repeated to Moscow and copies sent to Telegraph Section Colonial Office for retransmission to High Commissioner Jerusalem].



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E 4003 168 DEPARTMENTAL NO.1.

Cypher/OTP

FROM NEW YORK TO FOREIGN OFFICE

(From Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations)

<u>No. 1374</u> May 13th, 1947. D. 11.05 a.m. May 13th, 1947. R. 5.35 p.m. May 13th, 1947.

SSSSS

Confidential for Trafford Smith Colonial Office from Martin.

[Begins]

Your message in Foreign Office telegram No. 1391. Please see Sir A. Cadogan's reply to High Commissioner in telegram repeated to Foreign Office as No. 1365.

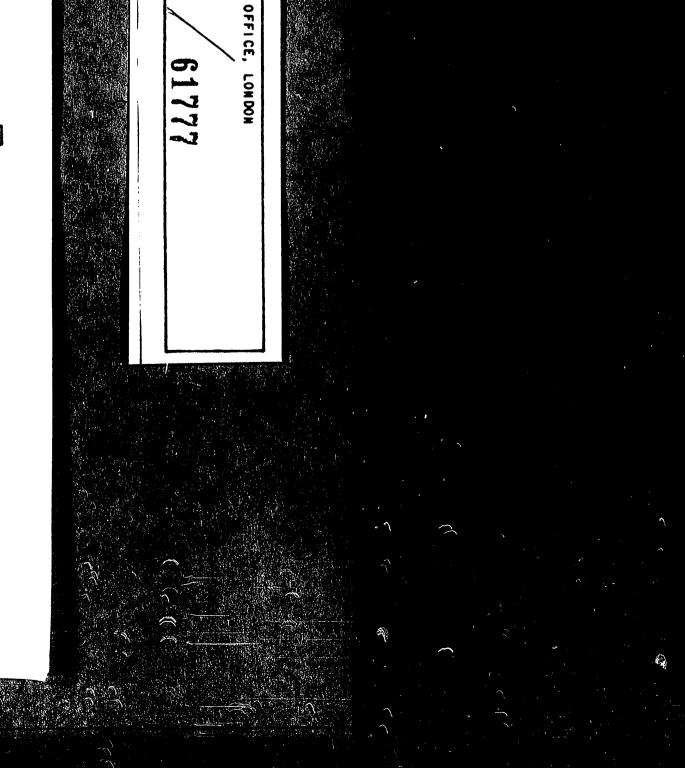
2. I assume that you have been receiving United Nations minutes and other documents sent to Foreign Office by bag and that copies are being forwarded to High Commissioner.

3. Have received only one batch of Palestine telegrams (containing none later than Secretary of States telegram to High Commissioner No. 834 of 28th April) but I think I am sufficiently informed for present purposes.

4. Indications are that Assembly's work will be completed at latest by early next week. We cannot yet say how and when fact-finding committee will begin their enquiry but unless it appears desirable to wait for that Beeley and T will return by Queen Elizabeth sailing

Beeley and I will return by Queen Elizabeth sailing 24th May due Southampton 29th. If time allows we propose to pay a short visit to Washington.

[Copies sent to Colonial Office for Trafford Smith]



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15 MAY [This telegram is of particular secrecy and should be retained by the authorised recipient and not passed on].

Cypher/OTP

2752/2.6/31

FROM NEW YORK TO FOREIGN OFFICE.

(From Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations).

D. 12.50 a.m. 14th May, 1947. <u>No. 1384.</u> R. 7.28 p.m. 14th May, 1947. 14th May, 1947.

Repeated to Lima, Guatemala, Montevideo, Washington (Saving).

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IMMEDIATE.

GIANT.

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Your telegram No. 79 to Montevideo: Palestine.

United States of America surrender without United States of America surrender without consulting us to Soviet insistence upon enlarging committee of investigation, has added Yugoslavia, Guatemala, India and Australia to original seven on United States list. Except for Australia all these additions were Gromyko's favoured candidates. Their election was adroitly rushed through in full committee to fill the vacuum created by Australian insistence upon a committee of eleven; without any apparent thought on the part of Australia as to who, other than Australia, was to be added to the previously well-balanced list. list.

2. Only corrective I can see is urgent persuasion of the Governments concerned with the object of having representatives nominated who will as far as possible resist Soviet manoeuvring (through Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia and possibly India) for a biased or unworkable report.

3. I therefore suggest an early and personal approach by His Majesty's Minister to the Minister for Foreign Affairs of Guatemala, congratulating him on Guatemala's election and expressing the earnest hope that he will personally and very carefully consider the nomination of an unbiased and well-qualified representative who will do his country credit as Guatemalan member of Meromaittee of investigation on Palestine.

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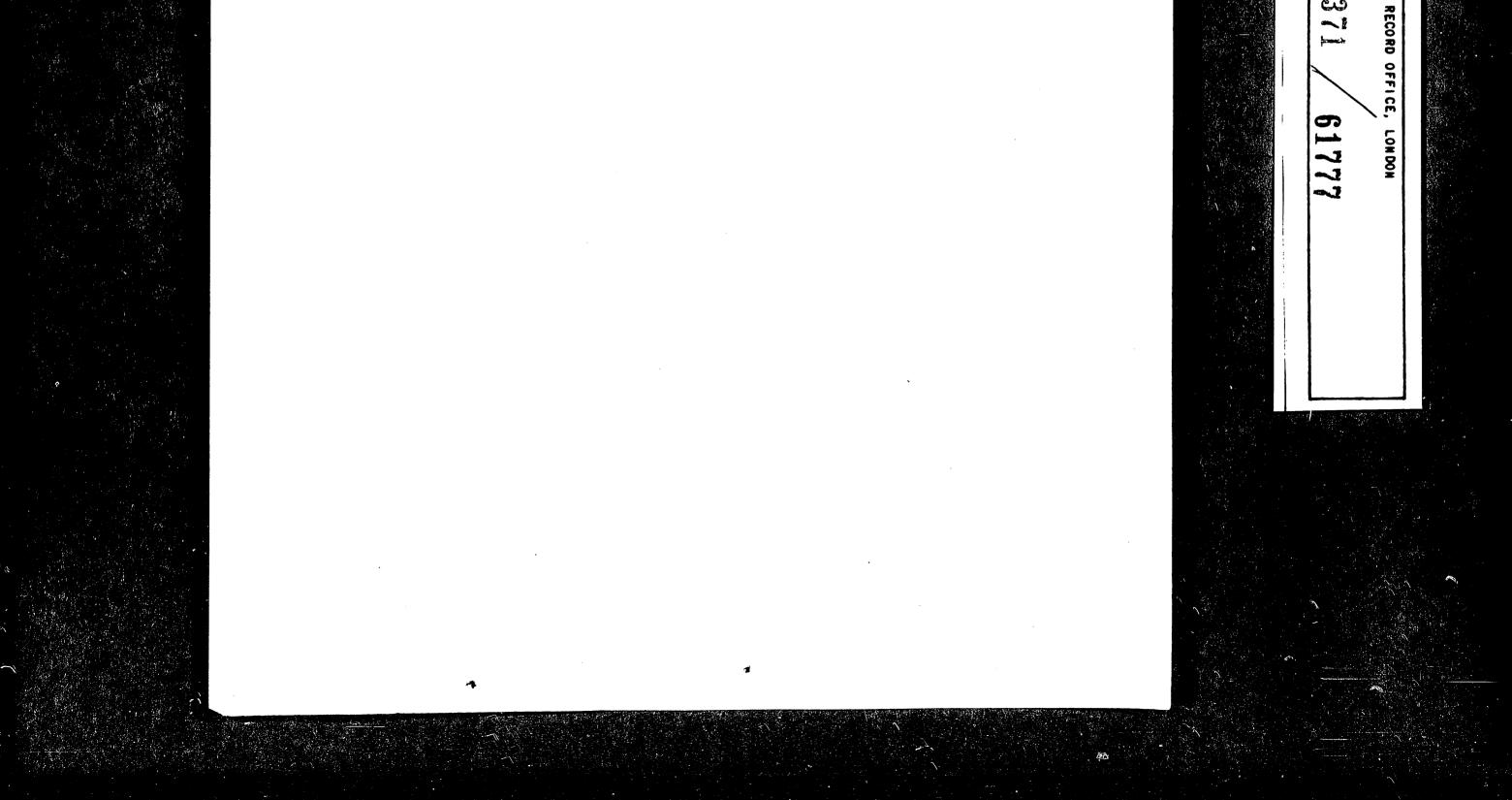
4. Confidential. Garcia Granados is generally accused by his Latin-American colleagues of being a Soviet stooge and his anti-British bias would make him a most unsuitable choice.

Uruguayan representative to this Assembly 5. has also unfortunately reinforced by his actions the previous impression that he was in the Soviet and Zionist pockets. I therefore trust that he will not be appointed to this committee.

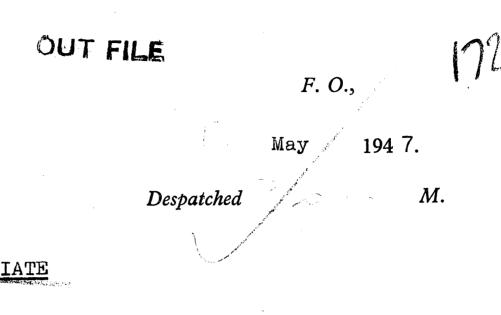
6. Lavalle of Peru is, on the other hand, competent and unostentatiously friendly. I should welcome his appointment if he can serve on the committee. If not, the action suggested in paragraph 3 would be useful in this case also.

7. As the committee must get to work at once the appointment of nominees is likely to take place without delay with a reference in favour of those already here who are not all well qualified.

8. You may therefore think it worth while to discuss this matter with remaining Governments on the committee especially with Czechoslevakia whose nominee may well play a momentous part in the committee's proceedings.



Registry No. OUT FILE 172 I. Top Secret. F. O., Ρ. Secret. G. Confidential. 194 7. May 🧹 Restricted. Open. М. Despatched Draft. IMMEDIATE Lima. GIANI New York telegram No. 1384 / df 14th Telegram. May: Palestint. Parapaph 6. No. 10/ Please make discreet enquiries, and, (Date) Mary if necessary, take puch action as your MARGIN. Repeat to :--properly can to encourage the Peruvian Washing (in 1997) New York Government to appoint Lavalle texte as THIS Peruvian representative to the Committee. If however the intention Peruvian Government Z do not feel able to give the appointment WRITTEN to Monsieur Lavalle, please speak on the lines of paragraph 3 of New York telegram under reference. such action as you forsette properly can to encourage tuberwicen fout to appoint the on if that is not possible a candable cubetitate alternative (of para. 3 of letter under reference). BE 20 1915 61777 DNIHION HAXCLARX Codx. Cypher. Distribution :---World Organisation 9/46 (51) F.&S. Copies to :--50m 48



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FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO LIMA

<u>No.121</u> 16th May,1947.

D. 3.20 a.m. 17th May, 1947.

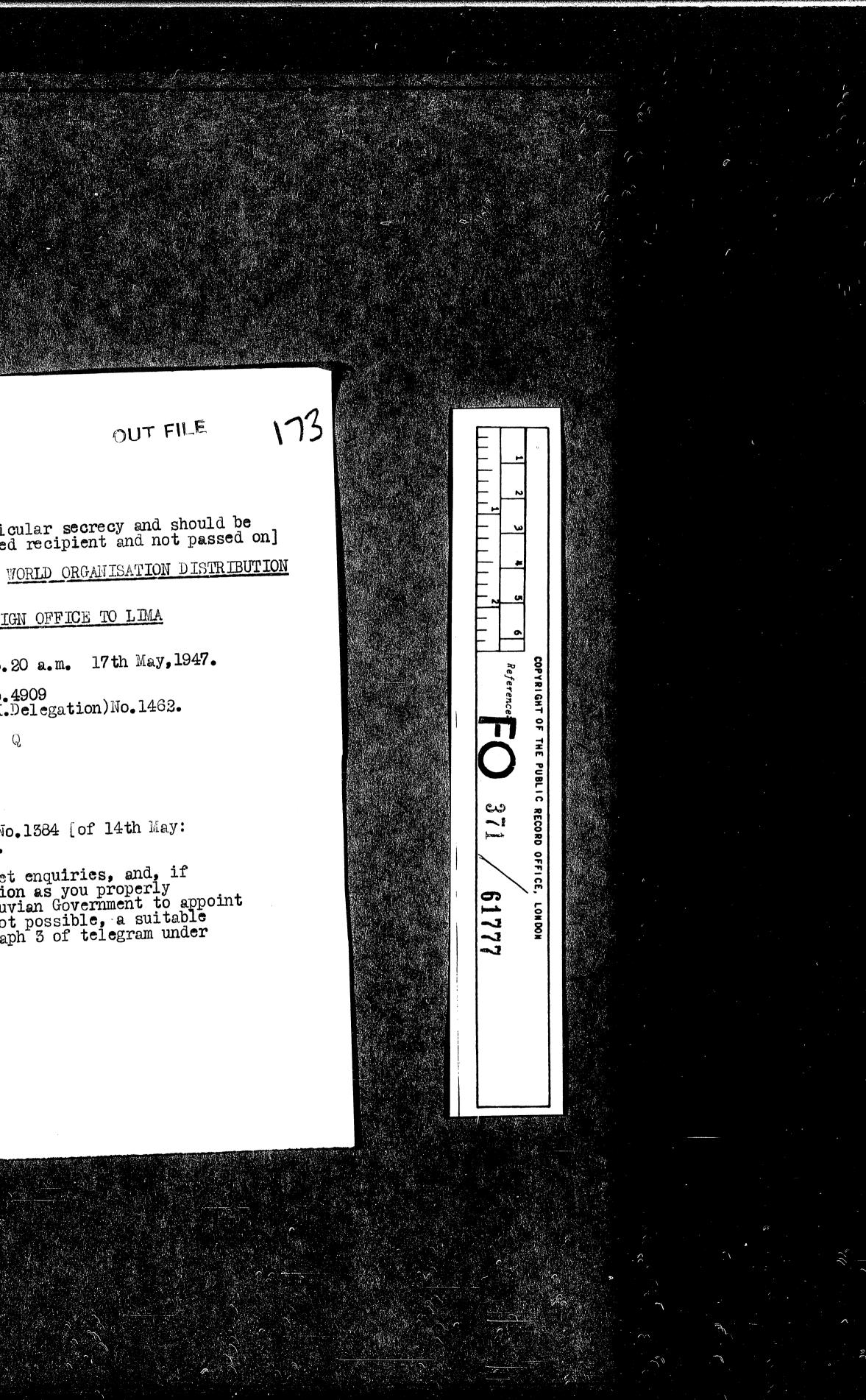
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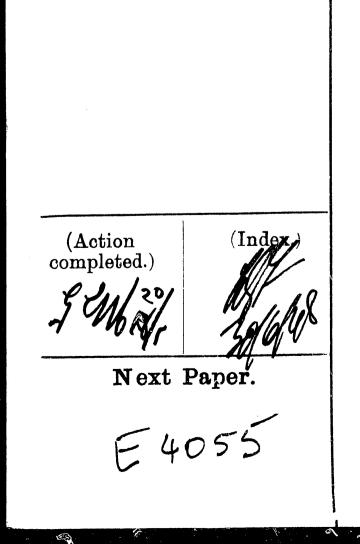
<u>IMMEDIATE</u> <u>GLANT</u>

New York telegram No.1384 [of 14th May: Palestine]. Paragraph 6.

Please make discreet enquiries, and, if necessary, take such action as you properly can to encourage the Peruvian Government to appoint Lavalle or, if that is not possible, a suitable alternative (c.f. paragraph 3 of telegram under reference).



371 E 4051 The 7647 15 MAY PALESTINE Polistial provid Committee Registry $\mathcal{E}(1077/40/31.)$ Repart New york &/ 1373 (E 4000/446/31) Atala Scrit bintel "meludiol it work on May 13 I oncet proposal operand to in laro the of tel 1367 TELEGRAM FROM (I.K. Del No. New York. was defeated remaining narras of draft contained in til 1260 were amended a follow, finiel Dated Received in Registry } / 388 14, May 1948 list 15 Last Paper. (Minutes.) 4043 is impenseded by N. York JB. may 15 NO. 1401 References. GHT OF THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, LONDON (Print.) と ~1 (How disposed of.) 61777



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FROM NEW YORK TO FOREIGN OFFICE.

(From Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations)

No. 1388.

14th May, 1947.

Repeated to Jerusalem, Moscow, Washington - Saving.

IMMEDIATE

GIANT.

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My telegram No. 1373.

Palestine.

The First Committee concluded its work on the 13th May. The Soviet proposal referred to in paragraph 4 of my telegram 1367 was defeated. The remaining paragraphs of the draft contained in my telegram 1360 were amended as follows:

Paragraph 5. The words "if possible by 15th August, 1947 but in any event" were deleted. "Member States" became "Members".

Paragraph 6. The words "to the interests of all inhabitants of Palestine and also" were deleted.

2. I have not reported small changes of form and a re-arrangement of paragraphs. The revised text will be telegraphed as soon as it is adopted by the Assembly.

3. The composition of the Investigating Committee was next considered. Soviet and Polish Committee was next considered. Soviet and Polish resolutions for the inclusion of the Big Five were defeated. The United States had proposed a Committee of 7 "small" States, which we undertook to support. The Australians however introduced a proposal for a Committee of 11 members excluding the permanent members of the Security Council and this was put to the vote before the American proposal. I voted against it but Austin settled the fate of his own proposal by voting for the Australian alternative which was carried by 13 votes to 11 with 29 abstentions. The authority of this vote was unsuccessfully challenged by Gromyko. vote was unsuccessfully challenged by Gromyko.

175 1-E 4051 15 MAY D. 6.04 p.m. 14th May, 1947. R. 1.00 a.m. 15th May, 1947. CROWN LAN Refe cu ~1 -61777 /4. * *

4. The United States list was unchanged consisting of Canada, the Netherlands, Sweden, Czechoslovakia, Persia, Peru and Uruguay. The Chilean Delegate who had wanted a Committee of 9, had proposed the addition of Guatemala and Yugoslavia. This was agreed and the Committee then decided to complete the 11 by adding one Asiatic State and one from the Pacific. India was chosen to represent Asia by 34 votes to Siam's 7. Australia was elected to the last place obtaining 21 votes against 20 for the Philippines.

5. As shown in my telegram 1384 I am not altogether happy about this list. But the Australian motion and Austin's unexpected vote deprived us of any control over the proceedings.

6. The Committee then approved the first two of the last three paragraphs of the draft in my telegram 1324 the third being dropped as unnecessary. These are slight verbal changes in this text also.

7. The Americans finally declined to incorporate in their draft any paragraph appealing for co-operation in the maintenance of law and order. We are hoping to secure the introduction in Plenary Session of a resolution on the lines of paragraph 3 of my telegram 1323.

8. The Arab Delegates annoyed by the previous day's decisions on the terms of reference, abstained from every vote on the 13th. They explained at the end of the day that they were reserving the right of their Governments to adopt whatever attitude they considered appropriate towards the work of the Investigating Committee. Cattan told a member of the Delegation that the Palestine Arabs are inclined to favour a boycott of the Committee.

9. In this connexion I should explain that I found it necessary on the previous day to vote against the paragraph in the draft terms of reference which would have directed the Committee to regard independence as the ultimate aim of its work. The speeches of the Arab Delegates had invested the word "Independence" with a far from neutral significance and the sense of the meeting was consequently against its insertion.

Foreign Office please repeat immediate to Jerusalem as my telegram No. 11 and to Moscow as my telegram No. 193.

[Repeated to Moscow and Advance copies sent to Colonial Office Telegraph Section for repetition to Jerusalem]

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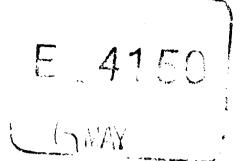
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BRITISH LEGATION, BEIRUT. 178

11th May, 1947.

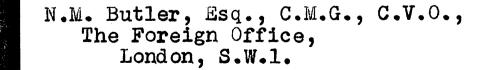
tuy dear heirle,

Before he and I went to Palestine, Evans prepared the enclosed paper which proposes "a solution" of that vexed question something on lines resembling certain recommendations in the past, notably the Manual Grigg scheme, I believe. He took the opportunity of our visit to discuss his ideas with one or two members of the Secretariat whose reactions appear to have been polite and not altogether discouraging. For example, Grimwood, who deals with Jewish affairs in the Political Section, said that if any such scheme were to be submitted to the Jews at a time when they had lost all hope of solution on a basis of partition they might possibly accept it: if the Arabs thought partition was coming they might be disposed to consider it favourably. Thus everything would depend on putting any such scheme to both sides at the psychological moment. Evans also mentioned his idea to Kirkbride at Amman who thought that it might not be wholly unacceptable to the Arabs. He felt, however, that if such a State as Evans envisages were once launched, it would be fatal for us to try and maintain the parity (actually once we had withdrawn we would not be in a position to do so anyway), but he agreed that this was not a fundamental objection.



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I do not feel competent to express any opinion at all on such a very intricate problem of which I have no practical experience on the spot. But I send the paper to you in the hope that some parts at any rate of Evans' contribution may be helpful.

I am sending copies of this letter to the High Commissioner at Jerusalem and to Kirkbride at Amman, in case the former should think the paper worthy of comment.

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John Euro V Webbourtourd Somer

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Attempts to solve the Palestine question on the basis of a Unitary democratic State appear to have failed owing to the refusal by both the Jews and the Arabs to accept minority status in such an independent State. Mr. Ben Gurion stated at the London Conference on the 10th February "/for the Jews/to become a permanent minority in an Arab State was equal to a sentence of death". Hence the Jewish insistence on continued immigration and their rejection of the 1939 White Paper, the Morrison proposals and finally the Bevin plan. Faris Bey el Khouri on the 4th February said "/We will/ never accept for the Arabs the status of a minority in their own homeland. This is their fundamental reason for opposing further immigration".

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Partition which in the abstract at least is a fair compromise has been suggested by the Jews but firmly rejected by the Arabs who would "never acquiesce in any proposal for a Zionist State or bridgehead in Palestine or in any part of it" (Faris el Khouri: 4th February). The "Bevin proposals" were rejected by the Arabs on the grounds that it was "another guise for partition" (Arab Delegation Note of the 10th February). As Professor Brodetsky stated on the 29th January: "The Jews proposed a democratic State with a Jewish majority. The Arabs wanted a democratic State with an Arab majority. A constructive solution must be found somewhere between these two aims. The Arabs have not made any constructive proposal at all. The Jews have suggested partition but are not committed to it".

It is conceivable that such a compromise might be found in a Unitary bi-national State in which Arabs and Jews participated on a <u>numerically equal basis</u>. The requisite parity could be reached either by the introduction of additional Jewish immigrants to bring up the number of Jewish inhabitants to that of the Arabs (a solution which would be rejected out of hand by the Arabs) or by modifying the present frontiers and creating

a reduced Palestine in which Arabs and Jews would be numerically equal.

The scheme might be evolved on the following lines:

(1) The frontiers would in principle be delimited in such a way as to include in the new State as many as possible of the Jews at present resident in Palestine and an equal number of Arabs. The remaining territory would be added to an adjacent Arab State or divided between adjacent Arab States (TransJordan, Syria, Lebanon).

(2) An independent democratic State on a unitary bi-national basis within such frontiers should be established as soon as possible and admitted to membership of United Nations' Organisation. Jerusalem would be the capital.

(3) Jews and Arabs would participate in the Government and in the elected legislature on an equal basis. Hebrew and Arabic would be recognised as official languages with equal status.

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(4) In order to minimise the effects of a possible deadlock which might paralyse the administration, a large measure of local autonomy would be provided for.

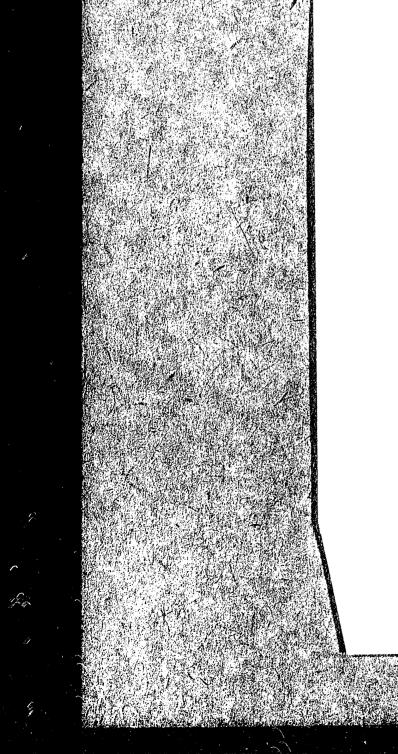
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(5) The new State would be offered membership of the British Commonwealth with Dominion status and at the same time membership of the Arab League.

In order to permit the new State to contribute (6) to the solution of the problem of Jewish refugees, the delimitation of the frontiers in accordance with (1) above would be effected in such a way as to include in the new State sufficient territory (a) to include approximately 100,000 new Jewish immigrants and a corresponding number of Arab residents, (b) to allow for the increase of the Arab population owing to the higher Arab birthrate and a corresponding number of Jewish immigrants who would be admitted after a census had been taken possibly at 5-yearly intervals. Consideration might in addition be given to the possibility of including certain uninhabited and uncultivated areas which might be developed by the New State and put at the disposal of Jewish immigrants and an equal number of Arab immigrants from over-populated Arab States (e.g. Egypt).

(7) Existing Land Transfer Regulations would be modified and an attempt made to safeguard Arab land owners <u>inter alia</u> by encouraging member States of the Arab League (and possibly of United Nations' Organisation) to provide capital which would enable the Palestinian Arabs to develop their holdings, raise their standard of life and resist Jewish inducements to sell out.

The new State would approximately correspond in size to the Jewish State envisaged by the Peel Commission plus the Jerusalem and Nazareth enclaves.



The population in 1938 was as follows:-

<u>Arabs</u>

294,700 Jewish State 221,200 Enclaves of Jerusalem and Nazareth.

515,900

Jews

304,900 Jewish State 80,200 Enclaves of Jerusalem and Nazareth. 100,000 New immigrants.

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To these must be added in the case of the Jews, the 75,000 immigrants admitted under the 1939 White Paper, and the subsequent monthly quotas, and also illegal immigrants and in the case of the Arabs the increase in population due to the higher Arab birthrate. Thus total population of the new State might then be in the neighbourhood of 1,200,000.

/COMMENTS - ..

<u>COMMENTS</u> - From the point of view of both Arabs and Jews such an arrangement would have the advantage of eliminating their fear of forming a permanent minority which at this risk of over-simplification may be held to be the principal obstacle to the solution of the problem.

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From the Jewish point of view, it would have the further merit of admitting a considerable number of new immigrants without delay and of keeping the doors open to continued immigration, albeit on a very limited scale in the future. The fact that with few exceptions all the present Jewish residents and almost all Jewish land holdings would be included could hardly fail to impress that community. It is conceivable that a solution on such lines while not acceptable to Jewish extremists would satisfy the vast majority of Jews, particularly those at present in Palestine. Though it falls short of fulfilling their aspirations for a Jewish State it at least permits them to share in the Government and in international affairs (e.g. the United Nations' Organisation) on a basis of equality with the Arabs of Palestine. As regards the Arab League, such a bi-national State would have the advantage over a Jewish State that it might make co-operation possible. Mr. Ben Gurion in reply to a question by the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs stated at the London Conference on the 29th January "A Jewish State could not become a member of the Arab League because the Jews were not Arabs but they would be happy to co-operate".

From the Arab point of view, it has the merit of avoiding partition and the establishment of a Jewish State. The further immigration which is envisaged would certainly be an obstacle but it is widely believed that the Arabs would be prepared to make a contribution to the problem of persecuted Jewry provided their fundamental rights were safeguarded and other Nations accorded equally generous treatment. As stated above, the fundamental Arab objection to further immigration is the fear of eventual minority status for the Arabs and it is possible that if this objection were overcome on the lines suggested the Arabs would under protest accept a further 100,000 immigrants. Many of the leading Arab statesmen, it is known, would be prepared to accept some sacrifice to achieve a satisfactory solution but would certainly insist on adequate guarantees for the finality of the arrangements. The question of illegal immigration which has strained the resources of the British authorities and which would probably be too great a problem for the Security Forces of the New State even with the collaboration of neighbouring Arab States would call for special consideration but might be solved by United Nations action and if necessary by naval patrols by the Mediterranean Powers (as during the Spanish Civil War). The Arab States would have a considerable safeguard in that they would be in a position to influence the policy of the New State through the Arab half of the population in the same way as they are at present able (and do) influence Lebanese policy through the Moslem elements in the population.

/The

The New State would also resemble the present Lebanese State in other important respects - the total population would be approximately the same in both cases and would likewise be composed of its two principal communities in equal proportion - and it is possible that the experience gained by the Lebanese of government on a communal basis would be valuable to those responsible for the fate of the New Palestine State.

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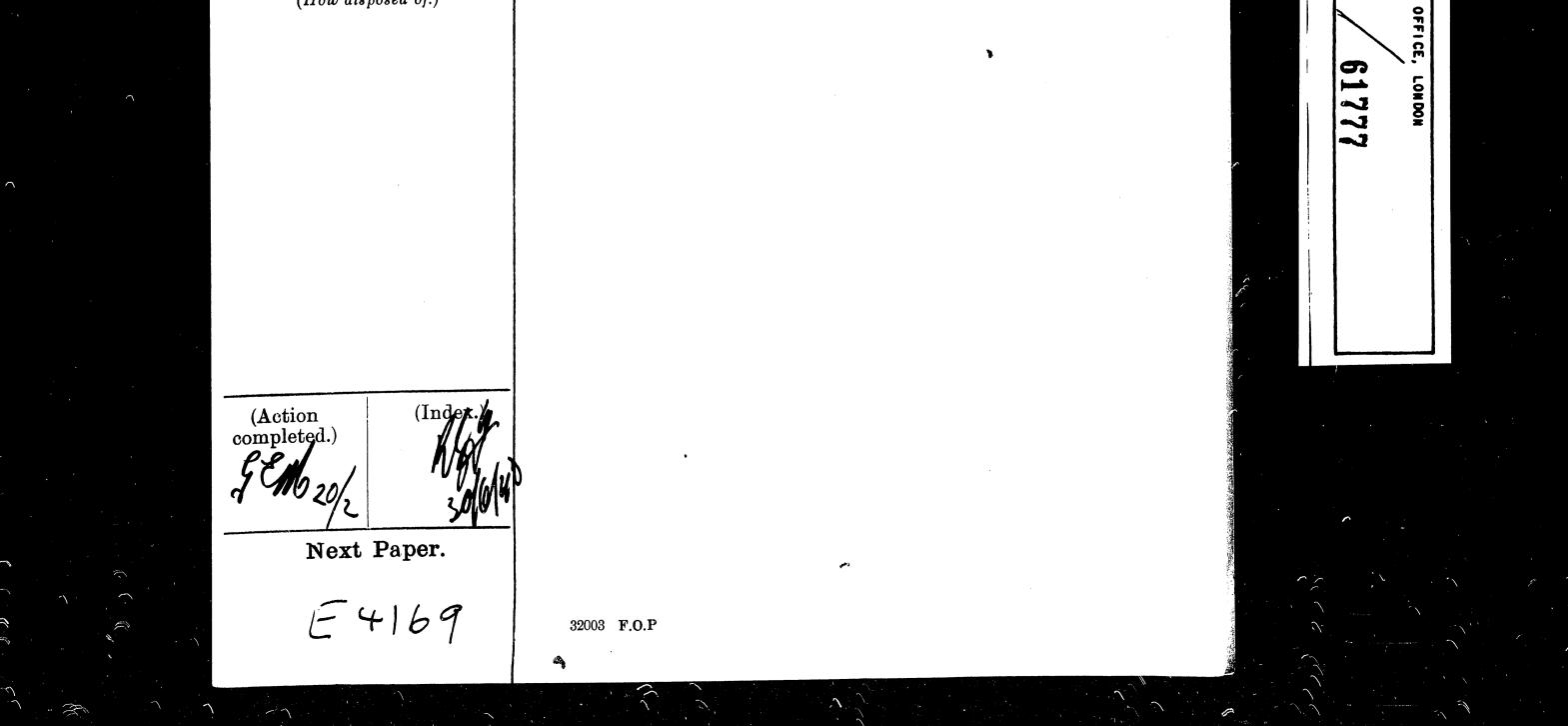
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From the British point of view acceptance of Dominion status by the New State would enable imperial strategic requirements to be met and might make possible satisfactory arrangements in connexion with the Holy Places. If membership of the Commonwealth proves to be impracticable, an alternative might be found in the establishment of treaty relations between Great Britain and the New State. The thorny problem of the Head of the State would however be considered if Dominion status were accepted. Moreover the Jews appear to favour, failing the establishment of a Jewish State, a continued British connexion. Additional financial commitments in the form of additional subsidies to the TransJordan (if the Palestine territory excluded from the New State were absorbed by that country) would be a small price for a satisfactory solution.

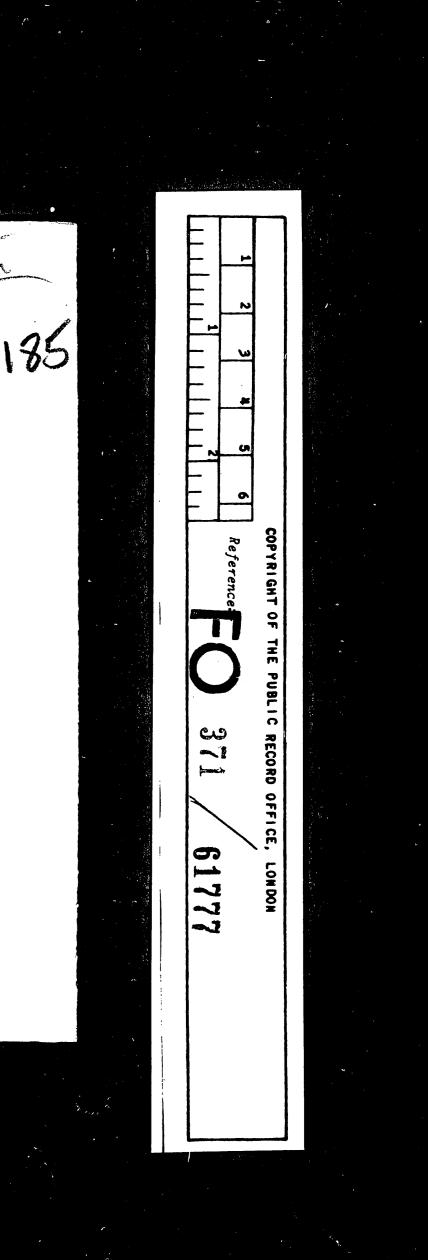
There is considerable evidence that both Jews and Arabs are apprehensive of the outcome of the United Nations' deliberations and there is a chance that they might in such a frame of mind (particularly if approached at the psychological moment) be disposed to accept a compromise provided their fundamental interests were safeguarded. The Secretary of State for the Colonies stated at the London Conference "There are only two solutions - partition or some kind of bi-national State". The bi-national State envisaged in the 1939 White Paper was rejected by the Jews; that outlined in the Morrison proposals and the Bevin plan proved to be unacceptable to both Jews and Arabs. The possibility of Jews and Arabs participating on an equal basis in a bi-national State in a reduced Palestine has apparently not been considered. The nearest approach is the suggestion put forward by Sir Edward Grigg for the creation of a Legislative Council in which neither race would have a majority - a suggestion which, from the Arab angle, is open to the objection that the representational basis is contrary to democratic principles.

(Signed) T.E. EVANS.

379 E E_4155 1814 1947 PALESTINE MAY 17 lourt illastial of tarpord thamad where the action of the make where the action of the the and statement on count manted that of the thomas are and and correspondence litueen plan mem for mile End and Lewelf. Mi Bellingel. EU15-5- 46/31 Registry Number P. Q W Pirated 13, May 1947 FROM No. Dated dat yet in projection to make statement Received in Registry} (Minutes.) Last Paper. 19/5-4150 References. (Print.) (How disposed of.)



Link E 4155 **Parliamentary Question** * 84. Mr. Piratin, + To ask the Secretary of State for War, whether he will make a statement on the court-martial intel of Corporal Thomas, M.E.L.F., at Haifa, arising from the correspondence between the honourable Member for Mile End and himself Com entered into on 12th February last, with a further reminding letter on 2nd April. 1 3 MAY 1947 Mile End F.C. ARE MOTO ADVISE. ARSWITC TO < \/ . RE TACHED 44. Mr. Piratin asked the Secretary of State for War whether he will make a statement on the court martial trial of Corporal Thomas, M.E.L.F., at Haifa, arising from the correspondence between the hon. Member for Mile End and himself entered into on 12th February last, with a further reminding letter of 2nd April. Mr. Bellenger: I regret that I am not yet in a position to make a statement on this case. The proceedings are being kept in the Middle East until the Commanderin-Chief has reviewed the sentences. As soon as I have seen the proceedings I (127)will write to the hon. Member.



374 E 136 E 4109 CHLEGSINE 1947 16 MAY Polotine. Il N. Accumente. Registry Number } E 4109 46 31 Refer 70.61 1424 (E7509/46/31) **TELEGRAM FROM** U. K. Dal. Roumant received, arks for further No.New York. Document. Dated Received 1389 . in Registry J 14, May 194 Last Paper. I have asked Mr. Fitzgevald to let me have there. (Minutes.) 10/5-4097 References. ANP.P. E.N. Ittsyonald CU. 6 M° Bable 19/5. (Print.) I have sent telegram to NEW YORK (How disposed of.) B. U. 30 HAY Hel, New York 1520 22/5 22/5 9n P.P. New york tel 1411 17/5-(Action (Index completed.) Next Paper. E4112 32003 F.O.P.

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187 Mr. Cable, Foreign Office. Please find herewith the following documents relating to Palestine which were requested by COP Referenc United Nations Secretariat:-YRI GHT Five copies of Cmd. 5479 Five copies of Cmd. 5854 ę One copy of Colonial (48)Cmd. 1989 THE PUBLIC One copy of C.A.C.247 (Stockdale report) s Smill ಲಾ RECORD OFFICE, . N. th ~1 لأستعط (E.N.Fitzgerald) Middle East Department, Colonial Office, 61777 LONDON Downing Street, S. W. 1. 19th May, 1947.

E 4109

En Clair

OFFICE FROM NEW YORK

(From Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations).

No. 1389

14th May, 1947

D: 6.05 p.m. 14th May, 1947

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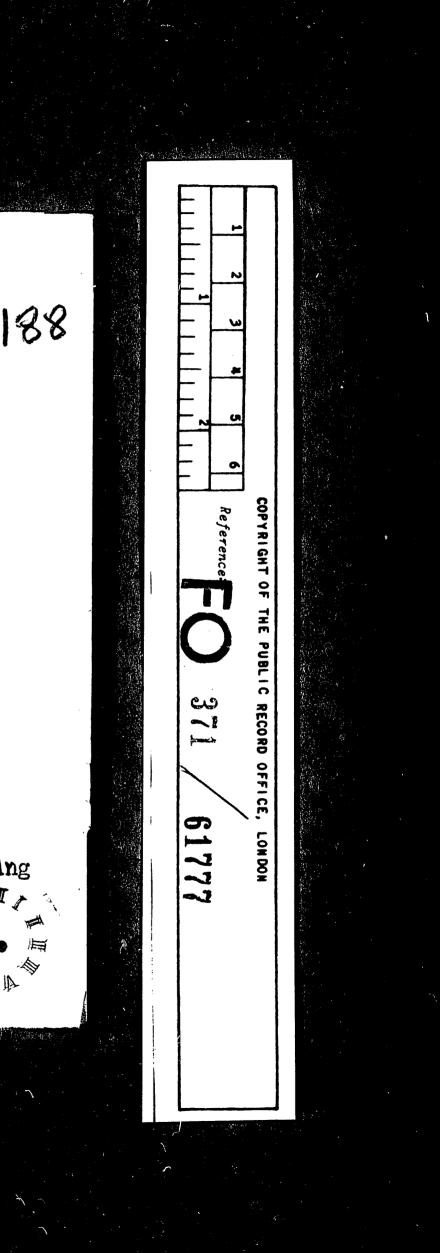
S 13

R: 12.25 a.m. 15th May, 1947

222222222 Your telegram No. 1424. 7509/Jan Ai-Following for Eastern Department.

Thank you. Documents received.

2. Can you supply 5 extra copies each of CMD 5479 and 5854 and also one copy each of (a) Colonial 48 CMD 1989, (b) CAC 247, and (c) report by Mr. C.F. Strickland on the possibility of introducing a system of agricultural co-operation in Palestice AX 1930.



189 4109 46 31. E FIPLES EN CLAIR FROM NEW YORK TO FOREIGN OFFICE NDEXED (From Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations] D.2.27 p.m. 17th May, 1947. COPYRI Reference No.1411 R.9.45 p.m. 17th May, 1947. GHT 17th May, 1947. Ŷ BBBB THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, My telegram No.1389. 20 ~1 Secretariat most appreciative of your co-operation. They will be grateful if you can supply three extra copies of the survey on Palestine volumes 1 and 2 -61777 LONDON

OUT FILE 190 Registry No. £4104/46/31 J.E.C. $F_{\cdot}O_{\cdot}$, Top Secret Secret. Confidential. 1**94** Restricted. <u>м</u> <u>М</u>. Open. Despatched Draft. U.K. Delegnhim to U.N. your Relignames NOS. 1389 and MARGIN NEW YORK 1411 [of 14th and 17 the May: Polestine Telegram. decuments | No. 1520 Following from Eastern Deft. THIS COPYRIGHT Refe (Date) Mus Z 5 whiles CMD. 5479 and Repeat to :--0F 2. THE WRITTEN CMD 5854, 1 why bolinial (48) PUBLIC CMD 1989 and CAC 247 the me ట being despatched in beig no. AF4 RECORD Ш В 13A 119 OFFICI BOAC service ly " En Clair. 50 and p.m. (DBST) 22nd May < ... 61777 learing Cypher LON DON **NOTHING** 11 Remaining documents not Distribution :-yet available I and will be FILES Sent later. Copies to :-22/5

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En Clair

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FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO NEW YORK.

(To Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations).

No. 1520

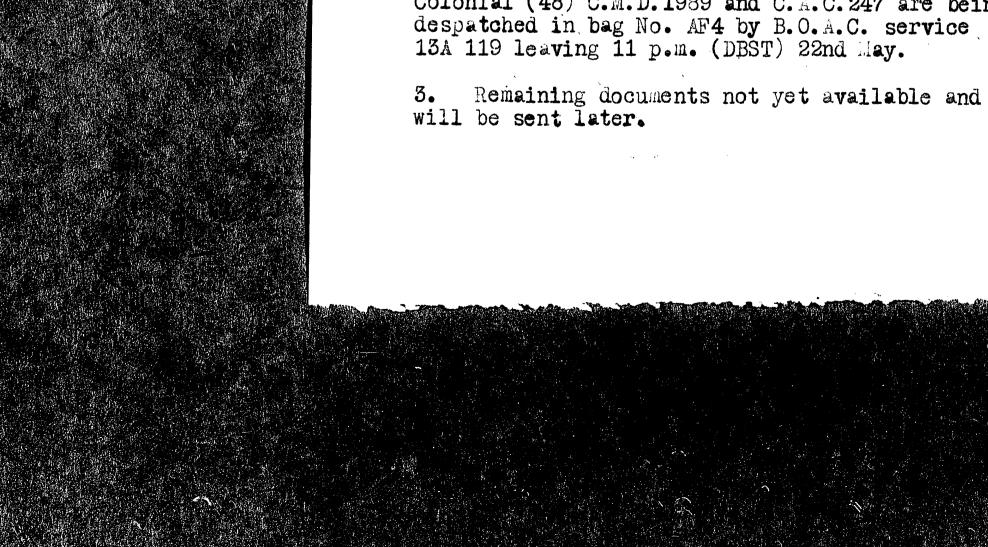
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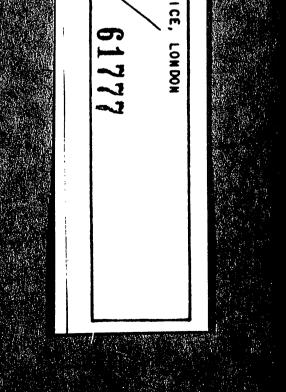
vvv

Your telegrams Nos. 1389 and 1411 [of 14th and 17th day: Palestine documents].

Following from Eastern Department.

2. 5 copies C.M.D. 5479 and C.M.D. 5854, 1 copy Colonial (48) C.M.D. 1989 and C.A.C. 247 are being





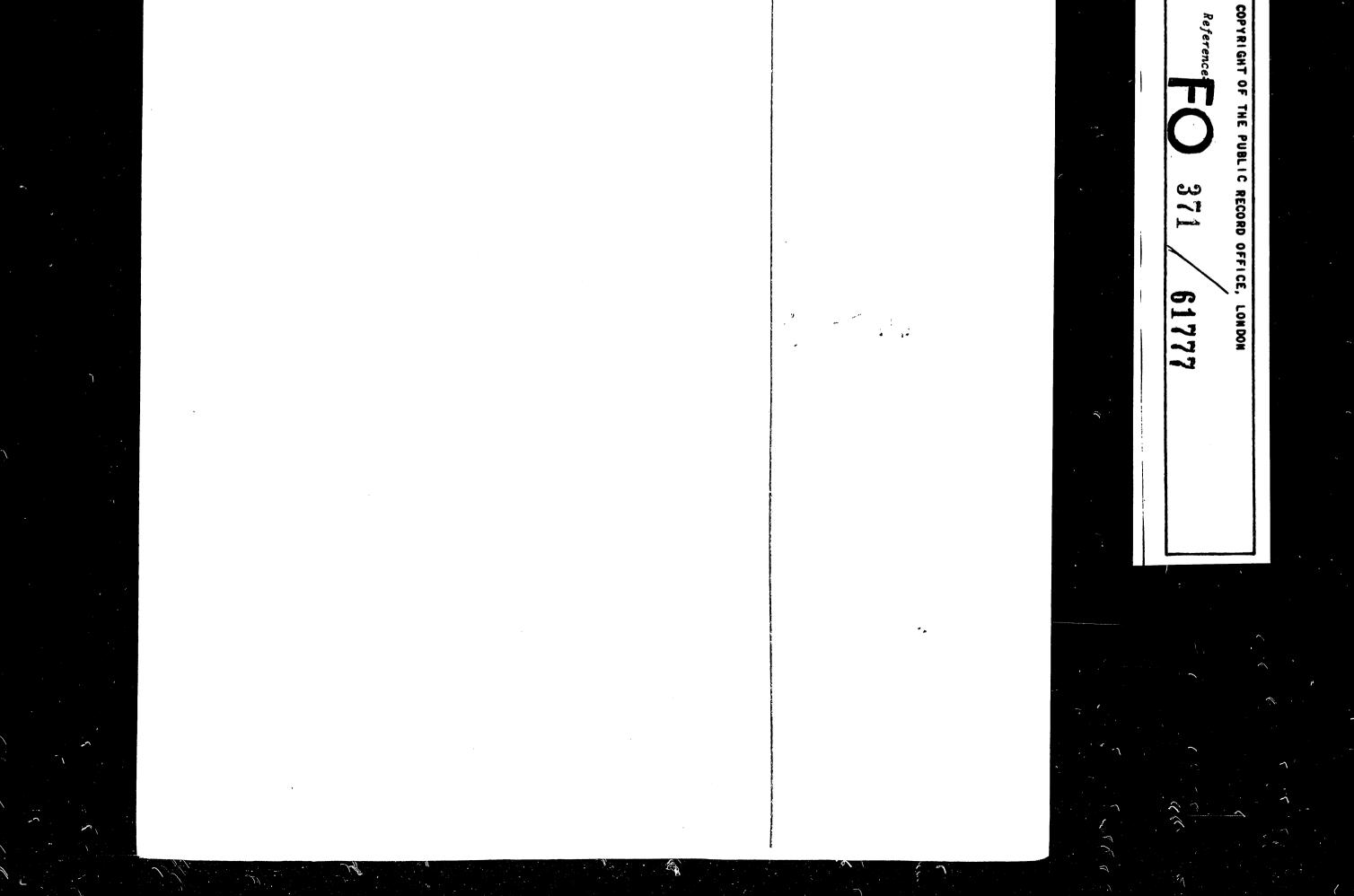
375-E 4112 192 1947 16 MAY PALESTINE Registry Number Portolial x.U.N. Number 3 E4112/4(/31 TELEGRAM FROM Har Kloyd from Martin Noilis, In conclusion of Remaily Leonor V. 1400, had eleven informal discussion of arrangements with delegation of aleven powers on b well to represented on bommettee. Leves text of to the quent convertation with Martin and Becley. UK Del No.New york. Dated 1399 Received in Registry } 15 May 1944 16 Last Paper. (Minutes.) 4109 UN Rept. Mrs. Jems may 17 References. a reply has been curt. (Print.) ಲ RECORD (How disposed of.) -1 Tel) hen youk 1477 OFFIC 17 May. < 61777 LON DON 12- Trafford Smith C.O. Tel. wD. 17th. May (Action (Index completed Next Paper. 32003 F.O.P.

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Reference **FO** 371





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16 MAY

[This telegram is of particular secrecy and should be retained by the authorised recipient and not passed on].

FROM NEW YORK TO FOREIGN OFFICE.

(From Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations)

D. 11.10 p.m. 15th May, 1947. <u>No. 1399</u>. 15th May, 1947. R. 3.55 a.m. 16th May, 1947.

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IMMEDIATE. GIANT.

Cypher/OTP

Following for Lloyd, Colonial Office, from Martin.

(Begins) On conclusion of Assembly session to-day Victor Hoo who is to be in charge of Palestine Committee Secretariat, had short informal discussion of arrangements with delegates of the eleven powers who will be represented on committee. In subsequent conversation with Beeley and myself he stated that they had decided to hold first meeting in New York on 26th (repeat 26th) May. He could not of course say what programme committee would then decide to adopt but seemed to expect them to hold preliminary meetings in New York for perhaps ten days (primarily for purpose of deciding procedure, though he did not exclude possibility of their receiving evidence here) exclude possibility of their receiving evidence here) and then to proceed by air probably to Palestine in the first instance. He did not know if committee would want assistance from representative of His Majesty's Government at these first meetings apart from guidance on practical questions relating to visit to Palestine. He evidently felt that it might be better if His Majesty's Government did not appear to be pressing their views on committee at this early stage in their proceedings. He said that from the point of view of Secretariat it would have been inconvenient to hold the preliminary meetings in Geneva, which is in any case at present crowded owing to other conferences, but seems to expect that committee will eventually meet in Geneva to draw up their report.

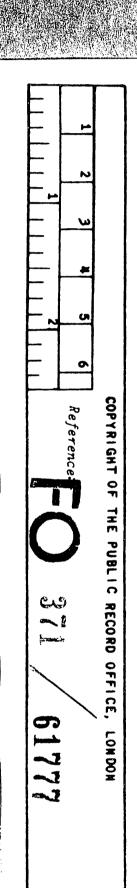
2. In the circumstances, Beeley and I feel that best course would probably be for us to return by "Queen Elizabeth" sailing 24th May (as we had already arranged when it seemed likely that Assembly would last, until next week), maintaining contact with United Nations

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Secretariat/



Secretariat (whose arrangements are to-day only at preliminary stage) and that MacGillivray should arrive here by 26th May or as soon as convenient thereafter so as to be available to answer any enquiries from committee. So far as we can judge at the moment it should not be necessary for you to send a more senior representative to give evidence on behalf of His Majesty's Government at the preliminary meetings in New York, so either Beeley or I or both of us could of course stay on (e.g. until sailing of Mauretania 31st May) if this is thought desirable.

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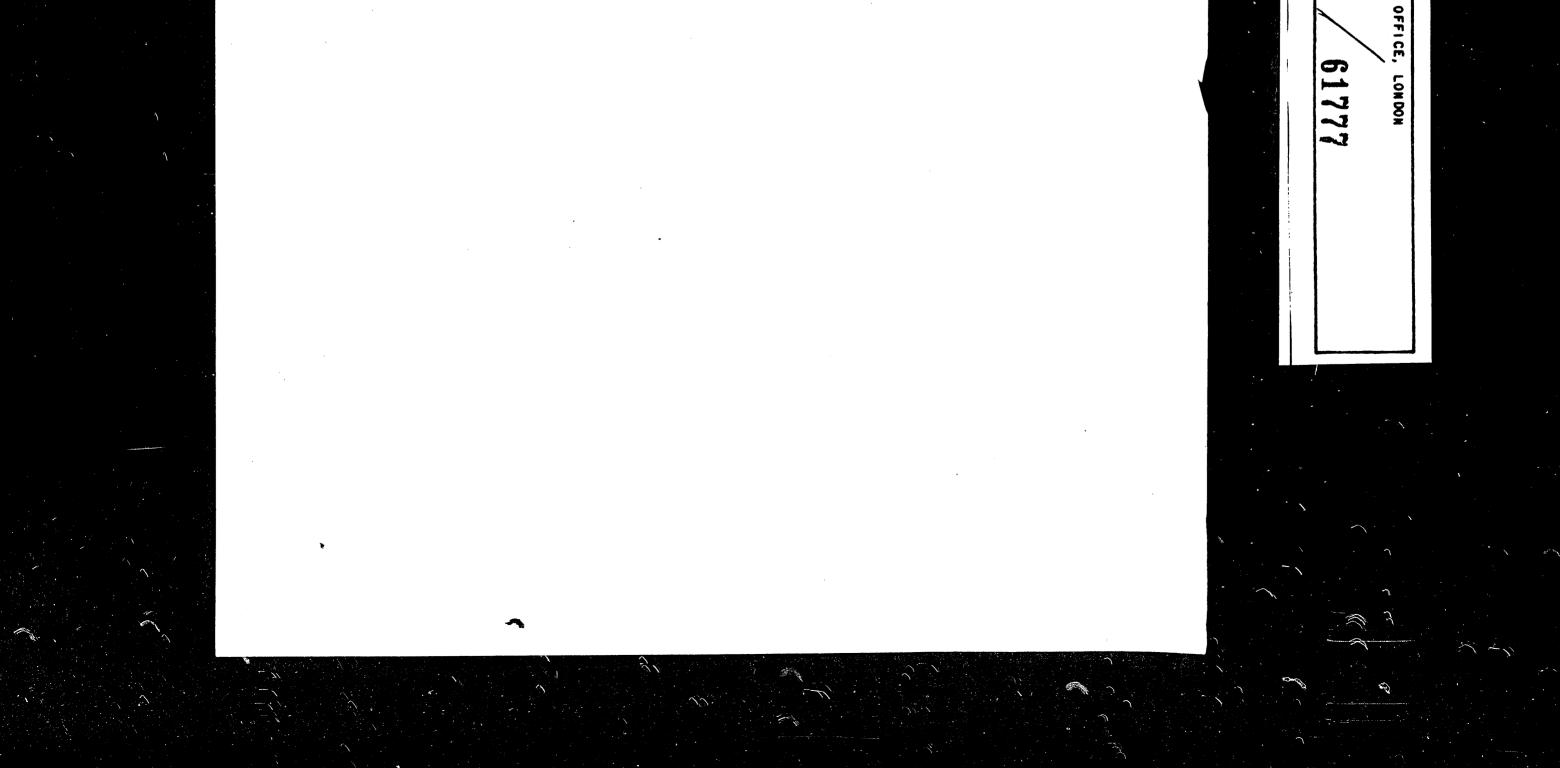
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Hee thought that party visiting Palestine was unlikely to number much under 100 (repeat 100). Suggest Palestine should be warned and asked to confirm that this is within absorptive capacity of hotels. Please also ask High Commissioner to telegraph to delegation information (for which Hee has asked) regarding climatic conditions in June and July, clothes required (e.g. dinner jackets?) and requirements as regards vaccination and inoculation.

(Ends).

[Advance copies sent to Telegraph Section, Colonial Office].



OUT FILE Registry (1) No. 1916 Top Secret Enne didte Restricted. Pallowing for Beeley from Bartis. Please cee letegram no: Open_ Draft lelegram Sin a. Cadoy an containing message fram Slagd a New York Martin, 1477 we mand there were the transformer of mignt he advantage in gour staging on yphen in New York at any rate for the chering meetings of the Committee # No / Dehral LO N 777 It seems very What they should get startin on the right lines, and your help might be very usiful IT this early stage. MB 17/5 thim er copy sent to MESEC

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Cypher OTP

DEPARTMENTAL No. 1

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Reference

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FRCM FOREIGN OFFICE TO NEW YORK

(To Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations)

<u>No. 1477</u>

17th May 1947. D. 3.40 p.m. 17th May 1947.

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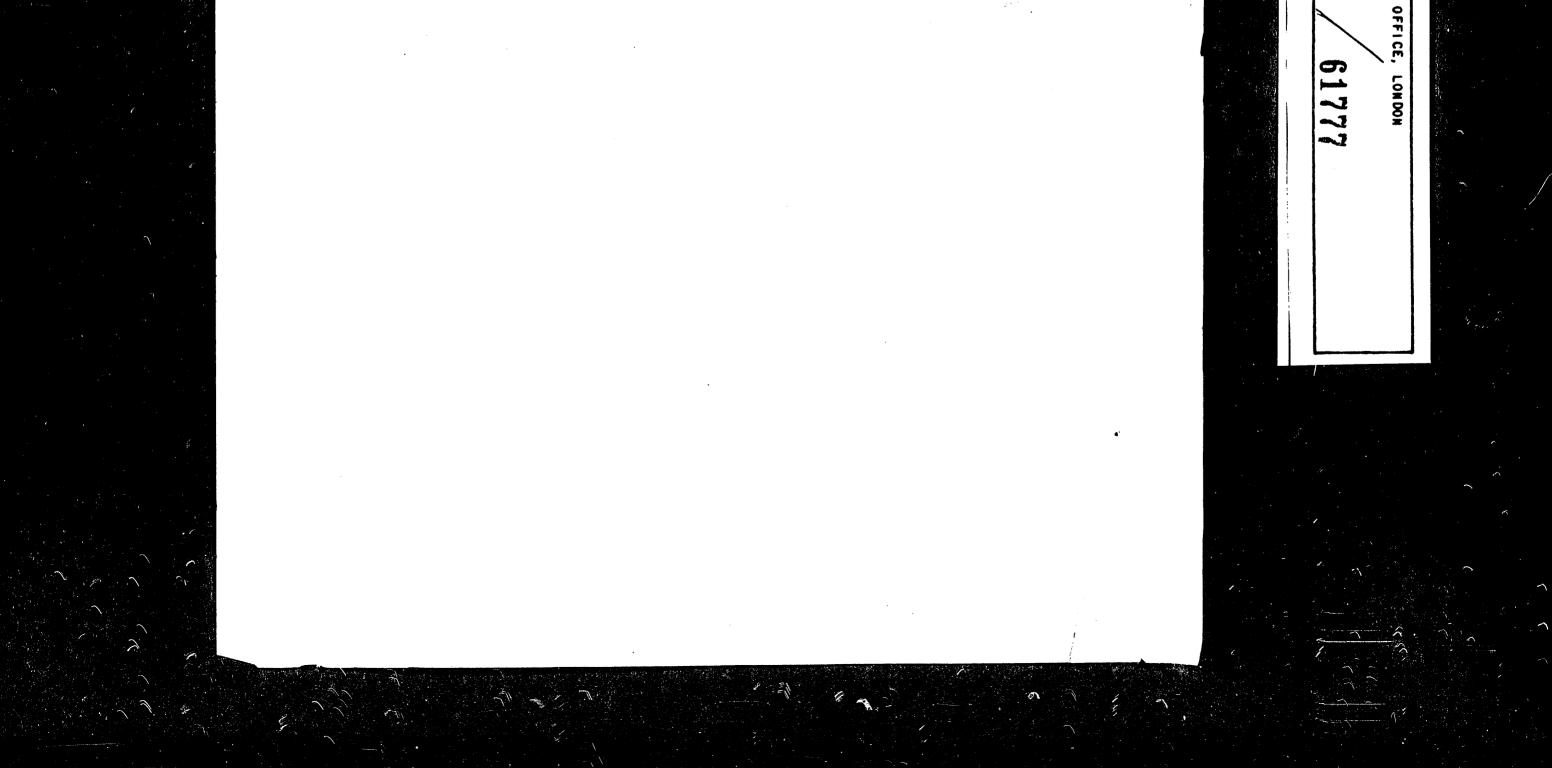
Following for Beeley from Baxter.

Please see telegram No. 1478 containing message from Lloyd to Martin.

We suggest that there might be advantage in your staying on in New York at any rate for the opening meetings of the Committee.

It seems very desirable that they should get started on the right lines, and your help might be very useful to them even at this early stage.

[Copy sent to M.E. Scoretariat].



Registry No. Top Secret. Secret. Gonfidential: Restricted. Open.--Draft. Sir A. Cadogan New York IMMEDIATE Telegram. No. 1478 (Date) hege] MARGIN. MIPT Repeat to :--THIS Martin. Begins. Z New York telegram No.1399. WRITTEN BE 2 UN NOTHI

OUT FILE 198 F. O., 194 . Despatched 3 40 1 M.

Following from Lloyd, Colonial Office for

Thank you for your message contained in

We are at once telegraphing to Palestine asking the High Commissioner to arrange if possible that MacGillivray shall fly to New York via the U.K. so as to be there on the 26th May or as soon as possible thereafter. We are also raising the questions of climate,



-Code. Cypher.

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Copies to :---Colonial Office: Sir T. Lloyd Mr. Trafford Smith

clothes and inoculation requirements mentioned in your last paragraph.

Since the meetings of the Palestine Committee for the 10 days after assembling on May 26th are expected to be confined primarily to procedural points and to the obtaining of advice on practical problems it seems so far as we are able to judge here that it is unnecessary to ask you to stay on for those meetings.

If you have special reasons for wishing to return by the Queen Elizabeth sailing 24th by all means keep to your present plans. But if not, would it be possible for you to fly home

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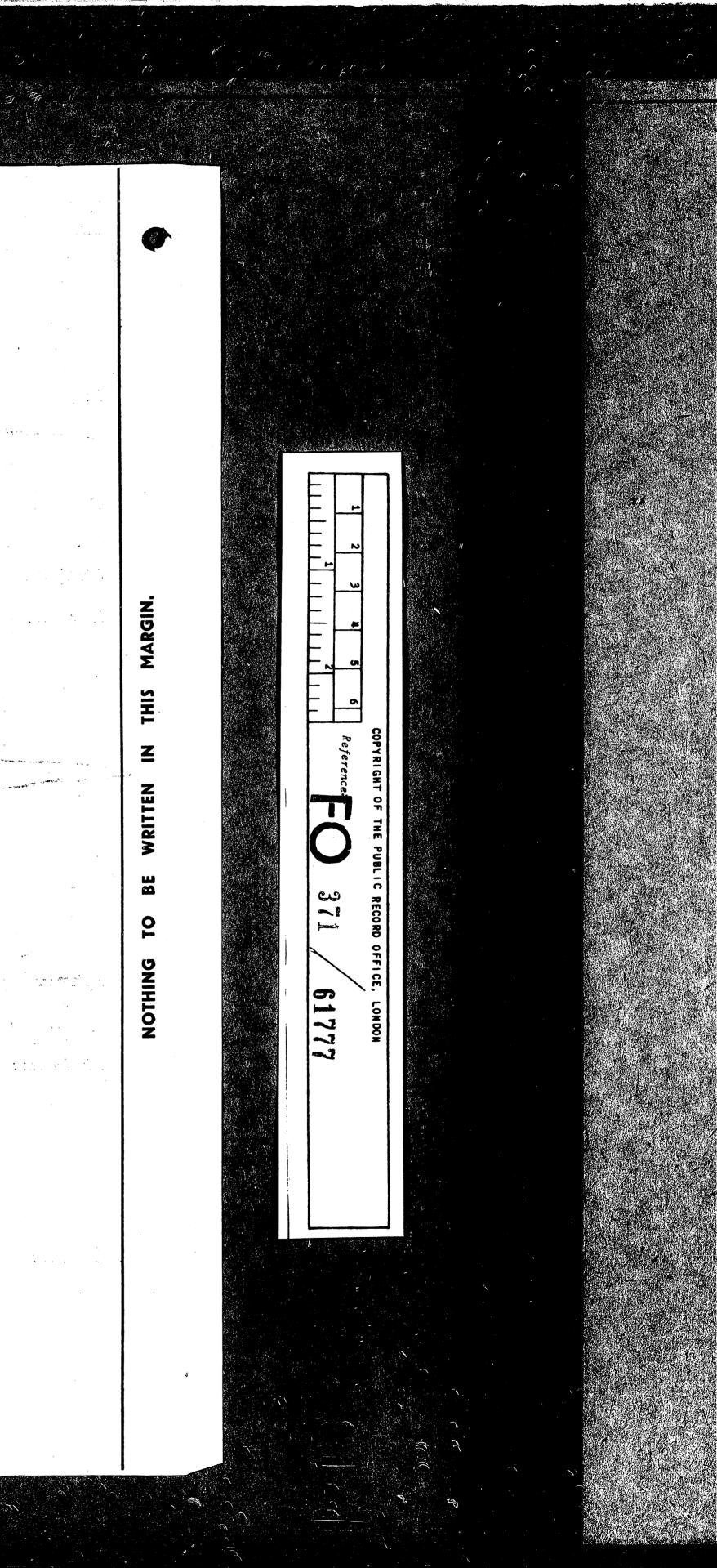
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on about 21st or 22nd. That would enable you to give MacGillivray the full background before he leaves for New York and I feel that this briefing by you might be particularly helpful to him. Engle

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Secret.

Cypher/OTP

DEPARTMENTAL No.1.

FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO NEW YORK.

(To Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations).

<u>No. 1478</u> 17th May 1947

D. 3.40 p.m. 17th May 1947.

PPP

IMPEDIATE

My immediately preceding telegram.

Following from Lloyd, Colonial Office for Martin.

[Begins].

Thank you for your message contained in New York telegram No. 1399.

We are at once telegraphing to Palestine asking the High Commissioner to arrange if possible that MacGillivray shall fly to New York via the United Kingdom so as to be there on the 26th May or as soon as possible thereafter. We are also raising the questions of climate, clothes and inoculation requirements mentioned in your last paragraph.

Since the meetings of the Palestine Committee for the 10 days after assembling on May 26th are expected to be confined primarily to procedural points and to the obtaining of advice on practical problems it seems so far as we are able to judge here that it is unnecessary to ask you to stay on for those meetings.

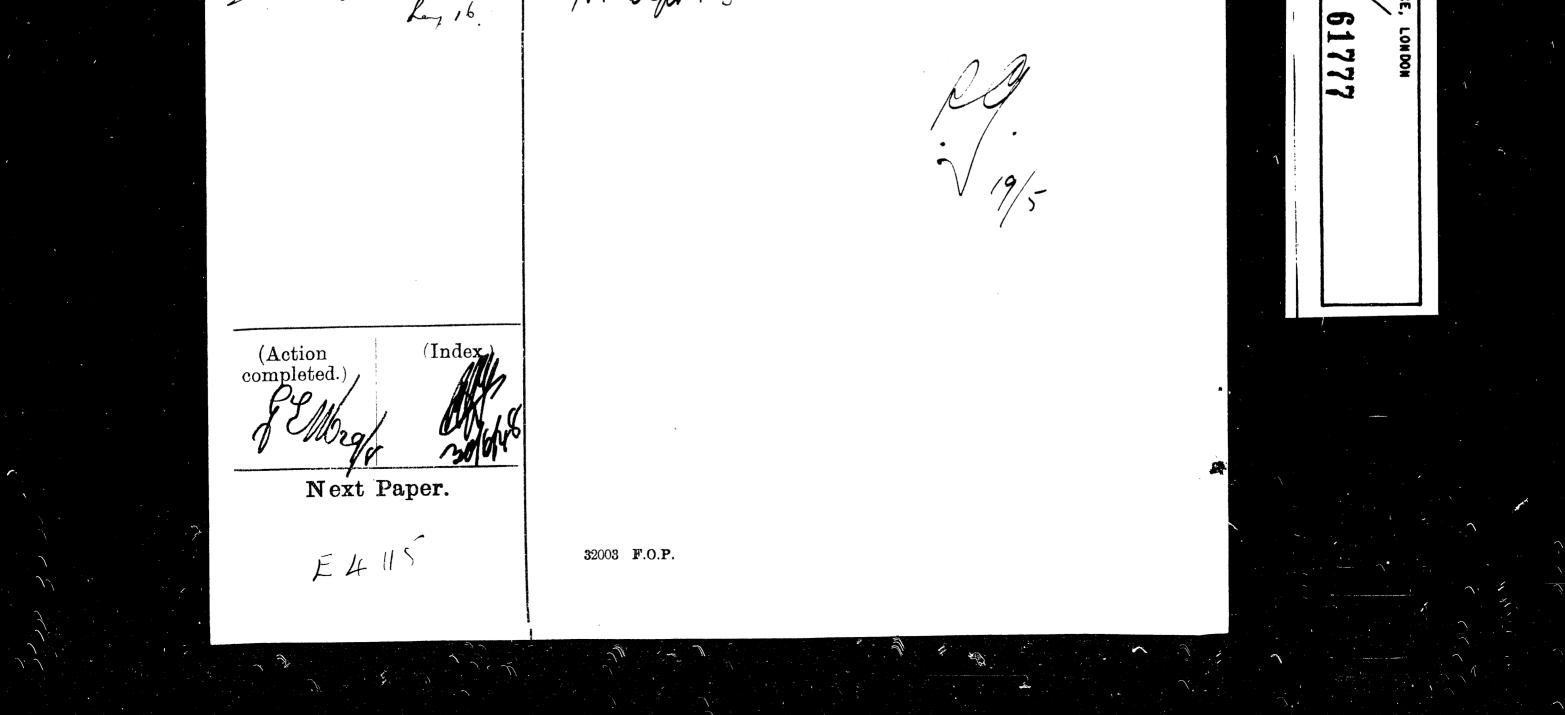
If you have special reasons for wishing to return by the Queen Elizabeth sailing 24th by all means keep to your present plans. But if net, would it be possible for you to fly home on about 21st or 22nd. That would enable you to give MacGillivray the full background before he leaves for New York and I feel that this briefing by you might be particularly helpful to him.

[Ends].

[Copy sent to Middle East Secretariat].

200 CLS) ~1 61777

376 E 4113 201 19AT 16 MAY PALESTINE Palestine, and U.N. Registry Number } E4113/46/31. Report Ilea york El 1388 TELEGRAM FROM Mala Gen appendily mil tuice on May 14 (K Xal No.New York. and concluded it want an 15 of The Tropt Dated Received 1400 in Registry recolution accounted by fort commettee and together mich the twitigh and applan detaced. 15, May 1947 Last Paper. (Minutes. 4112. Gromyko's Comparatively reasonable References. Statement has caused much interest. His Grost. are clearly at prins to keep on the fence (Print.) by S. Dems NN Dem. May 19 (BEITH) (How disposed of.) N. DeftRue 79/5. It have yok to 1459



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FROM NEW YORK TO FOREIGN OFFICE.

(From Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations)

No. 1400.

D. 8.45 p.m. 15th May, 1947. 15th May, 1947. R. 3.35 a.m. 16th May, 1947.

Repeated to Jerusalem (Important) Moscow,

Washington - Saving.

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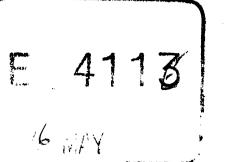
My telegram No. 1388. $E_{4-0.51}/4-6/31$

Palestine.

The General Assembly met twice on the 14th May and concluded its work on the 15th. The draft resolution submitted by the First Committee was adopted by 45 votes against 7 with 1 abstention. The five Arabs together with the Turkish and Afghan Delegates cast negative votes and Siam abstained. The text of the Recolution is contained in my immediately following the Resolution is contained in my immediately following telegram.

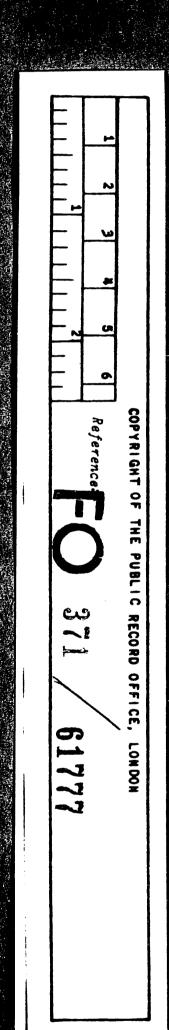
2. The Norwegian Delegate moved the following resolution: "The General Assembly calls upon all Governments and peoples and particularly upon the inhabitants of Palestine to refrain, pending action by the General Assembly on the report of the Special Committee on Palestine, from the threat or use of force or any other action which might create an atmosphere prejudicial to an early settlement of the question of Palestine". This was adopted without opposition, the Arab Delegates alone abstaining from the vote.

3. The most interesting speech of the Plenary Session was made by Gromyko. After saying that "the aspirations of important part of the Jewish people are bound up with the guestion of Palestine" and that no state in Western Europe had been able to defend the Jewish people against Hitler, he stated that it was impossible to justify a denial of the Jewish people's right to a state of their own. This should be studied by the Committee which should make appropriate proposals.



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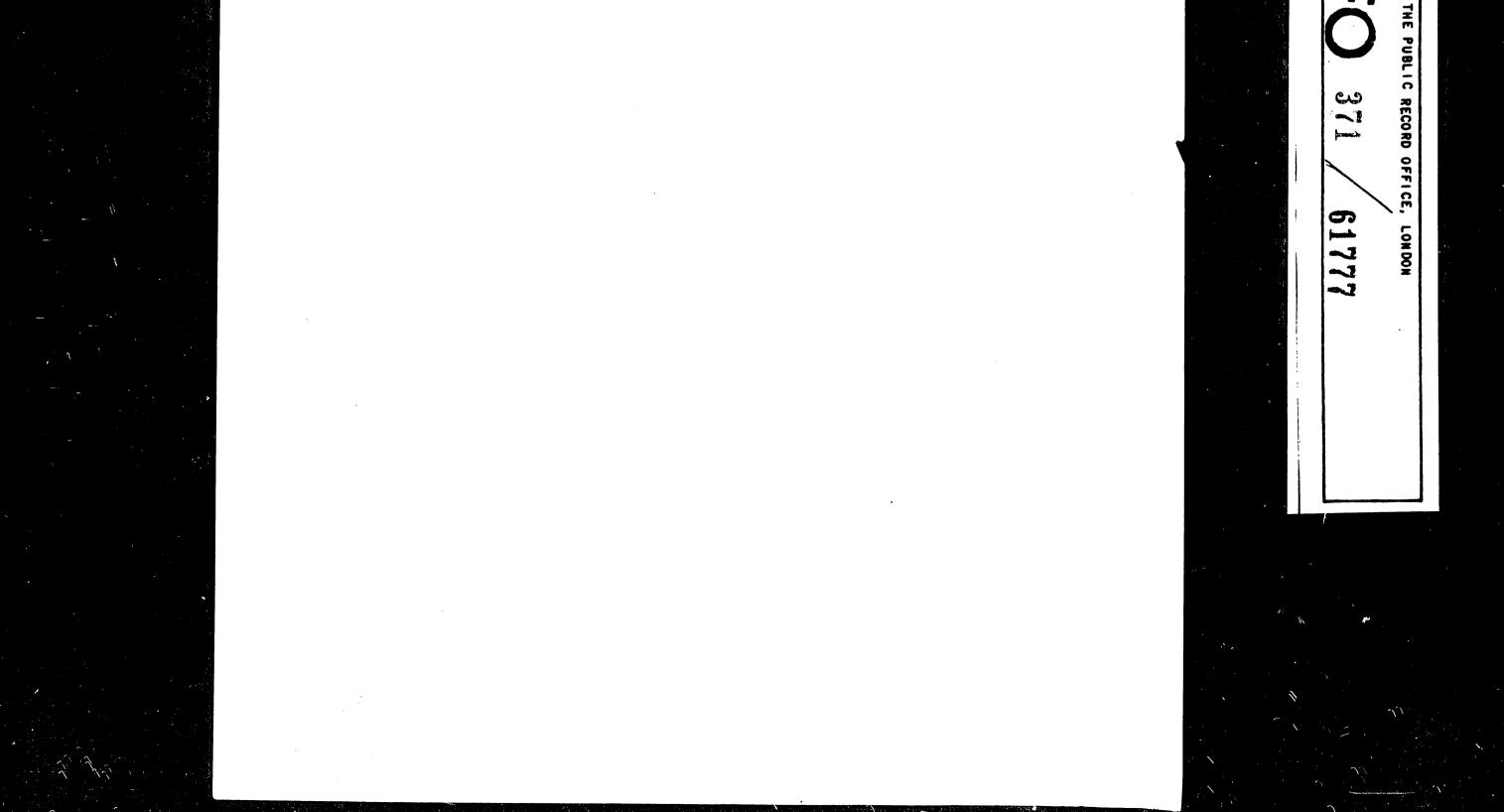
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4. "I come now" Gromyko continued, "to the question of the future of Palestine". Both Arabs and Jews had historical roots in the country and now occupied an important position there. No solution which ignored the lawful rights of either people could be justified. A single bi- ational state with equal rights for Jews and Arab is "the solution most deserving attention". But if the was found to be impracticable owing to the nature of the relations between the two peoples, the alternative of partition would have to be considered. considered.

Foreign Office please pass to Jerusalem (Important) and Moscow as my telegrams Nos. 13 and 194.

[Copies sent to Telegraph Section Colonial Office for repetition to Jerusalem. Repeated to Moscow].



OUT FILE. Registry No. 204 I. F. O., Ρ. Top Secret. G. Secret. May 1947./// Confidential. Restricted. Despatched Open. М. Draft. IMMEEL ATE New York, CONFIDENTIAL U.K. Delegation. Telegram. Your telegram No. 1400 / of 15th May: No. 14.59 (Date) elay 16th Palestine7. Following for Beeley from Eastern Depart-MARGIN. Repeat to :-ment. We presume that there is no question now of an Assembly resolution referring specifically THIS to illegal immigration (compare our telegram Z No. 1421). WRITTEN 2. Please report urgently therefore date on which Secretary-General is likely to be issuing the letter to all the United 8 Nations on the subject of illegal immigration 10 as we wish to make the necessary arrangements

NOTHING

BAXOLAN. Qude. Cypher.

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Departmental No.1.

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Wt. 26469/137 50m 9/46 (51) F.&S. 3148

for appropriate publicity at this end.

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DEPARTMENTAL NO. 1.

FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO NEW YORK

(To Permanent United Kingdom Representative to the United Nations)

No. 1.459.

D: 9.40 p.m.16th May, 1947.

16th May, 1947.

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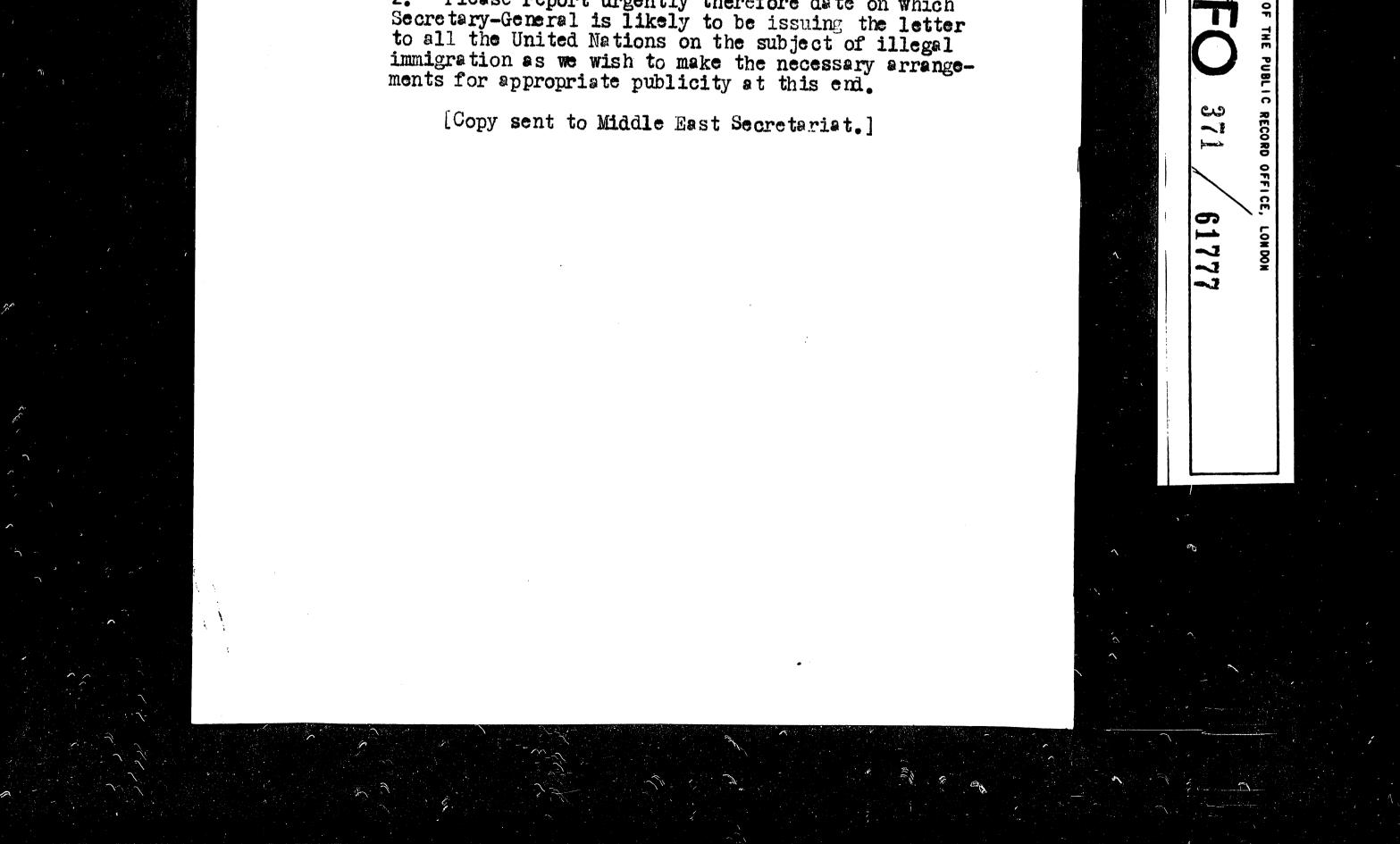
Your telegram No. 1,400 [of 15th May: Palestine].

Following for Beeley from Eastern Department.

We presume that there is no question now of an Assembly resolution referring specifically to illegal immi-gration (compare our telegram No. 1,421).

2. Please report urgently therefore date on which Secretary-General is likely to be issuing the letter to all the United Nations on the subject of illegal immigration as we wish to make the necessary arrange-ments for appropriate publicity at this end.

[Copy sent to Middle East Secretariat.]



277 4115 206 the MAY MALESTINE Polytene Special Committee. Registry Number } £4115 46/31 Repen 100 york & 1400 (64113/46/81) TELEGRAM FROM Aranaut Get of resolution by General alleading, a real tuting and instructing U.K. Del. No.New york Dated a special committee 6 persons per che resultivation at the respectar repeator section of the astempty a report on Palitan. Received } 1401 15, 1/ac/1948 16 Last Paper. (Minutes.) 4113. References. anan (Print.) In P.P. H.D. stracte, 11' Garran, 23/5 دی 1 (How disposed of.) B, time < ï 61777 LON DON 9n. P. P. 60.61 1057 25/5 Pistine tel 1046 27/5 (Action (Index completed.) Next Paper. E4150 32003 F.O.P.

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IMPORTANT

GIANT

My immediately preceding telegram.

Following is text of resolution:

Whereas the General Assembly of the United Nations has been called into special session for the purpose of constituting and instructing a special committee to prepare for the consideration at the next regular session of the Assembly a report on the question of Palestine, the General Assembly resolves that

1. A special committee be created for the above mentioned purpose consisting of the representatives of Australia, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Guatemala, India, Iran, Netherlands, Peru, Sweden, Uruguay and Yugoslavia

The special committee shall have the widest 2. powers to ascertain and record facts and to investigate all questions and issues relevant to the problem of Palestine

3. The special committee shall determine its own procedure

4. The special committee shall conduct investigations in Palestine and wherever it may deem useful receive and examine written or oral testimony whichever it may consider appropriate in each case from the mandatory power from representatives of the population of Palestine from governments and from such organi-sations and individuals as it may deem necessary.

5. The special committee shall give most careful consideration to the religious interests in Palestine of Islam, Judaism and Christianity

6. The special committee shall prepare a report to the General Assembly and shall submit such proposals as it may consider appropriate for the solution of the problem of Palestine

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-2-7. The special committee's report shall be communicated to the Secretary-General not later than 1st September, 1947 in order that it may be circulated to the members of the United Nations in time for consideration by the second regular session of the General Assembly

8. The General Assembly requests the Secretary-General to enter into suitable arrangements with the proper authorities of any State in whose territory the committee may wish to sit or to travel to provide necessary facilities and to assign appropriate staff to the commission

9. Authorizes the Secretary-General to re-imburse travel and subsistence expenses of a representative and an alternate representative from each government represented on the committee on such basis and in such form as he may determine most appropriate in the circumstances.

Reference

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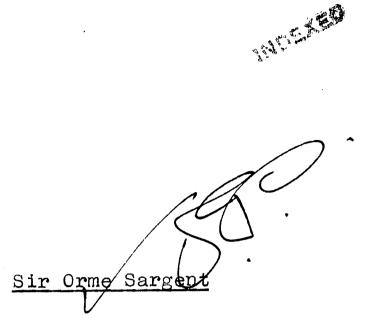
OFFICE,

Foreign Office please pass to Jerusalem (important) and Moscow as my telegrams Nos. 14 and 195.

[Repeated to Moscow by Foreign Office]

[Copies sent to Telegraph Section Colonial Office for repetition to Jerusalem]





× (the full list is given at Flag A)

PALESTINE AND THE UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL ASSEMBLY

The special Assembly of the United Nations concluded its work on 15th May with the adoption of a resolution providing for the setting up of a fact-finding Committee and setting out its terms of reference. The text of the resolution is contained in E 4115 - Flag A.

This resolution, which is based on the original American draft, seems quite satisfactory. The Assembly resisted attempts by the Soviet Delegation and by the Jewish Agency to insert undesirable amendments.

Sir A. Cadogan is not, however, very happy about the composition of the fact-finding Committee, the members of which were, at the last moment, increased from seven to eleven* (by the inclusion of Yugoslavia, Guatemala, India and Australia) at Soviet insistence, to which the United States Delegation surrendered. At Sir A. Cadogan's suggestion, we have made representations to the Guatemalans, Uruguayans, Peruvian and Czech Governments, with a view to ensuring that their representatives on the Committee will be good men, who will take a satisfactory line. It appears from reports from Montevideo, Guatemala, Lima and Prague that these representations have been reasonably successful, except in the case of Guatemala.

The fact-finding Committee is holding its first meeting in New York on 26th May. It is expected that meetings in New York will last for about ten days, but that they will be confined to procedural matters. In any case Mr. Beeley is staying on in New York, at any rate for the time being, in case he can be of assistance to the Committee, and Mr. MacGillivray, of the Palestine administration is also proceeding to New York. The Committee will then transfer to Palestine, to investigate the question on the spot, after which it is expected to retire to Geneva to draw up its report.

We are deferring, for the time being, further consideration of the composition of the British "team of experts" to give evidence before the Committee, but we have the matter in mind.

Generally speaking, the Jews are very pleased with the way things have gone in New York, while the Arabs are despondent, - so much so in fact that there is a tendency among the Arab delegates in New York to advise their Governments to boycott the Committee of enquiry.

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Considerable interest was aroused in the closing stages of the Assembly meeting by a speech by Mr. Gromyko in which he said no solution which ignored the lawful rights of either people could be justified. A single binational state with equal rights for Jews and Arabs was "the solution most deserving of attention". But if this was found to be impracticable owing to the nature of the relations between the two peoples, the alternative of partition would have to be considered. There has been much speculation by both Arabs and Jews as to the meaning of the speech, which the Jews seem to be taking as something of a promise that they will eventually get Soviet support for partition. Mr. Beeley, in a private letter, has expressed his personal view that Mr. Gromyko is preparing the way for a Russian proposal, at a later stage, for some form of joint trusteeship in which the Russians would be associated.

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Reference

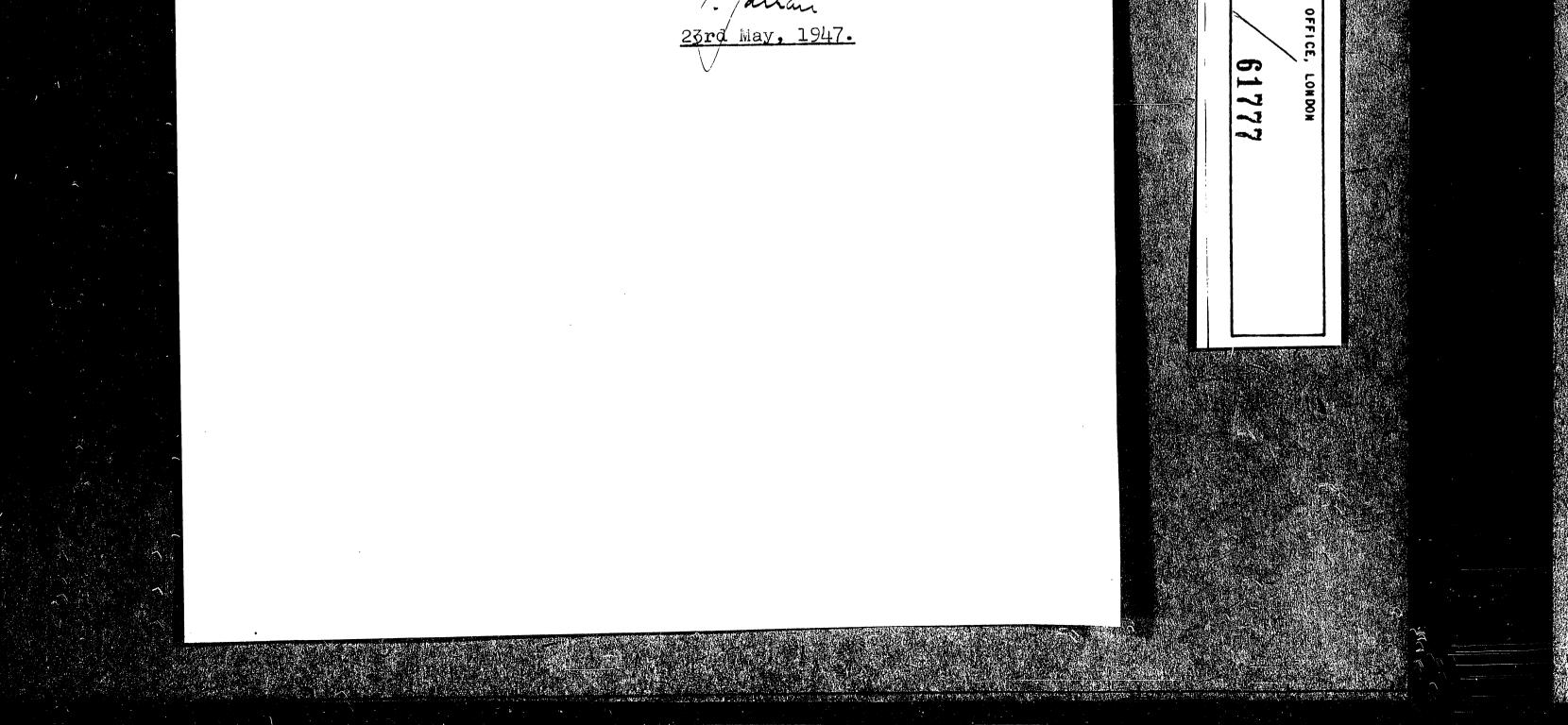
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On the whole, I think it can be said that the proceedings at New York went as well as call be expected, but that there may be unsatisfactory developments in store for us. There seems to have been a considerable body of feeling in New York in favour of ending the British mandate, whatever might be devised to take its place. We have not, however, had any observations from the Delegation on this point.

23rd May, 1947.



WDENER AND OUTWARD TELEGRAM 415 46 21

TO PALESTINE (Gen. Sir A. Cunningham)

FROM S. OF S., COLONIES.

Sent 25th May, 1947. 12.00 hrs.

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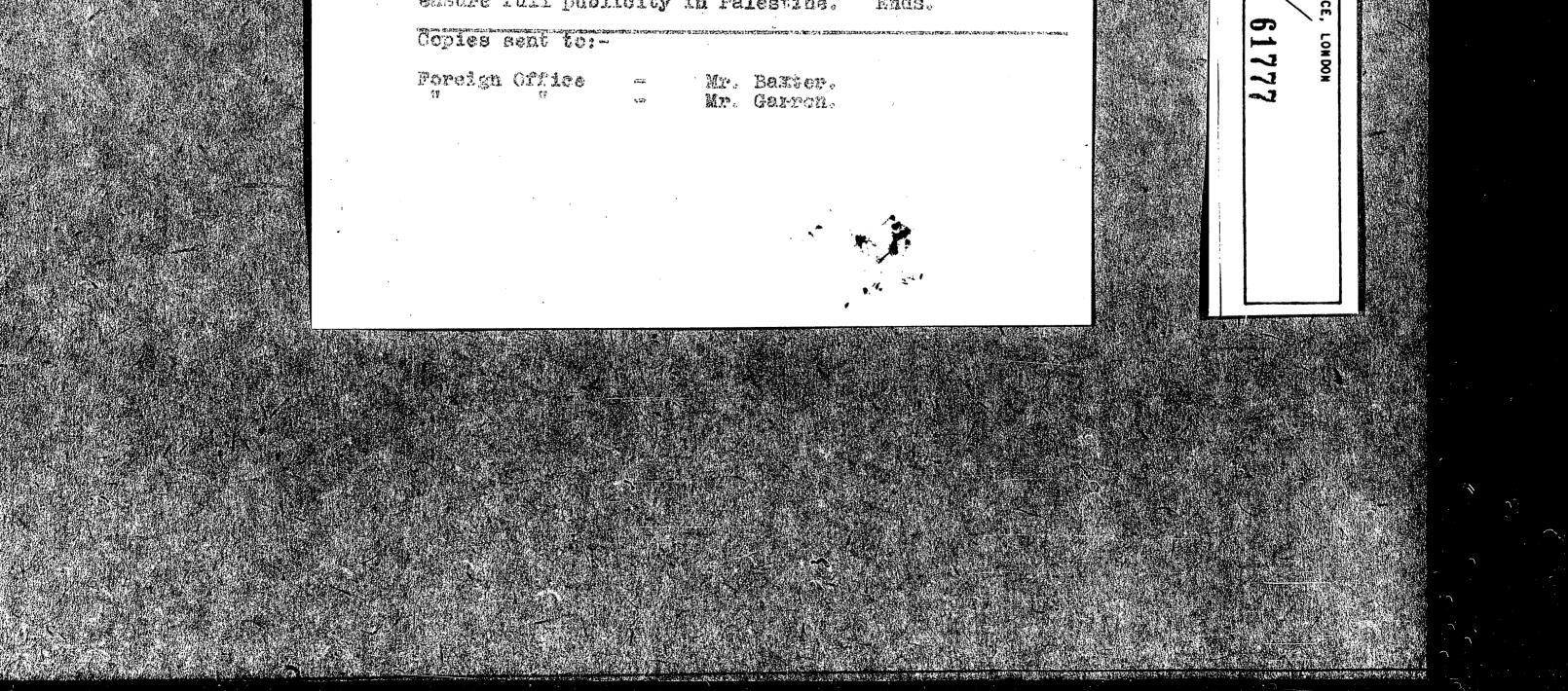
No. 1057.

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Following personal from Trafford Smith for Gunney. Begins:-

Macgillivray is under the impression that terms of reference of Special Committee as set out in New York telegram No. 1401 Mf 15th May to Foreign Office repeated to Jerusalem have not been fully reproduced in Palestine Press, although truncated version appeared in Palestine Post about 14th May. If this is so presume you will have taken steps to ensure full publicity in Falestine. Ends.

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INWARD TELEGRAM 212

Cypher (O.T.P.)

<u>FROM PALESTINE</u> (Gen. Sir A. Cunningham)

TO S. OF S., COLONTES.

D. 27th May, 1947. R. 27th " " 22.20 hrs.

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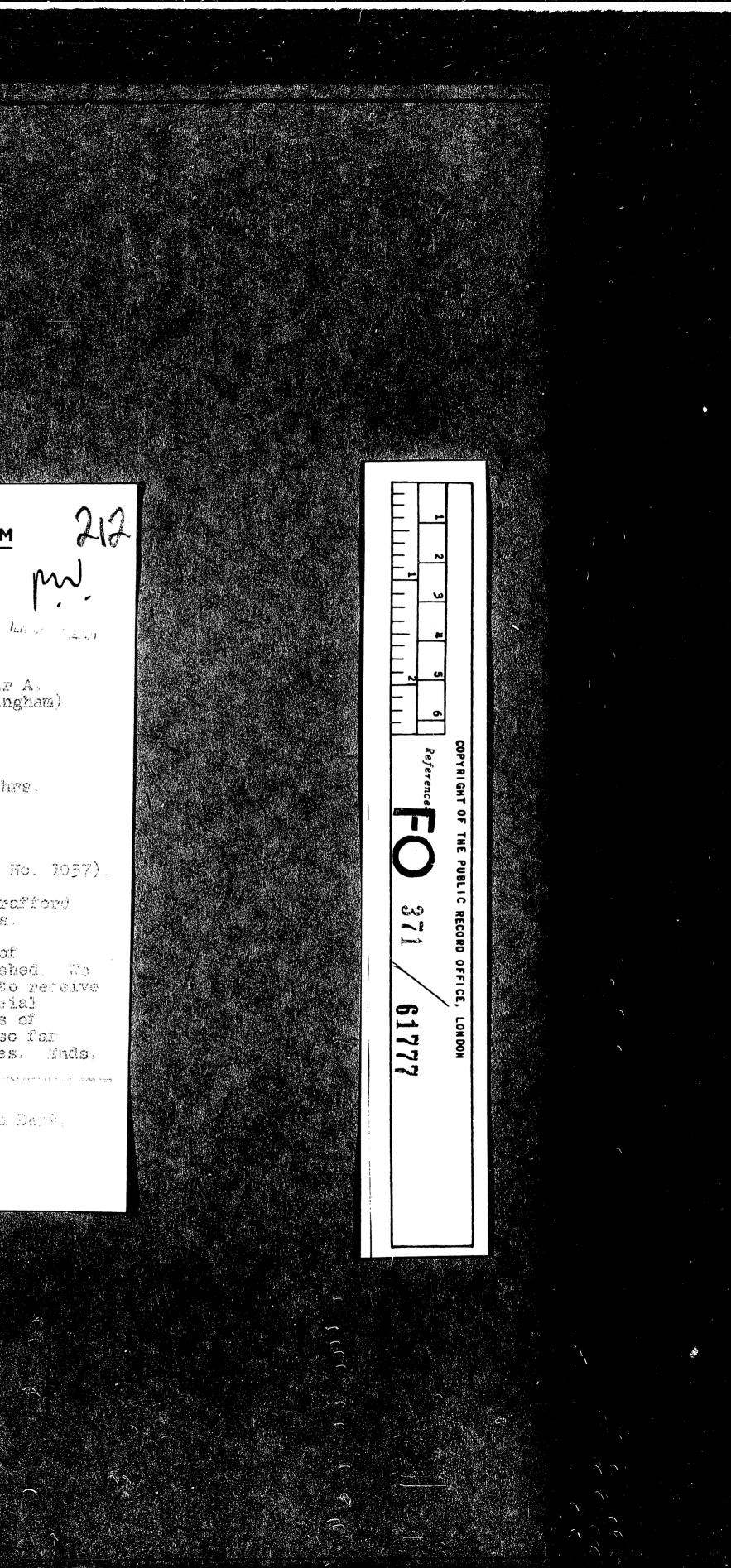
No. 1046 Confidential.

(?Your telegram No. 1057).

Following for Trafford Smith from Gurney. Begins.

Official terms of reference have been published. We should, however, be glad to receive any further items of official information e.g. the names of delegates, which we have so far had only from press sources. Ends.

Frankyn Cffine - Sheitern Dert,

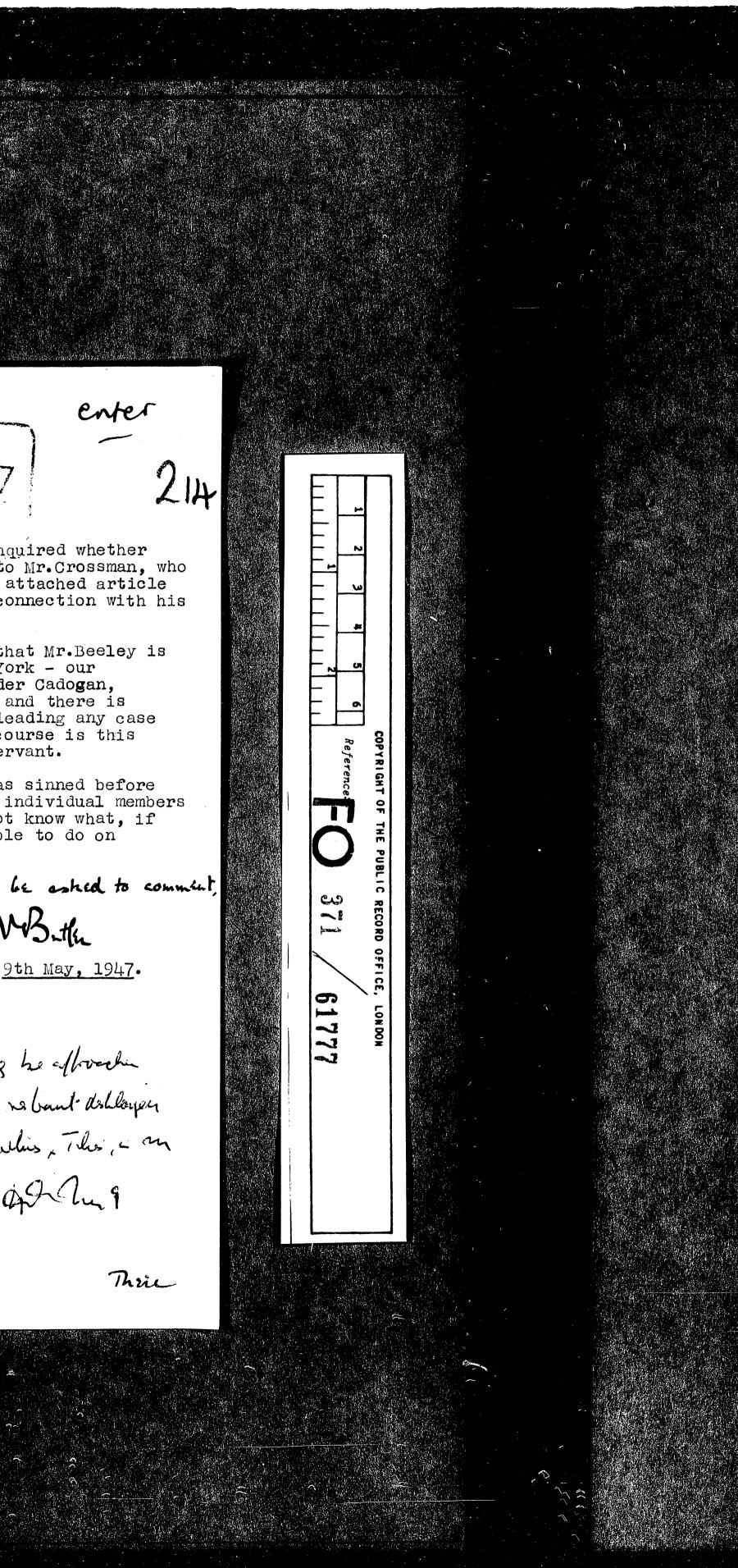


373 E E 4007 1947 16 MAY PALESTINE calie le by 111 brosoman. Registry Number } € 4097/46/31 Discusses whether anything can usefully bedone re article by m' Brassman FROM 7.O. Minute on america and Palestine, in connection No. 1. Butles. with he grea reference to M' Beeley. Dated Received in Registry 9. May 1947 16 (Minutes.) Last Paper. M' Beeley on return 4015 B may 16 References. (Print.) (How disposed of.)

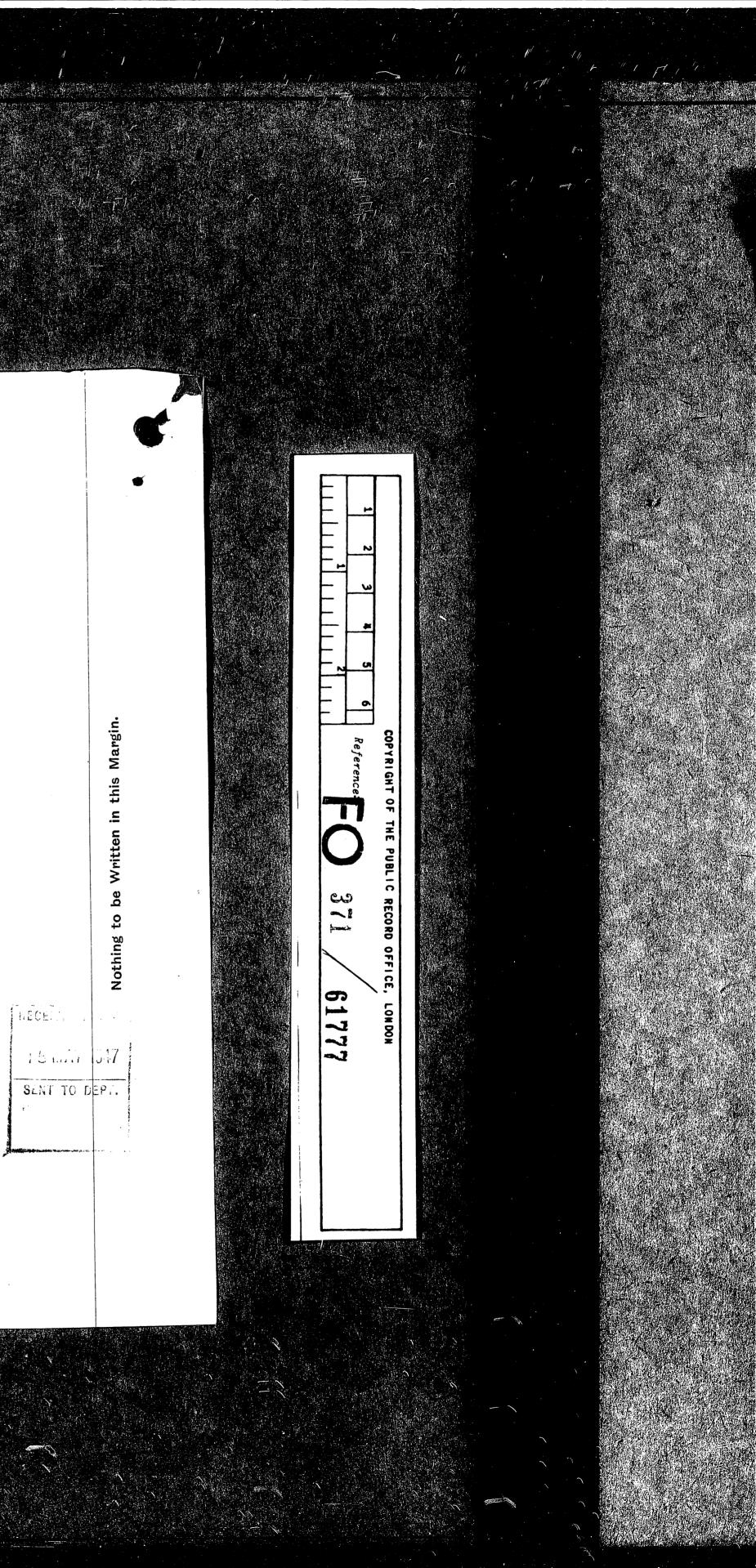
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(Action completed)			*	
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Minutes. E 4097 PRIVATE SECRETARY. 10 Eastern Department have enquired whether anything can be usefully said to Mr.Crossman, who is obviously the author of the attached article on "America and Palestine", in connection with his open reference to Mr.Beeley. It is of course not true that Mr.Beeley is British representative in New York - our representatives are Sir Alexander Cadogan, Mr. Ivor Thomas and Mr. Martin - and there is therefore no question of his pleading any case Margin in public. S. The real point of course is this criticism by name of a civil servant. this I know that Mr.Crossman has sinned before in this way in connection with individual members 2. of the Foreign Office. I do not know what, if Written anything, it was thought possible to do on previous occasions. Minister of State might be asked to commut, MBrth þe ťo othing Kinista of Stak frist. M Crosser could only be his learne could and he allowache The second to the sound so the sound so the would be bound to be when the the sound of the sound by M.P.S. M. Crossman has I M.Ps., M. levor and las nucliis, This, i on virtues. This, in my grand, alimo is not care al them. of them 9 is not one of them. Private Secretary.



Minutes. 215 Rive are no ground of which I am avere a which a M.P. or indeed any member og the public can be censured for attacking a civit servant. Rome is a Customary estorist D. deriving from Progratian 1820 The Cinel Servant is prached from refering homself personally. Its can & is sometimes Defended by his political chief leg. Define og Ma Eden og Har Sin R Leeper against attacks During his tome as Ambassada to Groce). Dut The parical chief is not likely to take this action F unless the holicy of String., on The reputation gra indoridant officer, being serious harmed of the 61 attacks. Neither could be said to be Tu case in the present instance. Sept. to -164. MB. 13/v. 10/5. Ecton S



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EXTRACT FROM "NEW STATE S AN AND NATION" - 3 MAY, 1947

AMERICA AND PALESTINE

THE failure of the Great Powers to solve the Assembly its peculiar dramatic interest. The German problem gives an added interest to the Arab States are seeking to prevent the setting up special Uno Assembly which began this week. Will the nations in conclave fare better than the Big Four? Palestine is certainly a more complex and baffling problem even than Germany. Indeed, it involves a whole series of problems, superimposed on one another: the clash of rights between an astonishing Socialist experiment in overseas settlement and an indigenous people, just awaking from medieval decadence; the struggle of world Jewry against the Arab world; the conflict of religions, and finally the power politics of great Empires. No severer test of peace-making in public assembly could have been conceived.

Only the failures of British statesmanship have made it necessary to refer this problem to Uno. Eighteen months ago British prestige in the Middle East was at its height and the Arab States, remembering their shady war record, were in a passive mood. In the autumn of 1945 Mr. Bevin could have imposed either partition or a unitary solution which gave the Jews responsibility for immigration into their own part of the country. \geq As late as last May he could have imposed the unanimous recommendations of the Anglo-American Committee. But purposeful indecision has made a solution more difficult month by

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Ē month, until to-day Palestine is an object lesson in the abuse of Mandatory power, and its Jewish and Arab inhabitants agree in one thing only, their Ζ loathing for the foreign army and officials who

occupy the country which both so fiercely claim.

It is unlikely, however, that the Assembly will concern itself very deeply with the rights and Ш wrongs of Palestine. The Russians no doubt will RITT take the opportunity for propaganda about British Imperialism. A few of the smaller Powers, since justice is impossible, may try to discover where ≶ the lesser injustice lies. But inevitably the human problems of the Jewish survivors in Europe and of the Arab fellahin will be overlaid by the comш plexities of Middle Eastern politics. Any agreem ment which the Assembly may reach will be more concerned with the balance of power than with justice or human happiness. In a world divided American support, and the continuance of British O into rival blocs, the Jewish National Home, rule under a new Trusteeship Agreement severely unrepresented in the Assembly which is to decide restricting Jewish immigration. Britain would its fate, will only survive if its survival is of continue to provide the soldiers and to receive decided advantage to one side or to the other. the odium, while the American public would ZII Since the U.S.S.R. has nothing to gain by supporting it, its fate depends on the attitude of America and Britain. Ô Z the U.S.A. will come forward as the champion of the National Home. The President, both Houses of Congress, both political Parties, are all solemnly pledged to do so, and the American press has been unanimous in its denunciation of the British failure to establish a Jewish commonwealth. Britain has spoken with two voices to Jew and Arab and has been rightly condemned for duplicity. For twenty-five years America has a consistent record—at least in public—of political and financial support for the Jews of Palestine. Yet it is almost certain that in New York, faced at long last with the necessity for making good these solemn promises, Mr. Marshall will equivocate as shabbily as any British statesman -and for precisely the same reasons. The threat of going over to the enemy has never yet failed the Arab diplomats in dealing with the Western world. In 1939 it gave them the White Paper. In 1945, within a few weeks of Germany's defeat and the Labour Party's solemn reaffirmation of its Zionist policy, Mr. Bevin succumbed to it once again in order to keep them out of the arms of Russia. Will Mr. Marshall in 1947 fare any better? Having decided that Middle Eastern oil is a vital American interest, he too is faced by the conflict between his pledged word to a homeless people and the strategic necessity of appeasing the Arab League. It is this fact which gives to the special

of a fact-finding Committee and hope to obtain an immediate decision in favour of an independent Arab Palestine. In this they are over-optimistic. It is true that Mr. Beeley, Mr. Bevin's chief advisor, now in New York as British representative, has shown an unwavering loyalty to the Arab League, but Mr. Bevin is too shrewd to permit his impetuous expert to plead in public the case to which he is so passionately attached. The Foreign Secretary's aim is not to rush a decision in favour of the Arabs but to obtain overt American assent to a solution which maintains British rule in Palestine and disposes of the Iewish aspiration to a Commonwealth.

Mr. Marshall is well aware of the dangers ahead. So far he has refused to commit himself to anything but the laconic statement that American policy is unchanged. He will maintain this reserve for as long as possible, hoping that the partition proposal, which he must support in order to placate American Jewry, will be put forward by a Central American satellite after the fact-finding committee has reported. Then, when he has seen the reaction of the Assembly to partition, he can decide how best to proceed.

It is obviously better policy for America to give another loan to Britain and so enable her to remain the dominant Power in the Middle East rather than to accept any military and political responsibility in the area. To the general dislike of unlimited foreign commitments are added in the case of Palestine special reasons for keeping out. Mr. Marshall knows that no proposals he may make can conceivably satisfy both the American Chiefs of Staff and American public opinion. The more closely he studies the Middle East, the more reluctant will he be to mix himself up in the Palestine problem. If Mr. Bevin shows any inclination to maintain British rule in Palestine and can be induced to accept a compromise solution which absolves America from interference, Mr. Marshall will seek to push it through Uno. The best arrangement from his point of view would be the rejection of partition, despite continue to exercise the privilege of booing the British from the sidelines. The most likely result of the Assembly, there-It has often been assumed in this country that fore, is a Pyrrhic victory for Mr. Bevin-a decision to leave Britain in charge of Palestine because no one else wants the job of suppressing the Jews, but nearly everyone has an interest in courting the Arabs. It is to be hoped that the Cabinet is fully aware of this danger. Nothing can prevent the U.S.A. from becoming the dominant economic Power in the Middle East. She has the dollars and the only issue is whether she will use them wisely and can be induced to accept some political and military responsibility. She will certainly not do so, so long as Mr. Bevin shows any anxiety to play the role of the leading Western Power in the area. The conclusion is obvious enough. The British representatives at the Assembly should make it clear that, whatever the Assembly decides, Britain will no longer administer Palestine. Here justice and expediency coincide. A British police State in which civil liberties have been destroyed and two adult peoples subjected to arbitrary colonial rule is something no Socialist Government-indeed no British Government-can afford to maintain. Nor can we afford to keep 100,000 soldiers, 15,000 policemen and a large part of our Navy on the detestable job of preventing the survivors of the Concentration Camps from escaping to the only community willing to receive them. In 1937 the Peel Commission decided that the Mandate was unworkable. This is even truer to-day. One thing, at least, therefore, should be beyond ques-

